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THE INDEPENDENT

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SATURDAY 2 NOVEMBER 1996

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1992-93 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

1993-94 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

1994-95 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

1995-96 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

1996-97 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

1997-98 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

1998-99 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

1999-00 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

2000-01 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

2001-02 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

2002-03 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

2003-04 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

2004-05 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

2005-06 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

2006-07 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

2007-08 Cup-Winners' Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 110
2nd Ajax 80
3rd Tottenham 60
4th Bayern Munich 40

2008-09 Uefa Cup
1st Borussia Dortmund 100
2nd Bayern Munich 80
3rd Ajax 60
4th Tottenham 40

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Loyalist leader salutes his old IRA enemy

Could Irish terrorists ever be reconciled? - Graveside oration gives hope

Alan Murdoch
Dublin

Mourners in a quiet Irish country churchyard yesterday heard a moving tribute from across the religious and political divide when a Loyalist leader gave the graveside oration at a former IRA leader's funeral.

It was a rare moment in politics, when differences that once drove adversaries to arms are set aside. Gustav Spence, the former UVF leader who once served a prison sentence for the murder of a Catholic barman, came unannounced to the edge



Gustav Spence: Set old enmities aside

At the going down of the sun and in the morning we will remember them. They shall not grow old with me.

A family friend said later: "People were very moved by that and asked 'Who was that?'"

Mr Lynch was officer in command of the Cavan-Monaghan brigade of the IRA during the border campaign in the late 1950s. Dropping out of republican activity, he became a salesman with the Dublin cake firm Gateaux.

In the Seventies Mr Lynch had become involved in cross-border initiatives that saw Protestant children from the most deprived parts of Shankill Road area of Belfast spend summer holidays at camps in the Irish Republic in the company of Catholic children at Lynch's home village of Cooteshill.

The two men met through a common acquaintance, Ireland's late Roman Catholic Primate, Cardinal Tomás Ó Fiaich, who had met Spence in prison at a time when the UVF man was losing faith in violence as a means of achieving political ends.

This unlikely dialogue led to a celebrated present from the Loyalist of a prison delicacy, to the fellow pipe-smoking cleric. Spence told the Cardinal gleefully it was made illicitly in a secret still by the Loyalist inmates in the Maze Prison and drunk with permission from commanders on special occasions.

Spence's ensuing dialogue with Ó Fiaich, a former university lecturer in history and a regular visitor to H-Block prisoners led to the UVF man becoming aware of Lynch and his parallel abandonment of violence in favour of efforts to bridge the community divide. Ó Fiaich supported Lynch's summer camps project.

Mr Lynch's Yorkshire-born wife Norma told *The Independent* her husband and Spence wrote to each other some years ago, then spoke on the telephone. "Then we went to meet them [Mr and Mrs Spence]. Both men shared a strong interest in Irish history. 'Everything was history, history, history'."

Years before the 1994 ceasefire Cardinal Ó Fiaich told Jim Lynch that if there was ever to be hope of peace in Ireland Gustav Spence was the man who would do a lot to make it happen, she recalled.

Norma Lynch said her husband "believed, as Wolfe Tone (the Protestant founder of Irish Republicanism) argued, in replacing the name of Protestant, Catholic and dissenter with the common name of Irishman. It was my husband's dream that people would get together."



Gascoigne: His inclusion in England squad after admitting wife beating has raised a storm Photograph: Jasper Juiner/Reuters

England expects... a wife-beater to stay in decent obscurity

Liz Hunt

He had a clean shot at an open goal but Glenn Hoddle, the England coach, failed spectacularly, according to thousands of the more discerning fans of the beautiful game.

His inclusion of Paul Gascoigne, alleged wife-beater and champion "oil", in the England squad for its World Cup qualifying match next week has unleashed widespread outrage.

Almost two-thirds of callers in a Radio Five Live poll yesterday said Hoddle was wrong to include Gascoigne. In a poll of more than 1,000 people for Teletext, 71 per cent said Hoddle should not have picked the footballer, whose wife Sheryl was pictured last month heavily bruised with her arm in a sling after a reported confrontation with her drunken spouse in a Scottish hotel.

Angry women's groups attacked Hoddle for putting football before the safety of women, and accused him of condoning domestic violence. "Winning a match is obviously more important..." Julie Bindel of the International Conference on Violence and the Abuse of Women said.

With the nation reported to be in moral free-fall and its schools apparently over-run by violent pupils, Hoddle, a celebrity Christian, had the chance this week to make a difference, his critics argue.

Excluding Gascoigne from the national squad would have signalled public rejection of the worst excesses of the troubled star's behaviour, professionally and personally, in recent weeks. "Forget moral guidance and contracts for good behaviour, not picking Gascoigne for England would have had a bigger impact," said one disillusioned teacher of teenage boys.

This is an England team, after all, which is still riding high on the euphoria of its famous defeat by Germany in the European Championship in June. Then the valiant and unflinching efforts of the players - especially Gazza - won the hearts and minds of everyone. Even Germaine Greer was moved to eulogise the team, describing Paul Gascoigne as the lovable "Just William" of the side.

But instead of grasping the opportunity presented to him, Hoddle yesterday was accused of endorsing Yob Culture and canonising Gazza, as its patron saint. This peroxide-enhanced, cerebrally challenged role model joins a recovering alcoholic (Tony Adams) and a reformed drug addict and gambler (Paul Merson) in the squad, eligible to represent their country against Georgia next week.

Fear of outright war after Tutsi offensive in Zaire

James Roberts

Zaire and Rwanda were heading yesterday for a conflict that could engulf central Africa, as the Rwandan army and its local allies took control of large parts of eastern Zaire. The Tutsi allies control the major towns of Bukavu and Uvira, and are on the point of taking Goma.

As hundreds of thousands of refugees in the eastern provinces of North and South Kivu fled before the fighting, the ethnic battles threatened to explode in the capital, Kinshasa. Thousands of university students swarmed through the streets demanding all-out war with neighbouring Rwanda and Burundi and shouting for the Tutsi rebels' defeat. Many travelled in vehicles hijacked from civilians. Tutsis, who are among Zaire's most successful entrepreneurs and professionals, are packing up and leaving, fearing a witchhunt. On Thursday, the transitional parliament called for Tutsis to be sacked from the army, civil service and state-run firms.

Panicking residents streamed out of the border town of Goma as Zairean and Rwandan soldiers fought in the streets and the aid lifeline for hundreds of thousands of refugees. "There are RPA (Rwandan Patriotic Army) troops in uniforms in the centre of Goma city, the main square. They came in by land and across Lake Kivu on boats landing on the city beach," said a diplomat in Rwanda, who declined to be identified. "We are 110 per cent certain the RPA is in Goma. It is confirmed," added another diplomat.

Radio reports said 100 foreigners were trapped in a cathedral in the centre of Bukavu, a provincial capital 60 miles south of Goma at the southern end of Lake Kivu. And 35 miles (55 kilometers) north of Goma, 200,000 terrified Hutu refugees were fleeing the fighting.

Tutsis, backed by the Rwandan army, are fighting to repel Zairean army attacks and to push Rwandan Hutu refugees further into Zaire. A Reuters photographer, Corinne Dufka, confirmed yesterday that Bukavu fell to the rebels on Wednesday. Dufka, who was in the town throughout the fighting, said the Zairean military and allied militiamen fled the city followed by tens of thousands of people in the hours before the rebels entered the town. She said the ethnic Tutsi Banyamulenge rebels, who were well equipped with mortars, were well disciplined and had not looted the town. She saw 28 people who had been executed by the Zairean army before the troops fled. After capturing Bukavu the rebels then closed in on Goma.

Heavy cross-border artillery and mortar fire continued yesterday. A shell fired from Zaire exploded in the main market of Gisenyi, Rwanda, right across the border from Goma, and wounded several people. The artillery attack sent about 5,000 residents fleeing.

About 10,000 to 15,000 Rwandan troops were attacking from inside Zaire and from the Rwandan side of the border, said a Zairean military spokesman, Victor Masandi.

Tutsis moved into the area of Zaire north of Lake Kivu about 60 years ago, and have lived in Zairean territory south of the lake for at least 200 years. Last month Zairean officials ordered those in South Kivu, the Banyamulenge, to leave.

On Thursday, Raymond Chretien, the new UN envoy to Central Africa, said in New York that he would stop in Lussembourg to see the Zairean President, Mobutu Sese Seko, before he leaves for the region in the coming week. Mr Mobutu, 66, underwent surgery for prostate cancer in Lussembourg's University Hospital in August.

The fighting is fueling a refugee crisis that threatens to match the proportions of the 1994 exodus of 1.1 million Rwandan Hutus, who fled to Zaire fearing reprisals for the Hutu massacre of Tutsis.



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Tough curbs on unions planned

Barrie Clement
Labour Editor

The Government is proposing some of the toughest employment legislation since the Second World War, making it difficult or impossible for unions to mount effective industrial action in a wide range of industries.

In a draft Green Paper leaked to the TUC, ministers reveal plans to give companies and individuals rights to prevent "disproportionate or excessive" stoppages particularly in monopoly services.

The document, entitled *Industrial Action and Trade*

Unions, goes much further than unions feared - doubling the notice period for stoppages from seven to 14 days and enforcing fresh ballots every three months where action continues.

Under the proposals, ballots will also require a majority of those entitled to vote, not simply a majority of those voting. That would mean the present mandate for action at the Royal Mail would be null and void.

Other suggestions by the Government were labelled as "vindictive and small minded" by TUC officials. Rights to time off for union activities would be abolished, and there would no longer be an obligation

on management to provide information on which to base collective bargaining.

By far the most serious element of the proposed law is the plan to outlaw "disproportionate" action. The paper makes clear that recent strikes affecting the fire service, public transport and the postal service would have come within the scope of such laws. Unions which fell foul of injunctions could expect fines for contempt of court and sequestration of assets.

John Monks, general secretary of the TUC, said ministers were "plumbing new depths" in an attempt to make political capital out of trade unions. He

said the provisions were confusing and could lead to thousands of court cases where judges would have to decide whether the impact of industrial action would be "disproportionate or excessive".

The paper suggests that industrial action would qualify if there were risks to life, health or safety; threats to national security or serious damage to property or the economy. Another provision which might be seen as a "catch-all" is where action disrupts "everyday life or activities in the whole or part of the country".

It acknowledges that there may be some "uncertainty"

over the legislation initially, but this would reduce as case law built up.

The paper makes clear that the strikes on London Underground this summer would have been declared unlawful unless the union maintained minimum services on all lines. The law could not be invoked where individuals had been "mildly inconvenienced".

Another example used by the document, however, is where a mobile phone network is closed by industrial action. Because it would be expensive to switch to another system, the document implies that a customer could legitimately seek

redress. An official has added in parenthesis in this part of the draft: "We are looking for a better example".

While only a minority of trade unions had abused their power, the Government did not believe that relying on unions to "exercise restraint" provided sufficient protection, the paper says.

A spokeswoman for the Department of Trade and Industry said Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, would not comment on any leaked document. Mr Lang had however set out his views on why strikes with a "disproportionate effect" should be made unlawful.

significant shorts

Man charged over Lisburn Army bomb

A man is to be charged with bombing Army headquarters in Northern Ireland, it was revealed last night. He comes from north Belfast and is expected to appear in court in the city today.

One soldier died following the no-warning IRA double bomb attack at Thiepval barracks, Lisburn, Co. Antrim, on 7 October. More than 30 others, many of them civilians, were injured when two car bombs went off within minutes of each other after being driven through the "pass-holders only" entrance at the barracks.

Irish Gardaí yesterday seized grenades and bomb-making equipment on a remote farm in Co. Louth near the border with Northern Ireland. The find - the second important find this week - was made close to where IRA mortars of the Mark 6 type used in the 1994 Heathrow Airport attack were discovered last month.

Sun apologises to Christie

Former Olympic champion sprinter Linford Christie yesterday accepted substantial undisclosed libel damages over a newspaper's claim that he had failed to pay maintenance for his children.

The *Sun* ran a front-page story in August last year claiming that the 10-year-old twins and 16-year-old son were forced to live on state benefits, and published criticism of the athlete generated by the story. News Group Newspapers Ltd apologised for the publication and accepted that Mr Christie had made - and continued to make - substantial payments for the children.

Police learn to save lives

City of London Police are being trained to save lives with automated external defibrillators (AEDs), used for people suffering heart attacks. The three-year scheme was launched yesterday by Bart's City Life Saver, a charity based at St Bartholomew's Hospital. Officers will operate a smaller version of hospital AEDs to analyse the patient's heart and administer the appropriate electrical charge.

Susan Emmett

Van in fatal motorway crash

A 19-year-old woman died yesterday when a van carrying 15 young people to a theme park collided with a central reservation on a motorway. Two other women were in a critical condition in hospital after the accident, which happened on the M42 near Solihull, West Midlands.

Nine others of the group travelling in the Ford Transit van were treated in hospital. A police spokesperson said the E-registration van, which had benches down both sides, had apparently lost control near Junction 6 of the northbound carriageway. New regulations come into force next February which require all minibuses carrying children to have forward-facing seats and a seatbelt on every seat.

Oasis star in £2m deal

Noel Gallagher, the force behind supergroup Oasis, has signed a £2m publishing deal to write songs for another two albums. The contract extends his commitment with Sony, Creation Songs and Michael Jackson's ATV Music Publishing for another three years.

The top-selling group were on the point of splitting up in September after Noel's brother, Liam, walked out on their American tour. Now they are recording their third album in London.

Fiennes stuck in Chile

Sir Ranulph Fiennes' quest to become the first person to trek across the Antarctic has been delayed because of bad weather. The explorer was due to set off on a solo journey across 1,800 miles of frozen wilderness - but was stranded in Chile.

The Independent

Today's newspaper, including the Long Weekend Magazine and the Eye, is a larger package than we have offered our readers before. As a result, and because of increased production costs, we have reluctantly raised the Saturday price by a modest 10p, from 50p to 60p. The price of *The Independent* on other days remains unaffected.



Against the grain: Anne Watson, who is trying to get tobacco tax cut, brings her nationwide campaign to Parliament.

Photograph: Andrew Borman

Ministers do U-turn on sex tourism Bill

Jason Bennetto
and Colin Brown

The Government appeared to be in further disarray over its legislative programme last night when it announced that yet another measure - this time sex tourism - would be included in a Bill just days after ministers said it would be left for back bench MPs to adopt.

Labour immediately seized

upon the announcement as the latest example of a Tory U-turn.

Under the proposals child molesters who commit offences abroad, particularly in the Far East, could be prosecuted in this country.

The move will be included in legislation to introduce a register of paedophiles.

The Government decided to extend extra-territorial juris-

diction to child sex offences in July after a six-month review of the law.

New powers would also cover offences committed in Britain, including conspiring to commit or inciting child sex abuse abroad.

Last week Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, said that the sex tourism measures should be included in a Private Members Bill, rather than the

Crime Bill, which is expected to make slow progress through the house due to its wide scope and controversial provisions.

But a Home Office spokesman confirmed yesterday that provisions for the new powers will now be included in a new Bill - left out of the Queen's Speech but reinstated to the Government's legislative agenda after Labour leader Tony Blair promised co-operation.

The Bill will create a national register of the whereabouts of convicted sex offenders.

The announcement is latest in a series of Governmental changes of heart.

The Prime Minister, having initially argued that legislation on stalking was difficult and should be introduced via a Private Members Bill, agreed mid speech to make it part of official government legislation after

a promise by Labour to help speed it through.

He did the same after securing a similar opposition agreement on the proposal for the register of sex offenders.

There have also been swift changes in the government's stance on combat knives, which the Home Office first dismissed as an unsolvable problem before announcing a review.

Could the Audi A3 leap across a very wide chasm...

صوتك من الامم

From dirty dogs to ghetto-blasters – the culture of shame is back

Christian Wolmar and Luke Jarvis

The most famous Thatcherite borough in Britain has devised the modern equivalent of being put in the stocks. Anti-social tenants in Wandsworth who are convicted of offences such as allowing their dogs to foul footpaths are to have their names prominently displayed in council literature and advertisements in local newspapers.

The council's housing committee voted on Thursday night to publicise the names of 30 people found to be "dog-foulers" or to have disobeyed noise control orders but this list was reduced to 20 yesterday when the Tory chairwoman, Margaret Mervis, removed some of the names because they had an involvement with social services or the offences had occurred too long ago. She said that tenants in rent arrears would not be included: "I do not consider that being in rent arrears is anti-social."

However, local newspapers are not playing ball with Wandsworth's "name and shame" policy. The editor of the *Wandsworth Borough News* is insisting that any such publicity will have to be as part of paid advertisements.

The shaming by naming is part of a British tradition of civic humiliation stretching from the use of the stocks in the Middle Ages to more recent attempts by councils to name those in rent arrears or who had not paid their poll tax. DC Thomson, owner of the publications group, used to patrol the streets of Dundee in his Rolls-Royce at a sensible speed of 30mph and publish the registration numbers of any car that overtook him. And in July, Mark Smith, publisher of the *Crown*, Ludgershall, in Wiltshire, showed continuously on a large screen a video of the thief convicted of taking his fruit machine takings.

The policy already got into trouble yesterday when one of those named, Mick O'Reilly, said he was planning legal action. "My little mongrel got out the back in January of this year. I left the gate open," said Mr O'Reilly, 54, who lives on the Somerset Estate. He was fined £72 and says he has never been in trouble before: "I'm going to sue for libel over this."

Wandsworth has always taken pride in being in the vanguard of Tory policy. In the late 1970s, it pioneered the sale of council houses, before the arrival of Margaret Thatcher in Downing Street, and it was the

first council to contract out services such as dustbin collection and street cleaning.

Accusations of social engineering are borne out by the fact that the policies, particularly council house sales, have resulted in a complete transformation of the demography of the area. Battersea, once a Labour stronghold, is now a relatively safe Tory seat while David Mellor's Putney, a famous marginal in the 1970s, is now rock solid.

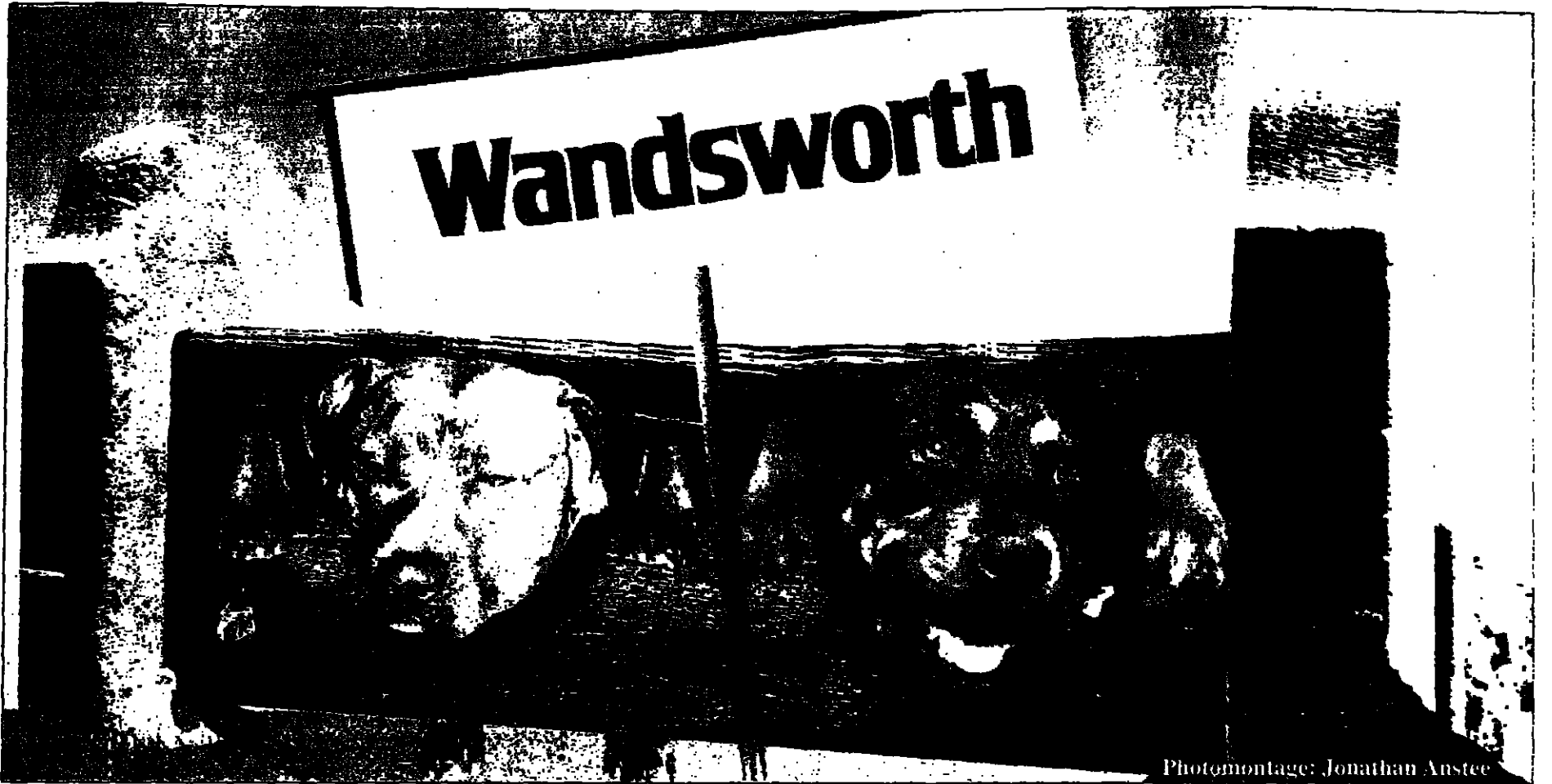
While for many years, the Labour opposition opposed every move by the council, in these days of blurred politics, the Labour group on the council is supporting much of new "name and shame" strategy.

John Gallagher, Labour's housing spokesman, said that he was worried "we would be called soft on law and order if we didn't go along with this". However, Labour did oppose the naming of people accused of criminal offences – rather than being the subject of council prosecutions – and this has now been postponed until a full council meeting next month because Labour said council tenants had not been consulted on the matter.

Long after the departure of Mrs Thatcher, the ethos still lives on in Wandsworth. Ms Mervis said that the council would soon be implementing a policy, made lawful under the Housing Act 1996, of evicting any tenants convicted of serious criminal offences. The strategy is part of a wider social agenda, also now being adopted by Labour front-benchers, of using the council's position as landlord to ensure that tenants behave themselves.

Opponents see it as patronising and discriminatory against tenants. Indeed, while the council prosecutes both local home owners and its own tenants for such offences, Ms Mervis said that only names of council tenants would be publicised: "We are doing this in our capacity of landlords as part of our strategy to deal with anti-social behaviour."

There have been previous examples of councils trying to shame their residents. In 1991, Brent, in north west London, took out four page advertisements in local free sheets listing the names and addresses for those who had orders for non-payment of poll tax and business rates. John Walker, the council's spokesman, said last night: "It was very unpopular with those listed but it worked as the non-payment rate went from 38 per cent to 10 per cent."



Photomontage: Jonathan Anstee

... but in Glasgow they manage it with a smile



Paper weights: Papier mache sculptures set an example to litter louts

A "heavy-weight" Glasgow couple have been very kindly helping out Strathclyde Police's Spotlight initiative by picking up litter themselves as part of a campaign to highlight the problem and the public nuisance that it causes.

The police are so pleased with the help from Mr and Mrs Maclean and their dog, Scrap, that the Chief Constable will meet them this morning personally to thank them for the litter they have been carrying.

The two six-foot paper-mache figures and their dog will be on display beside two Spotlight on Litter advertisement trailers outside the Pitt Street entrance of Strathclyde Police force headquarters. Chief Constable John Orr will meet the family at 11am. The paper-mache figures were commissioned for the Art Store, Queen Street, Glasgow, and were lent to Strathclyde Police for the duration of the three-month Spotlight Initiative.

The figures were made by Mhairi Carr, a Glasgow-based artist, who set up her workshop after receiving a grant from the Scottish Arts Council.

The figures will go back to the Art Store as a window-display after helping out the Spotlight campaign.

Today Sergeant Kenny Rodger will accompany the Maclean family along Sauchiehall Street, distributing public-information leaflets on litter and vandalism and giving advice to the public about the spotlight initiative and litter.

Four decades on, Hamburg says it has had enough of the Beatles

David Lister
Arts News Editor

Hamburg has banned The Beatles. Belatedly, almost four decades after the German port took in the bunch of teenage wannabes and nurtured their raw talent in its red light area nightclubs, it has decided enough is enough.

Messrs McCartney, Harrison and Starr are said to be puzzled and secretly a little thrilled that in their mid-fifties they are considered too shocking for any city, let alone one as earthy as Hamburg.

The surviving Beatles were informed yesterday that the Hamburg city council has vetoed the playing of tracks from the group's new Anthology 3 album or shots from the accompanying Anthology video in its shopping malls or any public places.



Love me do: But Hamburg is no longer so keen

The album is being played in shopping malls across Germany, in cities including Berlin, Nuremberg and Frankfurt.

But Hamburg, the Continental city most closely associated with the group, has ordered a shutdown of the Beatles sound. When EMI, the

Hamburg invoked the might of its ancient bye-laws.

The corporation informed EMI there was an old city regulation which "prohibited flickering light in public places." This meant that playing of the Beatles video must cease immediately. Though no light flickers from the album, public plays of that have also been banned.

The Beatles spokesman Geoff Baker said last night: "Perhaps they were concerned there would be riots at the check out counters. It does seem bizarre that the group who put this city on the map for much of the world and who reminisce about Hamburg in their new video now find that video banned by Hamburg city council. It's amusing and a little shocking that The Beatles are not considered suitable for public display in the city that once paid them to perform twice nightly."

Rushdie delighted after Danes change mind on exclusion

Tony Barber
Europe Editor

Salman Rushdie, the author living under an Iranian death threat, thanked the government of Denmark yesterday for reversing its decision and inviting him to Copenhagen to collect a literary award.

Earlier in the week, the Danish government had asked Rushdie to stay away from the award ceremony on the grounds that the police would not be able to provide for his security.

"I gather there's been a lot of fuss in Denmark today, and a lot of people have been very annoyed about the government's decision. I am delighted that they have so swiftly reversed their decision," Rushdie said.

The Danish culture minister, Jytte Hilden, said in a letter to the author that Denmark "regrets the award ceremony cannot



Salman Rushdie: Delighted by swift reversal of decision

not take place as planned, but must assure you that the decision was taken purely on security grounds.

"I would like to invite you and personally present you

with your prize in Copenhagen."

Denmark's Prime Minister, Poul Nyrup Rasmussen, said Rushdie would have to scrap his plans to collect the award on 14 November, the date of the ceremony, but would be free to visit Copenhagen "some time before Christmas". He did not specify an exact date.

Rushdie has been living in semi-secrecy ever since the late Iranian spiritual revolutionary leader, the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, issued a *fatwa* in 1989 decreeing that he should be killed for his "blasphemous" book, *The Satanic Verses*. Iran's present rulers say that they are powerless to nullify the *fatwa*, but stress that they have no intention of sending hitmen to murder the author.

In recent years, Rushdie has travelled widely in Britain and abroad, giving lectures and attending meetings that have

sometimes been well-advertised in advance. Earlier this week, he gave a reading of his works in Vienna.

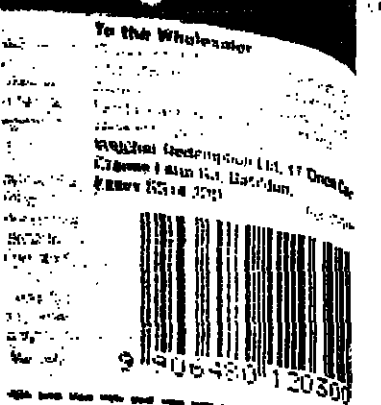
The Danish government had initially said that Mr Rushdie might be in danger in Copenhagen because the police had other urgent matters to deal with, above all the threat of Nordic biker gangs.

One such gang recently fired a rocket-propelled missile into another gang's headquarters in the Danish capital, killing two people.

However, there were immediate protests from human rights groups and politicians in Denmark and abroad.

"I'm disappointed that we sent out a signal which can be interpreted as if we're falling on our knees before the Iranian regime," said Bjoern Elmqvist, a member of the Danish Radical Party.

nday



significant shorts

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Van in fatal motorway crash
A 19-year-old woman died yesterday when a van carrying 15 people crashed into a central reservation on a motorway. Two others were in a critical condition after the accident which happened on the A1 near Southall, West Middlesex. Nine others of the group travelling in the Ford Transit van were treated in hospital.

Oasis star in £2m deal
Nigel Gallagher, the long-haired singer, has signed a £2m publishing deal to write songs for other two albums. The deal extends his contract with Sony Music Publishing, which also publishes the band's music.

Fiennes stud in Chile
Sir Kenneth Branagh is to star in a new film, *Antony and Cleopatra*, directed by Julie Taymor. The film is set in ancient Egypt and will be shot in Chile.

The Independent
The Independent is a daily newspaper published in London. It is known for its liberal and progressive stance on politics and culture.

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IN TOMORROW'S
INDEPENDENT ON SUNDAY

THE SUNDAY REVIEW

ARE YOU GETTING
ENOUGH?

Or are your friends
earning much
more than you?
The ultimate guide
to who earns what

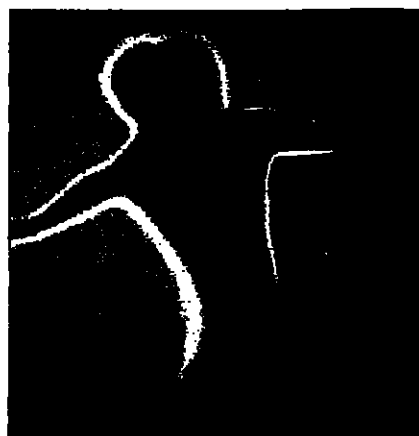
THE LOFT REVOLUTION
Has it all gone wrong?

THE WORM RETURNED
Flukes and maggots are being
used to treat Aids

CAMERA NO LONGER
OBSCURA
Christopher Isherwood tells
tales in his diary



real life



THE BODY
OF THE FUTURE

The fat shall be
thin, the old shall be
young, and the ugly
will buy new faces ...
but will we be happier?

METAL GURU
Hester Lacey gets her spoon
bent by Uri Geller

SPORT

AGASSI:
FALLEN HERO

He may be
walking out with
Brooke Shields, but can
he still play tennis?

FERGIE:
THE FIRST 10 YEARS

Not her but him.
Alex Ferguson has been
manager of Manchester
United for a decade



BUSINESS

SWAPSHOP

Banks will become shops and shops will
become banks

THE JARGONBUSTERS

Beat financial gobbledegook and win two
Upper Class return tickets to New York on
Virgin Atlantic. Send in the worst example of
jargon that you can find, with your translation.
Closing date 18 November

I'm no Messiah, says the new head of Ridings

Judith Judd
Education Editor

The man appointed yesterday to the most difficult job in education - the headship of the Ridings School, Halifax - says he is "no Messiah" and cannot turn round the school on his own.

Calderdale Council closed the school on Thursday after two members of staff were assaulted. One, a supply teacher in French, had her breast fondled by a 15-year-old boy.

Mr Clark, at present head of a grant maintained school near the Ridings, refused to say whether he would agree to the

expulsions which striking teachers at the school are demanding before they will return to work.

And he appealed to journalists to leave the school alone so that he could restore a normal routine.

Mr Clark, head of Rastrick School, told ITN: "This is the last chance for the Ridings School. I don't really want to make any comments on exclusions because I don't know who should be excluded and who shouldn't."

"It may be that some children will be better off with a more varied curriculum. I will be looking at the quality of teaching and learning throughout the school."

He said later that his job would be to restore the morale of everyone in the school. He rejected the idea that the school was close to anarchy: he knew there were many good staff employed there and that most of the pupils were well-behaved.

Coun. Stephen Pearson, a Liberal Democrat and former Rastrick governor, described the job at the Ridings as "the biggest professional challenge in secondary education" but said that Mr Clark had successfully turned round his present school. Four years ago 36

per cent of pupils got five good GCSEs. This year the figure was 49 per cent.

He had got rid of failing teachers, set up a motorbike group to keep pupils off the streets and had won funding for new playing fields from the lottery.

"He's not one of your open-toe sandalled, bushy-bearded, anorak wearing seventies-style teachers," he said.

Senior inspectors who visited the Ridings this week will deliver their report to Gillian Shephard, the Secretary of State for Education on Tuesday. If they say it is failing, she could order a team of experts

an education association - to take over the school which might decide to close it down.

David Blunkett, the shadow secretary of state for education, attacked Calderdale council for "benevolent inaction". He said the council should not wait for the school to be declared failing but should draw up its action plan at once.

That should include the removal of the worst pupils and a review of teaching standards. The appointment of a grant maintained school head by the Labour council roused speculation that the authority might be hoping to avert the school's takeover.

Parents lay blame on teachers

Charlie Bain

Outside the firmly locked doors of the Ridings, a group of seven girls posed for photographs under a banner saying "support the innocent". The school may be closed, but the arguments over who is responsible for the breakdown in discipline continued.

Parents were still angry at the closure and blamed the teachers for the lack of control. One couple were considering legal action while a mother whose son was among the 600 sent home on Thursday said the teachers couldn't cope and were unruly themselves.

None of this bothered the group of seven girls who have formed an action group calling themselves "Good Kids Win", in an attempt to make the school a safer and more pleasant place. "Seventeen people have already signed our petition," said Jo Lovell, 15. "We just want to be able to work hard and enjoy everything the school has to offer."

A written statement, scrawled in coloured ink on a piece of A4 paper, was handed out. It said that most of the pupils got on well with the staff and a lot of effort was put in outside school hours to help the pupils succeed. "We have been disgusted by many of the comments made in the media over the past few days," it read. "We think there are a lot of pupils in the school who support the staff but are too frightened to say so."

Zoe Taylor, 15, leading the group, is studying for seven GCSEs and wants to become a nurse. "If we go for an interview and say we're from the Ridings

school it will pull us down," she said. "Doors will be closed before they are even opened."

For many parents, the teachers are to blame. One mother Diane Griffiths, whose 11-year-old son David has just started at the school, said she had complained to the council and the chairman of the governors last month after he was allegedly physically abused by a member of staff.

"You hear all about the children attacking their teachers but you hear nothing about the teachers abusing the pupils," she said. "My son was assaulted by a teacher for banging his ruler on the desk and giggling with classmates."

"The teacher grabbed him and ripped his jumper, dragged him out of his seat, threw him against a desk and then threw him out of a class."

Mrs Griffiths, a single mother in her thirties, also said that she was appalled at the way the staff just threw the children on to the street with an explanatory note on Thursday.

Another disgruntled parent, Sheridan Walton, whose children, Chantel, 14, and Jamie, 15, both attend the school, said she felt that the appointment of new headmaster, Peter Clarke, would do nothing to help discipline.

"How's it going to help with these pupils?" she asked. "In the end we'll just be back to square one. I can't see a way forward for the school as it is now."

When asked what she felt about sending her children to a school where other pupils were alleged to have sexually abused the staff, she replied: "It's immensely worrying. If it happens to a member of staff then it



Out of class: Zoe Taylor and fellow members of the Ridings School action group, the school's problems will pull them down, they say Photograph: Asadour Guzelian

could easily happen to a child as well."

Both Mrs Griffiths and Mrs Walton feel that the breakdown in discipline is mainly down to a hard core of around 12 pupils whom they believe should be expelled. "They should deal with them one at a time and get rid of the main trouble-makers," said Mrs Griffiths. "Then discipline the rest."

Later in the morning, the girl who was said to have slammed a door in the face of the com-

puter teacher Frazer Coxon on Thursday morning made a guest appearance outside the school, to the delight of the waiting press. Vicky Crabtree, 14, stood by the gates and smiled for waiting cameramen. "I did nothing," she shrieked. "I did slam the door but Mr Coxon was nowhere near it."

As one resident from the nearby Ovenden estate said: "The whole situation has turned into a circus. You can't discipline these kids - they just love the attention too much."



Uphill task: Peter Clarke, the Ridings' new headteacher

Why there will be more sink schools

There will be more Ridings Schools. The Halifax comprehensive, closed after assaults on two teachers, is a warning for the future. Politicians' devotion to parental choice, first espoused by the Government and taken up by Labour, has polarised schools. Middle-class schools are becoming more middle-class. Schools like the Ridings are having to cope with growing numbers of difficult children.

All the research shows that choice helps to create sink schools. A study from Edinburgh University shows that in Scotland where parental choice was introduced earlier than in England the result was to concentrate the most deprived pupils in particular schools.

Comprehensives in Britain, far from ending social class divisions, have increased them. Middle class parents who choose to remain within the system simply pick schools with plenty of other middle class children. Recent research from Caroline Benn and from Clyde Chitty of Birmingham University shows that comprehensive schools are less comprehensive in their intake than 20 years ago.

That is not simply the result

of a new emphasis on parental choice. Government policies encouraging schools to compete for pupils, to pit themselves against in each other in examination league tables and to select more of their pupils all increase the difference between haves and have-nots. The Ridings School has to compete for pupils with two grant maintained grammar schools.

Yet there is more to the collapse of the Ridings than politics. There are inner city schools with dozens of difficult pupils which do not have to be closed. There are also - as the union demanding the expulsion of at least 20 pupils might note - similar schools which expel only one

or two pupils a term and where more than 7 per cent of pupils get five or more top GCSE grades. The notion that pupils at the Ridings are uniquely awful won't wash.

Nor is it likely that the change of head will, by itself, solve the problem. Chris Woodhead, the Chief Inspector of Schools, refused to comment on the Ridings earlier this week. But he did say that in other schools boring and ineffective teaching was often responsible for indiscipline.

As for Calderdale Council, the local authority, it has twiddled its thumbs for far too long. Local authorities cannot hide behind the excuse that the

Government has stripped them of power to intervene.

Part of the trouble is undoubtedly financial. There are not enough special schools or pupil referral units to take pupils who are unmanageable.

Part lies in the determination of teachers, undervalued, even reviled by a succession of politicians and the public, to assert their rights by refusing to teach the most unruly pupils. They have had enough and their anger is understandable.

The danger is that they and no-one else will become the sole arbiters of which children can be taught in schools.

Judith Judd

Will the Audi A3's 20 valve engine power its way through this deadly inferno?

سكناء الامم

Firearms Bill: Howard publishes proposals as figures show that cost of compensation could be double the official estimates

Unionists set to back Tories on handguns

Jason Bennetto
Crime Correspondent

Prospects of a total handgun ban receded yesterday after the Government's proposals to outlaw 80 per cent of pistols received an important boost from the Ulster Unionists.

But as Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, published the Firearms Bill it emerged that the cost of compensating gun owners could be more than double the early official estimates, rising to £50m.

Labour and the Liberal Democrats, backed by the parents and supporters of the Dun-

blane victims, had hoped to overturn the Bill and force an all-out ban. However, the nine Ulster Unionist MPs announced yesterday that they would not vote against the Government. They are expected to abstain. This will help the Tories defend their fragile majority although the outcome is still in the balance, as a significant number of Tory MPs are threatening to vote against the Bill.

Mr Howard yesterday declared that the Firearms (Amendment) Bill would give Britain some of the toughest firearms controls in the world. The measures are a response to

the Dunblane massacre, in which 16 children and a teacher were killed by Thomas Hamilton.

Under the proposals all handguns above .22 calibre will be banned, resulting in the destruction of around 160,000 of the 200,000 legally held handguns.

Enthusiasts will be able to use less powerful .22 pistols only at registered gun clubs. The Bill also details tough new rules on gun sales, mail order, police powers, certification, ammunition and gun-club security.

It provides for stiff sanctions against anyone retaining

banned weapons or holding the smaller guns outside registered clubs - with a maximum penalty of 10 years' imprisonment.

Owners of the smaller .22 pistols will have to surrender their weapons to a police station for safe-keeping until they can arrange to join a licensed club.

The question of compensation is likely to be one of the most contentious aspects of the Bill, with the Government estimating that the cost of paying firearm enthusiasts and dealers will range from £25m to £50m. The previous estimate was £24m. In addition, admin-

istrative costs will be between £3m and £5m.

Mr Howard said yesterday that there were no plans to compensate gun shops or clubs for loss of business or pay for ammunition or accessories. The shooting lobby claim that the true cost of compensation was up to £1bn.

The Government has managed to make considerable savings by agreeing to allow owners to keep antique handguns and pistols acquired before 1946 as trophies of war. The question of so-called "heritage" weapons or collectors' pieces is still under review.

Compensation payments are expected to start in April and will be based on market value of the firearm on 15 October.

Asked why the Government was opposed to a total ban, Mr Howard said: "There is the risk that banning all handguns might drive some target shooters underground. This would mean that the public had less protection from gun attacks rather than more."

The prospects of the Bill's success were improved after the Ulster Unionists made it clear that they would not support a total ban.

John Taylor, the party's

deputy leader, said: "We do not believe that it's necessary to abolish all handguns, as some people are suggesting. We think that's a rather emotional reaction to the tragedy of Dunblane. The party has yet to make a final decision on whether to support the Government or abstain."

Labour is still pressing for a total ban and demanding a free Commons vote on the issue, but has already made it clear that it will not stand in the way of tighter firearms restrictions.

Jack Straw, shadow home secretary, said: "By continuing to permit at least 40,000 .22

handguns to be licensed for sport, this Bill will not provide the protection the public need."

Some pro-shooting Tory backbenchers say they will oppose the Bill's ban on the ownership of all higher-calibre handguns and other Conservative MPs insist they want a total ban. Tory MP Robert Hughes (Harrow W), who is campaigning for the prohibition of all handguns, said: "The Government have made a huge error of judgement. They've handled this issue so well, and now they're ruining it at the last moment by not giving us a free vote."

Final shot for gunsmith as trade dries up

Charlie Bain

Two weeks ago, Alan Westlake was a thriving West Country gunsmith and the only manufacturer of .22-calibre semi-automatic competition pistols in Britain. Today, he is among an estimated 2,000 people set to lose their jobs as a result of the proposed legislation.

The 52-year-old former pistol champion runs his business from a workshop next to his house near Salisbury, Wiltshire, with the help of his 27-year-old daughter, Rachel. Of the five pistols he was working on this month, four customers have rung up and cancelled their orders since the Government announced the new controls. "One of the guns was 90 per cent finished," he said. "I've got one more Matchmaster gun to finish for a guy in Jersey and that will probably be the last one I'll ever make."

A mechanic by training, Mr Westlake spent 25 years in the Royal Electrical Mechanical Engineers where he was five-times Army pistol champion. In 1980 he made the Great Britain team competing in the World Championships and Commonwealth Games and six years later became a national coach.

He learnt his trade working in the small-arms section of the regiment and after leaving the Army set himself up as a gunsmith making .22-calibre competition pistols at £725 a piece. As his reputation blossomed, he went on to make larger calibre pistols, mainly 32 and 38 handguns - both of which are set to be outlawed under the



Obsolete art: Rachel Westlake, also a gunsmith, in her father's workshop with a Westlake Britarms .22 LR handgun

Photograph: John Lawrence

new government ban. Although .22 guns will still be legal, the stringent ownership rules outlined in the Cullen report and the possibility of a total handgun ban under a Labour government has meant that the market has dried up. Mr Westlake gives his business two months' survival time.

"I have no income, end of story," he said. "Every penny that I spend comes from my savings. When my savings go I'll have to sell my house. It's no good saying to me go out and borrow the

money because if you were a bank manager would you loan money to a gunsmith at this time?"

Mr Westlake believes the estimated government compensation package of £1bn for members of the shooting community who lose out under the new legislation will be too late for the pistol-makers. "We could be talking three years before the compensation comes through," he said. "I'll be finished by then."

The proposed new legislation has also had a devastating effect

on Mr Westlake's family, particularly his daughter, Rachel, a qualified gunsmith and part-time helper, who runs her own fashion-design business.

"What has made me so angry is that various people in the local media have referred to my father as a killer because he makes guns," she said. "It's extremely hurtful and actually quite frightening that people can think in that way."

"These people do not know what they are talking about," Mr Westlake said. "Guns are not

weapons, they are sporting goods... A gun on its own never killed anybody. It requires somebody to use it to be dangerous. You don't blame the gun, you blame the person."

He accepts that tighter gun controls are necessary but feels that the Government was edged into a corner by public hysteria after the Dunblane massacre. "Thomas Hamilton felt rejected by the shooting community and he is getting his own back on us from the grave," he said.

Mr Westlake is considering

moving to the United States but in the meantime is channelling all his efforts into promoting the newly formed Sportsman's Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, a pressure group fighting the ban which in just a week has recruited more than 6,000 members.

For Mr Westlake, battling for the gun enthusiast takes his mind off the demise of his profession. "It's a sad day when you realise that your skills are no longer required in Great Britain," he said.

How long before the gun community moves to take shooting back from small bore to full bore?

Ann Pearson

Britain is considered one of the world's safest places in which to live, work and visit. But the last 30 years have seen a deterioration in our society for a combination of reasons. What is certain is that the gun culture does exist, as do marginalised citizens. Any firearms licensing procedures will inevitably be subjective.

It is generally agreed that future aberrant behaviour cannot be predicted. The conclusion that most people have reached is that we are safer without handguns than with them. Those of us who have arrived at that conclusion question the values, judgement and self-interest of those whose wishes fall short of that target.

We now officially know the

government's proposals. Not only are they a compromise on public safety, they are illogical. The government have seen fit to ban multi-shot guns over .22 calibre. But .22 calibre multi-shot weapons are just as fast and as lethal. Even a single-shot .22 pistol can be reloaded in five seconds. The Government's published plans, if they become law, will leave up to 40,000 such weapons available.

Lord Cullen's condensing of the inquiry evidence was excellent. But his recommendations were narrow, vague and legalistic. The Government has converted them into a Bill in a narrow, blinkered way. Key questions that should have been addressed in the light of Hungerford, Dunblane and the intervening years have been conveniently ignored in the

headlong rush for Royal assent. These questions now need to be asked and answered.

Should convicted and suspected paedophiles be barred for life from possessing firearms? Guns are an easy way to attract vulnerable boys to a person. Should society allow non-vocational, recreational firearms to be held in residential urban properties rather than be kept fully disabled in secure gun clubs? Should air weapons be brought within the firearms licensing procedures? Currently 66 per cent of all notifiable offences of personal and property damage involving firearms relate to their misuse. Should the police be given the power during the currency of a certificate or licence to inspect secure storage arrangements - unannounced? This may help

prevent the high level of suicides among relatives and friends of firearms holders. Should the police be allowed to revoke firearms licences based on local "common knowledge" or "cease about a person"? After all, this was all they ever had on Thomas Hamilton.

The question of a national database of firearms holders based on National Insurance or NHS numbers has similarly not been addressed; neither has the matter of allocating unique serial numbers to all guns. This idea was suggested in 1972. If it had been done back then, we would have had 24 years of data by now.

I have suggested that MPs, police, the shooting community and groups such as Snowdrop and the Gun Control Network work together in order that fu-

ture legislation is made watertight and unambiguous, and in order that guidance to the police is equally clear.

We need to make society safer and we need to co-operate for the greater benefit and safety of all. It took only eight and a half years after Hungerford before relaxation of the firearms licensing procedures set in. How long will it take before the shooting community move to take shooting from small bore back to full bore again?

The gun lobby are claiming that the Government today have gone much further than Lord Cullen. They have not.

Ann Pearson is co-founder of the Snowdrop Appeal, the pressure group set up after the Dunblane massacre to demand a ban on all handguns.



Ann Pearson



And how will the Audi A3's sports suspension cope with the odd falling piano?

ferno?

news

Nurse who sabotaged life-saving equipment jailed for five years

James Cusick

A former nurse who deliberately altered crucial settings on life-saving machines in an intensive-care ward, risking the lives of severely ill patients, was yesterday jailed for five years.

The actions of Amanda Jenkinson, 37, who carried out the medical sabotage in order to discredit her colleagues and promote her own abilities, were described as "unique" by the judge in Nottingham Crown Court, who also criticised her as "wicked" and "selfish".

Jenkinson, who began her nursing career in Gloucester in 1978, was convicted on a majority jury decision of 10-2 of causing grievous bodily harm with intent to Kathleen Temple, 67, at Bassetlaw District General Hospital in Worksop, Nottinghamshire, in 1993. Earlier the jury had cleared her of two other charges of attempting to cause grievous bodily harm to other patients.

Last May, she appeared at a court hearing charged with murdering a 59-year-old patient, Winifred Cashman. The charge was later dropped after a court ruled that there was insufficient evidence to proceed.

Yesterday in court Mr Justice Owen told Jenkinson: "You have been found guilty of an offence which is hard to understand." Although he said there was no suggestion that Jenkinson was suffering from any mental disorder or illness and that she had been fully responsible for her actions, police in Nottingham revealed that Jenkinson was suffering from a psychiatric condition and is believed to have been treated for depression following an abortion in 1982.

Following the court decision North Nottinghamshire Health Authority, which is responsible for Bassetlaw where Jenkinson had worked since 1990, announced that they would be commissioning an independent inquiry. Barbara Meeke, director of the authority, said: "This has been a very traumatic time for patients, staff and relatives. We are now commissioning an independent inquiry to review the circumstances at Bassetlaw hospital during the period in question to see if there are any wider lessons to be learnt."

The investigations surrounding the incidents on the intensive-care unit (ITU) where Jenkinson worked developed into one of the largest ever held inside the National Health Service.

In February 1994, one month after Jenkinson was suspended by the hospital, the police were brought in. Their searches widened to eight other hospitals where there had been 57 other unusual incidents involving several hundred patients. Medical files from 1982 taken from all the hospitals where Jenkinson had worked were examined, including Nottingham City Hospital, Gloucestershire Royal, Southmead Hospital in Bristol, John Radcliffe in Oxford, St George's in south London, Central Middlesex, West Lon-

don, and the Northern General in Sheffield.

Central to the prosecution's case against Jenkinson was the continuing theme that she felt her official nursing grade, D, was too low for her abilities. She changed the setting on ITU machines in order to make other staff look incompetent. One witness, Rosa Jones, a nurse at Bassetlaw, described Jenkinson as a "loner". Another colleague, Dr Anthony Dixon, who was in charge of the ITU, said Jenkinson felt her job was beneath her. Her defence counsel's suggestion that although she was truculent and stubborn she was nevertheless "intensely kind to her patients", was clearly not accepted by most of the jury.

Uncovering just what had happened inside the ITU at Bassetlaw was difficult. Police had to establish links between alleged tampering and any deaths of patients. But many patients were already critically ill before they were admitted to intensive care.

During the four-week trial, the court heard how Jenkinson had altered a ventilator Mrs Temple at Bassetlaw in November 1993. Mrs Temple was admitted to the hospital suffering from chronically obstructed airways. She was put on a ventilator. Initially, there was good progress over 10 days. But late one night Jenkinson switched the breathing control on the ventilator from a high rate to low, leaving her with 0.8 assisted breaths every minute instead of eight. The switch was discovered the next morning and staff alerted. Mrs Temple's condition deteriorated and she died three days later.

Jenkinson claimed that she was not on the four-bed ward at the time and could not have altered the machine.

The court heard that Jenkinson was never slow to criticise her colleagues. Peter Joyce QC, for the prosecution, said that she had stage-managed events in order to manufacture inadequacies and highlight her belief in her own superiority.

Jenkinson was also accused of switching off a machine supplying sedatives to Brenda Joyce, 61, admitted to the unit in December 1993 suffering an asthma attack. The jury accepted Jenkinson's defence that she had not touched the machine.

In another incident in January 1994, Jenkinson was accused of switching off a sedative machine attached to Joyce Charlton. Ms Charlton, a patient at Rampton secure hospital, was admitted with a suspected broken neck. The jury accepted that Jenkinson had not touched this machine either.

Throughout the court case Jenkinson claimed that staff had conspired against her. "They hate my guts," she told the jury.

When the verdict was announced, after the jury had deliberated for eight and a half hours, Anne Rafferty QC, for the defence, said: "It is a very puzzling end to a first-rate nursing career spanning 20 years."



Guilty: Amanda Jenkinson being driven away from Nottingham Crown Court yesterday. Below, Bassetlaw hospital



Ministers said to be soft on terrorism

Colin Brown
Chief Political Correspondent

Ministers and police were accused of being slow or unwilling to tackle state sponsors of terrorism in Britain "for fear of losing trade and markets".

Evidence published with the Home Office inquiry report by Lord Lloyd of Berwick, a senior law lord, claims Britain is also putting exports above the fight against terrorism - a charge strongly denied last night.

The allegations, which have strong echoes of the charges

against the Government in the Scott inquiry into the arms to Iraq scandal, were described as dynamite by opposition sources and are certain to lead to demands for action in the Commons next week.

Lord Lloyd is urging the Home Secretary, Michael Howard, to take new powers to tackle terrorist groups who use London as a base for raising money or organising acts of terrorism abroad. He calls for a change to the law on conspiracy to procure those "who conspire to commit terrorist acts

abroad". He also suggests copying the approach used by France and Germany to prosecute named terrorist organisations to ban them from fund-raising.

Lord Lloyd makes it clear that investigating trading links was not part of his remit for reviewing Britain's anti-terror laws, but volume two of the report contains a serious indictment of the authorities by Paul Wilkinson, professor of international relations at St Andrews University. "We should note the apparent reluctance of

ministers and the police to utilise fully and rigorously the powers they already have to seek out terrorist assets and have them frozen, pending the result of criminal proceedings.

"There is a notable slowness (or unwillingness) to use such powers against state sponsors of terrorism for fear of losing trade and markets," Professor Wilkinson asserts. The "present ambivalence" in the UK's policy towards Iran should be seen in the wider context that Iran is engaged with client Islamic groups in trying to undermine

the Middle East peace process, which is so vital to future stability, he adds. "Yet Iran is being rewarded with more access to British trade and services."

The Home Office last night played down the allegations as an academic study.

"Obviously the professor is entitled to give his views but we are looking at the recommendations of Lord Lloyd, not at the academic report."

But Lord Lloyd says in his report that he has drawn heavily on the special report commissioned by his inquiry from

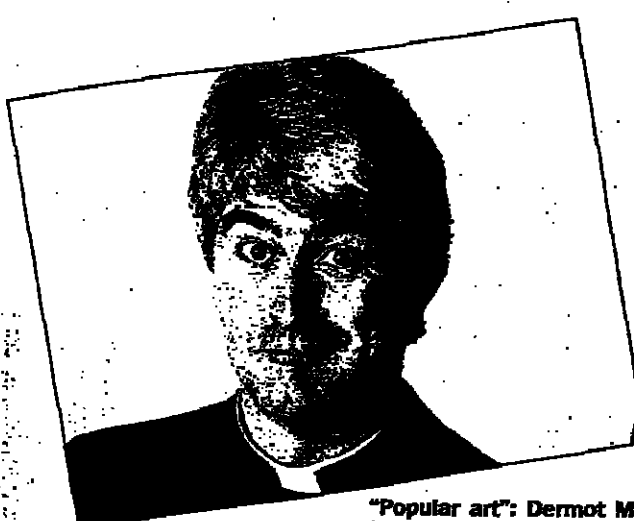
Professor Wilkinson. Jack Straw, Labour's shadow home secretary, said: "These are very serious matters and Labour will be calling for Malcolm Rifkind (Foreign Secretary) to make a full explanation of these grave allegations."

Britain has a trade embargo against selling military equipment to Iran but has no embargo for other goods. A bilateral agreement was recently agreed to repay £20m in debts as a first step in lifting a block by the Export Credit Guarantee Department on credit for Iran.

Is the Audi A3 agile enough to avoid a dramatic bolt of lightning?

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saving years



"Popular art": Dermot Morgan as Father Ted and 'Men Behaving Badly', both nominated for Emmys



'People's Century' and 'The House', showing Jeremy Isaacs, director, at the opera's new site



America gives Brit TV the flickering prize



Nominated: Wallace and Gromit, 'A Close Shave'

David Lister
Arts News Editor

The successor to Britpop could be Brit TV. Indeed, British television programmes look like doing rather better than contemporary British rock music in conquering America.

The short-lists for the international Emmy Awards – known as the Oscars of the small screen – were announced yesterday and are dominated by British programmes.

The lists come only two months after a night of triumph for Britain at the main Emmy awards, in which American programmes competed.

In the light entertainment category all three nominations are for UK programmes.

For the international awards American programmes are excluded. But in competition with the rest of the

world, Britain has 10 out of the 18 nominations. The programmes range from *Men Behaving Badly* to *The House* – the behind-the-scenes documentary on the Royal Opera. Seven were produced by or in conjunction with the BBC.

The three programmes nominated in the light entertainment category, which the American organisers of the competition call "popular arts", are Wallace and Gromit's *A Close Shave* by Aardman Animations and BBC Bristol, *Father Ted* by Hat Trick for C4 and *Men Behaving Badly*, produced by Hartswood Films for the BBC.

In the arts documentary section, two out of three are British: *Children of the Revolution*, an illuminations production for the BBC, and *The House* by Double Exposure, also for the BBC.

Recognition for *People's Century*,

the enthralling history series told largely through ordinary people, is given in the nominations. "People's Century – 1933: Master Race", produced by the BBC and WGBH is nominated in the documentary section, with *Eleven Men Against Eleven* produced by Hat Trick for C4, and *The Precious Blood* by BBC Northern Ireland short-listed in the drama category.

British children's programmes rank highly: *Wise Up* by Carlton for C4 and "Newsround Extra: War Child" by the BBC are two out of the three nominations in that category.

A BBC spokeswoman said: "We are delighted at this success in the nominations. These are prestigious awards in which Britain has by no means always done well."

Momentum has been building for British programmes in the USA over

the past two years. *Absolutely Fabulous*, *Drop The Dead Donkey* and *The Politician's Wife* have all been successful in the States.

Britain has already scored a big success at the annual Emmy awards ceremony in September (where the Americans do compete) when Helen Mirren and Alan Rickman won the best actress and actor awards, and *Gulliver's Travels* won five award statues.

Of the other nominated programmes for the international Emmys, three are from France, two are from Sweden and one each from Canada, Holland and Mexico. A record number of entries, 330, were received.

The winners will be announced at the International Emmy Awards Gala on 23 November at the New York Hilton.



Showing the way: The States enjoyed Ab Fab

Gang thugs jailed for torment that turned to murder

A man aged 21 and a 16-year-old boy who kicked and punched a mild-mannered teenager to death in his own front garden were jailed for murder yesterday.

Birmingham Crown Court heard that 19-year-old Anthony Erskine walked out of the family home in Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire, in January, to act as peacemaker and talk to local youths who had been harassing his family and abusing his father.

But the quiet young man was met by a volley of punches

and kicks from Mark Hemmens, 21, and Damian Collins, 16.

The blows and kicks left the seven-and-a-half-stone teenager lying unconscious and the brutal assault continued as he lay on the ground, causing him to choke on his own blood.

The jury of seven women and five men took eight and a half hours to return majority verdicts of guilty on both defendants to the charge of murder. The majority in both cases was 10-2.

The 10-day trial had been told that on the evening of 3

January, Mr Erskine's 53-year-old father Harry was walking home from work at the local cannery when he came across Hemmens standing with other youths on a street corner.

Hemmens, who smelt of alcohol, verbally abused Mr Erskine, telling him "I hate your guts, Erskine. What are you doing to do about it?"

Mr Erskine senior told the court in evidence that such abuse was just another example of a sustained campaign against his family by local youths, including an earlier incident in

September last year when Hemmens had threatened to smash the windows of the family home and damage their car.

Hemmens and Collins admitted to police they were part of a gang which picked on Anthony and his twin brother Ian, and had directed abuse at other members of the family, including another brother, Gary, aged 23, his sister Natalie, 18, and their mother Dorothy, 47.

After returning home, Mr Erskine mentioned the trouble to his son who left the house saying he was going to "talk to

them and sort it out". The jury was told that Hemmens pushed the slightly-built Mr Erskine backwards and the pair rained down blows as he tried to curl up into a ball to protect his head and groin.

His father, who was standing just feet away, said the two treated his son's head like a football.

Within two minutes they had fled, leaving Mr Erskine dead on the lawn.

The pair went to Shipston-on-Stour, 12 miles away, where they hoped to be hidden by friends, but were forced to return to

Stratford on foot and were later found by police hiding in the loft of a house.

Both admitted they had been involved in the violence but denied an intention to kill.

Hemmens, of Justins Avenue, Stratford, held his head in his hands and fought back tears as the murder verdicts were delivered. Collins mouthed "No way" and shouted to his grandmother "Don't worry" before being led away.

Jailing Hemmens for life, and ordering Collins to be detained at Her Majesty's pleasure, Mr Justice Keene said: "It was a vicious and cowardly attack – the two of you against one. The worst of the violence was inflicted whilst he was lying quite helpless on the ground."

The judge said he was satisfied it was Collins who had kicked Mr Erskine repeatedly to the head.

After the case, Mrs Erskine said: "My son has got justice. I am pleased. But my son is dead and two more lives have been ruined. It doesn't solve anything." She told reporters that in 1988 she had launched a pe-

titution to deal with local hoodlums but said she now wondered if Anthony would still be alive if she had not done so.

"Sometimes I wonder if I had kept my mouth shut would my son still be alive. I don't know what I feel any more. All I know is that had we moved out of the house would he be still be alive? This is not the end but another chapter in a terrible nightmare. We can not look forward to the future with any confidence. There have been threats since my son died. The harassment has not stopped."

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rorism

Professor Wilkinson, of the Home Office, said: "The new Terrorism Bill will be calling for a more radical and effective approach to the problem of terrorism. It will be a landmark in the history of British law."

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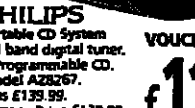
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Criminal vetting for millions of workers

Jason Bennett
Crime Correspondent

Up to eight million people seeking a job are expected to be vetted each year to check if they have a criminal record, under government proposals published yesterday.

Penal reform groups condemned the system, contained in the Police Bill, and which will cost £5-£10 an inquiry, saying it would make most ex-offenders unemployable.

The Home Office also published details of a national squad to help fight organised crime, and proposals to allow police to break into homes and plant electronic bugs.

The main proposals

- Establishment of a National Crime Squad in England and Wales.
- Set up an agency to supply information on millions of criminal records to employers and workers.
- Officially sanction police and Customs officers to break into properties and plant electronic bugs.
- Place the National Criminal Intelligence Service on a UK-wide statutory footing.

The biggest surprise in the Bill is the scale of business expected to be undertaken by the proposed Criminal Records Agency. In the first year it is expected 2.5 million checks will be done, costing £18m. It is expected to rise to 8 million a year, worth £60m in revenue. The agency, with at least 400 employees, will provide three levels of checks, according to the sensitivity of the job.

The first, a Criminal Conviction Certificate (CCC), will be issued to individuals and contain details of unspent convictions. The second, "full", or criminal-record certificates, will contain details of cautions and convictions, including offences that are spent – sentences of 30 months or less are wiped clean after a set period. These will be used for sensitive jobs such as those involving regular contact with children, and health workers. The highest level, an "enhanced" check, will be available

only to people with regular, supervised access to children or for certain statutory licensing purposes, such as gambling and the lottery, and judges and magistrates.

The Home Office believes a criminal-records check could become standard practice for all new employees. People who try to use or make a fake certificate, or use one belonging to someone else, could face six months' jail or a £5,000 fine.

Harry Fletcher, of the National Association of Probation Officers, said: "Given the current competitive nature of the job market, the possibility that potential employees will need to obtain the certificate ought to ensure that most ex-prisoners will never work again. This is recipe for further crime."

Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, said increased access to criminal records would improve protection of the public.

The Bill also proposes establishment of a National Crime Squad, an amalgamation of the existing six regional crime squads, to support local forces investigating serious crime. It will work with the National Criminal Intelligence Service, which is to become a statutory agency outside control of central government. Both organisations will be scrutinised by two new watchdog authorities.

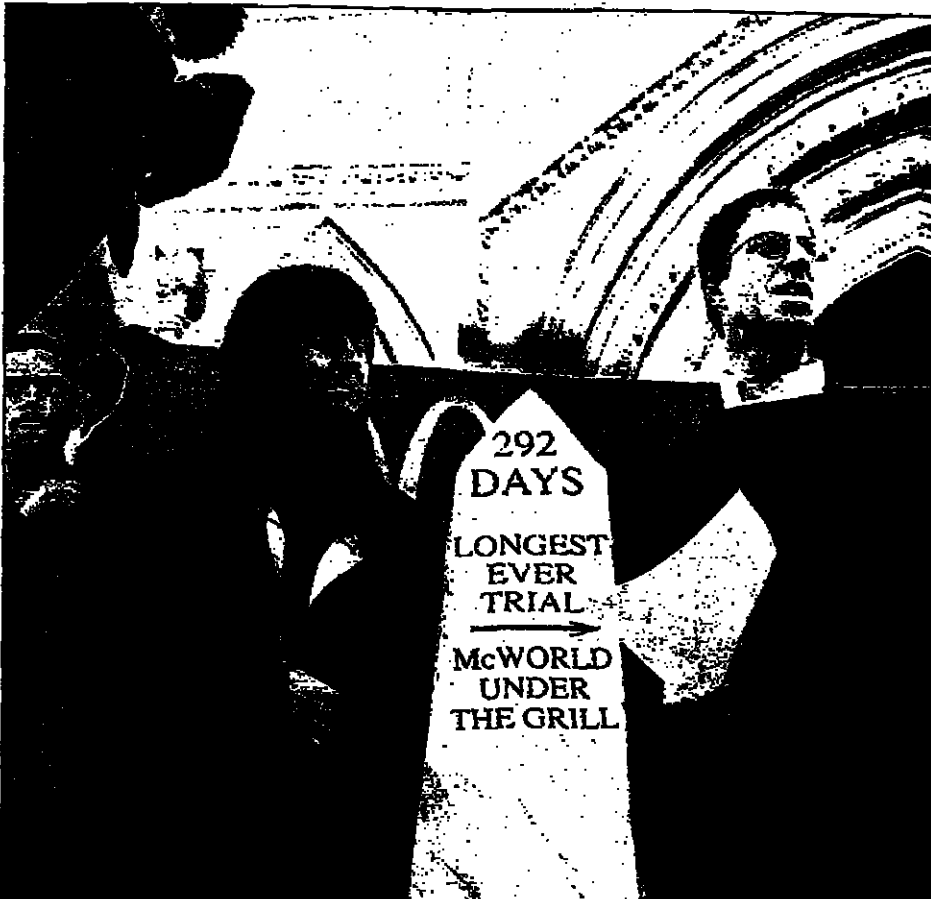
The third aspect of the Bill is to make police and Customs guidelines involving secret surveillance operations part of the law. Chief constables will be allowed to authorise officers to break into properties and plant listening devices if they believe it is necessary as part of an investigation into serious crime.

The measures are opposed by the Liberty civil-rights group, which says they are open to abuse. John Wadham, the director, said: "Clearly our homes are no longer our castles when the police can authorise themselves to bug, burgle and trespass anywhere they like, without a court order."

It has also emerged that the Government is considering adding an amendment to the Police Bill which would enable evidence obtained by the police and intelligence services during telephone tapping to be admissible in court in cases of national security, such as terrorism.

But because of lack of time it looks increasingly likely that this measure will be shelved.

A tale of two court cases: McLibel becomes longest trial for a century



Food for thought: Helen Steel and Dave Morris – 'a milestone for us, but a millstone for McDonald's'. Right: An artist's impression of the Tichborne trial. Illustration Hulton Getty

Hearing becomes the biggest Mac of all

Patricia Wynn Davies
Legal Affairs Editor

Someone had brought along a model of a milestone to the picket outside the Royal Courts of Justice in the Strand. The "McLibel" trial had reached its 292nd day – making it the longest of any kind in British history.

To anyone who has ever had dealings with the courts, it is the kind of record that inspires only weariness and depression. But Helen Steel and Dave Morris, the McLibel defendants, were in doughty mood yesterday. "It's a milestone for us and critics of the food industry, but a millstone for the \$30m dollar a year McDonald's corporation."

The McLibel Support Campaign is comparing the marathon battle with the fast-food giant to the 18th century Tichborne personation case, cited in the *Guinness Book of Records*, which comprised a civil and a criminal trial lasting a total of 291 days.

Apart from a connection in both to South American rainforests, any similarities between them end there.

In the Tichborne case, where an impostor posed as the heir to a fortune after being presumed to have met his death in the South American jungles, society ladies crammed the public galleries and the Chief Justice had to institute a ticket system, *Bohann v Khan* style.

The public never turns up for the McLibel saga, a non-jury trial before Mr Justice Bell with no histrionics, just painstaking,

detailed allegation and counter-allegation. Even the ever-conscientious Press Association news agency has given up trying to make a story of the proceedings as the two litigants in person seek to refute each and every allegation by Richard Rampton, McDonald's ultra-smooth QC.

For Ms Steel, a 31-year-old otherwise full-time single parent, and Mr Morris, 42, who works in a club, there was no option but to fight the case after McDonald's served writs in September 1990 over a London Greenpeace (no relation to the worldwide Greenpeace organisation) leaflet entitled "What's Wrong With McDonald's".

Three other defendants reluctantly apologised over the six-page factsheet's allegations over

the promotion of "junk" food, exploitation of workers and animals, advertising to children and damage to the environment. For Ms Steel and Mr Morris, veterans of CND, the anti-poll tax campaign, the Wapping picket and the miners' strike, saving was not in their nature.

As the McDonald's corporation has thrown seemingly unlimited resources at the case,

the exercise appears increasingly futile. The McLibel Support Campaign claims that 2 million copies of the allegedly libellous leaflet have been handed out in the UK alone since the case began.

And in a foretaste of a European Court of Human Rights battle still to come, Ms Steel and Mr Morris complain that the UK's "oppressive" libel laws

have denied them legal aid but allowed the corporation to demand proof over a wide range of "common sense" issues in the leaflet, like the fact that packaging ends up as litter.

The case, which the image-conscious corporation hoped to either settle or dispose of within a month, has become a nightmare, spawning what seems to be a largely libel-proof, ever-growing anti-McDonald's information exchange.

At the McLibel Support Campaign, Dan Mills, a 28-year-old former trainee solicitor with the city law firm Lovell White Durrant, claims thousands of supporters round the world, while McInformation Network, an international network of volunteers, claims its McSpotlight internet site – containing masses of everything McDonald's would rather people were not told – has been accessed more than 4 million times.

Try as it may, McDonald's is waging an increasingly uphill – perhaps impossible – battle to force the genie back into the bottle.

Marathon man exposed as fraud

Luke Jarvis

The Tichborne personation case, the longest trial in the history of British justice, concerned the dispute over the inheritance of the Tichborne Estate, Hampshire, estimated at a value of £24,000.

The Baron of Tichborne, Sir Alfred Doughty-Tichborne, had died in 1866 and was to be succeeded by his infant son. Against all expectations the trustee, Lady Doughty-Tichborne received news of the return of her late husband's elder brother, Robert Tichborne, presumed dead, in the South American jungles he had ventured into 15 years beforehand.

The civil hearing of the brother's claims to the estate, which began in May 1871, lasted 103 days and centred on ascertaining whether or not the man was actually Robert Tichborne. Doubts over his identity stemmed from the distinct difference in manner and appearance between the man who

left for the South American wilderness and the man who returned from it.

Every aspect of Tichborne's life was examined in minute detail: including the matter of whether his earlobes dangled freely or were attached to his cheeks. Newspapers reported that "the galleries were full of ladies and it became necessary for the Chief Justice to regulate admissions to the court by ticket". The trial became like an aristocratic version of East-

Enders with every respectable Victorian requiring their daily dosage of humour and gossip from the case.

Friends and relatives of Robert Tichborne told the court they remembered him as being thinner and not "knock-kneed" as he now was.

Witnesses were imported from Australia and South America but much of the evidence was circumstantial and some witnesses did actually recall likenesses between the old

Robert Tichborne and the new one that stood in court.

As the trial dragged on, the jury and judge became increasingly confused, and decided in March 1872 that it was unable to reach a decision.

A criminal case alleging impersonation was then held, lasting a further 188 days, and "Robert Tichborne" was eventually exposed as one Arthur Orton. He was sentenced to two consecutive terms of imprisonment and hard labour.

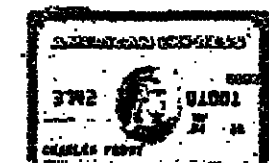
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Dublin art critic observed when the catalogue arrived in the post.

Raymond Keaveney, the Irish National Gallery's director, said the question of his authorship "has now been conclusively resolved". He said the gallery had always intended that the current Leech exhibition "would act as a catalyst to clarify Leech's relationship to this painting".

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

using a computer

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

international

No sleep 'til Tuesday for Clinton and Dole

THE US
PRESIDENTIAL
ELECTIONS '96Rupert Cornwell
Santa Barbara, California

Bill Clinton and Bob Dole hurled themselves into a campaign finale of non-stop travel until Tuesday's vote - the President with the goal of securing re-election with an outright majority of the popular vote and helping return a Democratic Congress, his Republican challenger in the hope of stirring moral outrage enough to cause the greatest upset in US political history.

Mr Dole's 96-hour marathon started in the vital Mid-western swing state of Ohio yesterday, with a last-ditch bid to turn the character issue against his opponent. Almost simultaneously, Mr Clinton was due to set out proposals for bipartisan campaign finance reform at a speech here, before heading east to Texas, the third largest electoral prize, which the Democrats hope to capture for the first time in 20 years.

A president should set "the highest standards for everyone, this is not a game", Mr Dole declared in Columbus, flanked by the former Republican presidents George Bush and Gerald Ford. He lashed out at scandals which have buffeted the Clinton administration. "It's going to be a referendum now... It smells. It stinks, these people are shameful," he said



Viva el Presidente: Bill Clinton acclaimed in Las Vegas, as polls confirm his lead over Bob Dole is virtually unassailable. Photograph: Reuters

reaction could be disgust at the entire political process which could mainly serve only to depress turnout next Tuesday.

Mr Clinton is alive to those fears. Increasingly, he is pitching for his party's congressional candidates, appealing everywhere for a high turnout to return control of Capitol Hill to the Democrats. But he has a personal ambition too, of winning 51 per cent or more of the popular vote in what is the last major election of his career, and banishing the image of the 43 per cent "minority President" elected in 1992.

Despite Mr Dole's fierce language, yesterday again brought no sign of the 11th-hour miracle that alone can save him. A Reuters poll shows Mr Clinton's lead at a smaller but still forbidding eight points; CNN/USA Today however puts the margin at double that. All though show an advance by the Reform Party candidate Ross Perot, who has long hammered away at the campaign finance issue. "I'm not going to give up, we're going to win," he insisted. "The last time I fought around the clock for my country was in Italy," declared Bob Dole the war hero of 1945. "It was worth it then and it's worth it now."

Bob Dole profile, page 21

of the White House and the dubious Democratic fund-raising practices that have been making headlines here for weeks. "Do the American people care about ethical scandals?" Unfortunately for him, despite a smattering of hecklers and protesters outside Mr Clinton's hotel at this resort, the answer

was almost certainly, not enough.

In many ways the battle for California, whose 54 electoral votes are a key target of both parties, has been the story of this campaign. Here and all across the West this week, Mr Clinton has been delivering not so much a political speech as a warm,

fuzzy sermon, of hope, harmony and happiness. He makes a point of raising such non-partisan and 21st-century topics as supercomputers and advanced neurological research, all in the calculation he can glide above the fray to overwhelming victory on 5 November.

Even yesterday, he was not

expected to address specifically the allegations that his party had trawled illegally for hundreds of thousands of dollars in contributions from East Asian business interests, appealing instead for a bipartisan effort to solve a problem that has bedevilled America even before the 1974 Watergate scandal.

Everywhere, however, the crowds have been fizzing and large - as many as 25,000 at an Arizona stop, and 5,000 happy supporters at a Halloween evening rally in a square on the Oakland waterfront, across the bay from San Francisco. By contrast Dole events here have been held before enthusiastic

but selected audiences in Republican strongholds, of little avail in narrowing a Clinton lead of between 15 and 20 points.

Nor is his railing over campaign finance likely to change matters. Despite the latest Republican tirades, Americans generally believe that both parties are at fault. If anything the

Romanian rulers face voters' anger

Adrian Bridge
Central Europe Correspondent

Ion Iliescu, the former Communist who has ruled Romania since the overthrow of the hated Nicolae Ceausescu, faces a battle for his political survival in presidential and parliamentary elections tomorrow which could mark the first real shift of power in Romania since 1989.

In a final frenzied week of campaigning, Mr Iliescu has appealed to voters to see him as the "father of the nation" and the guarantor of stability and the goals of the December 1989 revolution.

But in many towns he has been jeered by crowds angry about the slow pace of economic reform and widespread poverty and corruption.

Almost seven years after the

toppling of Ceausescu, the average monthly wage in Romania is still under \$100 (£66). The country lags far behind Poland and Hungary. For many, liberation from Communism and the coming of the free market have brought hardship, and anger is rising towards those deemed responsible.

In the presidential contest, opinion polls predict that Mr Iliescu may just emerge slightly ahead of his two main rivals: Emil Constantinescu, an academic who heads the opposition Democratic Convention (CDR), and Petre Roman, a former prime minister with whom the President once worked in tandem. The second-round run-off is planned to take place in two weeks' time.

The parallel parliamentary poll is almost certain to see a de-

feat for Mr Iliescu's Party of Social Democracy (PDSR), the reformist successor to Ceausescu's Communist Party. "The Romanian political establishment faces a major democratic test on Sunday - a transfer of power," declared the independent *Adami* paper in a recent editorial. "Romania is the only East European country where there has been no real transfer of power since 1989."

Mr Iliescu, who emerged from the shadows of the Communist Party to mastermind the coup against Ceausescu, acknowledges that if he scrapes home in the presidential poll he may have to work with a hostile parliament. But after the bitterness of the election campaign, a French-style system of cohabitation would prove a tough challenge.

Serb voters resigned to the Devil they know

Tony Barber
Europe Editor

Yugoslavia, the rump state comprising Serbia and Montenegro, holds parliamentary elections tomorrow that seem likely to produce a victory for the left coalition of Serbia's President, Slobodan Milosevic.

"The united forces of peace and development... will celebrate an historical victory over hatred, violence and conservatism," Mr Milosevic told a 6,000-strong crowd in Belgrade last Thursday.

In some ways, it seems astonishing that Mr Milosevic should retain the support of the Serbian electorate, given that he has presided over a period of economic collapse as well as nationalist wars in Croatia and Bosnia which failed to achieve the goal of pan-Serb unification that he proclaimed in 1991. However, Mr Milosevic benefits from the fact that his political opponents are internally divided, harassed by the state, and apparently unable to alter the deferential attitudes of Serbian voters towards authority.

The Serbian opposition has put together an electoral coalition, known as Zajedno (Together), which combines political forces from the liberal centre and independent trade unions to the nationalist right. However, in the unlikely event of victory, few political commentators expect the coalition to stick together.

The odds against the opposition are enormous. State television and radio, the main source of political news for Serbs, have lavished praise on Mr Milosevic for contributing to the 1995 Dayton peace settlement in Bosnia, and have entirely ignored the fact that he stoked the Croatian and Bosnian wars in the first place. Opposition campaigners



Slobodan Milosevic: Looks certain to be re-elected

have drawn fairly large crowds at electoral rallies in Serbia and Montenegro where they have denounced Mr Milosevic's nine-year period in office.

However, few if any of these rallies have received coverage on state television.

The main opposition leader, Vuk Draskovic, this week accused Mr Milosevic and his hardline Marxist wife, Mirjana Markovic, of trying to win re-election by resurrecting the World War Two divisions between Serbian royalists and anti-Nazi partisans. "They are calling for hatred, new trenches and new divisions. They want to step back to 1941. They don't want to move on to the 21st century," he said.

The best chance for the opposition may lie in the sheer desperation of Serbs, whose standards of living have plunged

under Mr Milosevic. A Red Cross study estimated recently that almost three million people - or 28.9 per cent of the Serb and Montenegrin populations - lived in poverty.

In Belgrade and important industrial centres such as Kragujevac and Nis, workers have struck in the past three months to demand the prompt payment of wages. Average per capita income is the equivalent of about £85 a month, the worst level since the 1960s.

However, for many Serbian voters suspicious of change and conscious of the authoritarian pressures on their lives, Mr Milosevic remains the logical choice. His term as president of Serbia expires next year and it is expected he will create the post of Yugoslav president, enabling him to rule unchallenged for another seven years.

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Viva el Presidente: Bill Clinton proclaimed in Las Vegas, as polls confirm his lead over Bob Dole is virtually unassailable. Photograph: Reuters

reaction could be disastrous at the time of the political process which could mean only one victory for the Democrats.

Mr Clinton is also to those who are not his political opponents. He is picking up his party's congressional caucus, appealing everywhere for a high turnout to return control of Capitol Hill to the Democrats. But he has a personal ambition too, of winning 51 per cent or more of the popular vote in what is the last major election of his career, and banishing the image of the 41 per cent minority President elected in 1992.

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Bob Dole profile, page 11

rulers anger

lead for Mr Bush, a Republican, and Democrat, Bill Clinton, in the 1996 election. The Romanians political establishment faces a major democratic test on Sunday - a transfer of power, declared independent Romania's first president, Iuliu Iuliu, in a recent election. The only last time Romania was elected president was when the country was a communist state. Mr Iuliu, who emerged from the chaos of the communist Party's collapse, the country's first free election, has been in the spotlight since he took office in 1995. He has to work with a hostile parliament and a hostile press, and the election campaign is a test of his leadership.

signed to know



he certain to be elected

Mr. Clinton's lead in the 1996 election is virtually unassailable. Photograph: Reuters

Mother grabs back children in a Lebanon schoolyard

American woman and charity workers in dramatic airport dash

Phil Davison
Miami

On Halloween three years ago, Nabela Henry's separated husband took her two children out to knock on their Florida neighbours' doors with the customary American "trick or treat". They ended up in Lebanon and she did not see them again until this week.

In a dramatic re-run of the book and movie *Not Without My Daughter*, Mrs Henry, a 26-year-old American, snatched the children from a Lebanese school this week and was able to spend Halloween with them in her Florida home. This time, she was not letting them out to trick, treat or otherwise.

Mrs Henry, an Arabic speaker of half-Egyptian, half-Lebanese extraction but born and brought up in the US, told *The Independent* how she had grabbed the children, aged seven and five, in the northern Lebanese city of Tripoli on Monday and talked her way

through Syrian army checkpoints and out of Beirut airport.

She was helped by two members of a private charity group, based in Houston, Texas, called The American Association For Lost Children, which charges no fee and relies on donations. They took on her case after the US government failed to help.

Mrs Henry, from Fort Lauderdale, Florida, was in the midst of divorce proceedings from her Lebanese husband, Saad Fouad Abdo, a computer engineer, 38, three years ago. At Halloween, she had kept their informal agreement that he should see her son Ramzy, now seven, and daughter Nora, now five, on weekends and holidays.

"He said he would take them round to trick or treat and get them some sweets. They were so excited. I never imagined they would end up in Lebanon and I wouldn't see them for three years," she said. "I started off by calling the Fort Lauderdale police but they just said he's their father, he has the right. It was

the following week that a mutual friend told me he had received a letter from my husband saying he was either going to take the kids or kill me. I said I wish he had just killed me."

Mrs Henry, since re-married to Michael Henry, an American, then contacted the State Department. "All they did was trace the kids to Tripoli and give me what they called a welfare check, saying they were well but there was nothing else the State Department could do."

Next, she tried a self-styled Lebanese private detective in New Jersey who took her \$8,000 - she had pawned her \$5,000

wedding ring - then disappeared. When she read about a little girl snatched from her father in Germany by the American Association for Lost Children and returned to her mother in the US, she contacted the Houston group. She, the group's founder Mark Miller, and a woman group member, Pat Moore, neither of the latter Arabic speakers, flew into Beirut from Larnaca, Cyprus, last Sunday night, spent the night in a hotel and took a taxi north to Tripoli.

"We had traced them to the Tripoli American school, a private school where kids learn English," Mrs Henry said. "It

was just before eight in the morning and kids were milling in the schoolyard. I went up to the fence and asked kids if they had seen Ramzy or Nora."

"I found Ramzy in the yard, he gave me a huge hug, called me mommy and I put him in the taxi. The bell had rung so I went along the corridor, knocked on Class A and asked, in Arabic, for Nora. The teacher told me she was in Class D but when I went, she wasn't there."

"I went to the principal's office and said I had forgotten to give Nora her lunch money. The principal said she would pass it on, then I realised I had no

Lebanese money. I had to go back to the taxi. By the time I got back to the office, the principal was obviously suspicious but I suddenly saw Nora in the corridor. I just grabbed her up in my arms, walked real fast, then ran to the cab and we sped south towards Jounieh [north of Beirut]. Syrian soldiers kept stopping us. Mark and Pat kept quiet. I did the talking."

They had planned to take a ferry from Jounieh to Cyprus but found they had missed it so drove on to Beirut airport.

"We tried to get the first plane to anywhere, which aroused suspicions. Mark man-

aged to get tickets to Paris but the Lebanese immigration officials detained me and the kids. I had got American passports for the kids in the States but obviously there were no stamps on them. I said the authorities in Cyprus and Beirut must have forgot to stamp them."

"Then they asked why I had come in for one night and was leaving so soon. I said Beirut had been more expensive than I'd expected. I'd spent all my money... They finally believed me, said the immigration officials on duty the night before would be reprimanded for forgetting to stamp the kids' pas-

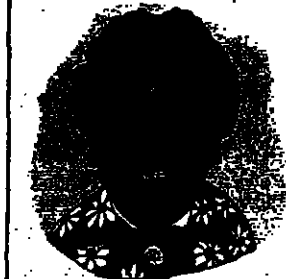
Nabela Henry (centre) arrives at Miami airport this week with her son Ramzy (left) and her daughter Nora, after bringing them back from Tripoli, where they were taken by their Lebanese father three years ago. Photograph: Miami Herald



ports and let me go. It was about 1pm when we boarded the plane. I was a nervous wreck, then the pilot announced there would be a delay. I thought my husband must have shown up and that they'd come and get me. But we finally took off. I cried, Mark cried, Pat cried. The kids said don't cry any more, mommy, why are you crying? I said we're going home."

Finally arriving in New York on Tuesday, Mrs Henry was questioned by immigration whose files showed that she had listed her children as missing. After calls to Fort Lauderdale police, she was allowed to fly on to Miami and a tearful reunion with relatives. Legally, US authorities say the children are hers since they have no official knowledge that she "kidnapped" them in Lebanon. But if her husband gets them back to Lebanon, there's nothing the US can do. The children seemed to have re-adjusted quickly to Florida, gazing at the Disney Channel and video games and telling their mother they never wanted to go back to Lebanon. But Mrs Henry fears her husband may return. "He may try again. I'll always be looking over my shoulder," she said.

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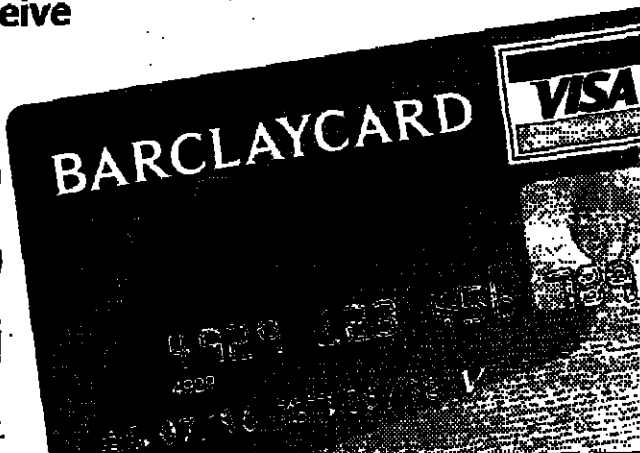
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Hopes rise
that war has
ended, though
old mistrusts
persist in
dividing rivals

After two months of fighting, rival Kurdish parties have signed a peace accord which brings an end to the latest phase in the civil war in Kurdistan. The agreement, mediated by the US, Britain and Turkey at a two-day meeting in Ankara, commits both sides not to seek support from outside powers.

The war has seen rapidly changing fortunes on the battlefield. The Patriotic Union of Kurdistan led by Jalal al-Talabani first attacked, allegedly with Iranian support, on 17 August. Facing defeat the Kurdistan Democratic Party of Massoud Barzani allied itself with Saddam Hussein, the Iraqi leader, and drove Mr Talabani out of most of Kurdistan, only to see him, again with Iranian support, regain most of his losses in a counter-offensive.

"This is a good blueprint for re-establishing the Kurdish regional government in northern Iraq," said Robert Pelletreau, the US Assistant Secretary of State at the end of the meeting. A blueprint is what it is likely to remain since the divisions between the two sides are too deep for a joint administration to be formed.

According to the agreement Kurdistan will be divided along the battlelines as they were on 23 October; prisoners will be released and neither side is to disrupt the distribution of humanitarian aid. The accord is to be monitored by a group including members of the Assyrian and Turcoman minorities in northern Iraq. The involvement of the Turcomans shows greater Turkish influence, while the US has abandoned the Iraqi National Congress (INC), an Iraqi resistance movement partly financed by the CIA. In the past the US has proposed the INC as a ceasefire monitor.

Despite the declarations by the PUK and KDP that they will not rely on outside powers, the civil war over the last two



Photograph: Reuters

months has sharply increased the influence of Baghdad and Tehran in Iraqi Kurdistan.

Tehrani in Iraqi Kurdistan. "Both parties have fallen further into the hands of Iraq and Iran," says Laith Kubba, an Iraqi opposition intellectual. "First Barzani won his victory because of the support of Saddam and then the Iranians put Talabani back in business."

The Kurdish civil war, which began in 1994, has seriously damaged aspirations for Kurdish self-determination which had soared in the wake of the

Kurdish uprising at the end of the Gulf war. "Unfortunately in defeat the Kurds do not com-

defeat the Kurds do not compromise but look for an outside supporter," says Kamran Karadaghi, a Kurdish journalist.

The accord may open the way for the implementation of the oil-for-food deal, to be worth \$2bn every six months, which was agreed between Iraq and the UN in May. This could prove to be vital for the many Kurds who had heard rumours of imminent UN food aid in the

sowing season, and therefore delayed planting crops this year.

Iraq has criticised the agreement. *Al-Iraq* newspaper said yesterday: "The peace imposed by America [in northern Iraq] is fragile and shaky because it is implemented in order to achieve American interests." Nevertheless Saddam Hussein has been able to prove that he still has a potent army by his brief intervention on 31 August when his tanks helped the KDP take the Kurdish capital Arbil. The successful counter-offen-

sive by the PUK, apparently with heavy Iranian support, has made Mr Barzani more reliant

The swift reconquest of his old base in Sulaimaniyah province by Mr Talabani shows that he has popular support among its 1.2 million people. But having lost the Kurdish capital Arbil his PUK party will be more than ever reliant on Iran. The extent of this reliance was hinted at in letters that had passed between the two parties.

and that were found by the KDP in September.

in the overall balance sheet in this latest round of the civil war Iraq and Iran have both strengthened their positions. The US has lost a little credibility by failing to stop Saddam Hussein using his tanks. The biggest losers are the Kurds themselves whose divisions have prevented them establishing a Kurdish power, let alone an independent state, in the mountains of north-eastern Iraq.

Charles Arthur
Science Editor

Americans, and especially Californians, who feel that it's good to talk on the telephone are finding it harder to get through, because of the growing numbers who reckon it's better to surf.

The explosive growth of the Internet, which has doubled in size in the past year, and today has more than seven times as many computers connected to it than in 1993, is leading to blocked local telephone exchanges in parts of the US.

Calls to access the Internet are typically much longer than voice calls – an average of 20 minutes rather than three, though some Internet sessions can last hours. And the rapid growth in Internet use has overwhelmed the ability of the local telephone companies to upgrade exchange capacity.

The result is engaged signals or long silences before the dial tone is available, a phenomenon which technicians call "contention". Bellcore, the research arm of the US local telephone companies, says that the growth of Internet use "poses an immediate threat to the capacity of the public telephone network".

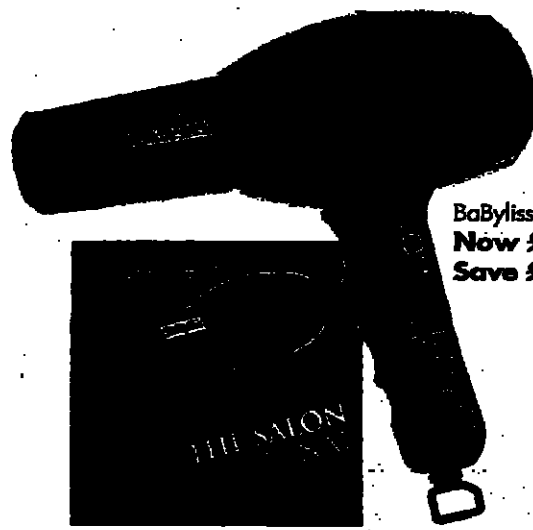
In California, home to Los Angeles, San Francisco and the high concentration of high-tech industries in the area south of San Francisco known as Silicon Valley, Pacific Bell, the local telephone company, has found that one in 10 "Inter-net" calls lasts six hours or more. As a result, 1 per cent of callers in California face a delay in getting a line; but at times this year the figure has hit 16 per cent.

However, the problem is unlikely to be repeated in Europe. A spokesman for BT said, "We're not seeing anything like this at the moment. And it's worth noting that the 'backbone' telephone network in the US isn't overloaded. It's all at the local level." The problem in California was the result of "a very high concentration of Internet usage in a small area with a network that was designed for voice," he added.

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Chirac embroiled in homes scandal

Mary Dejevsky
Paris

The tangled scandal of Paris council housing has taken on a new, bitter dimension with the revelation that some "elite" flats leased out by the council originally belonged to Jews who were deported during the Nazi occupation, and which were never returned to them.

A small charge of dynamite in the revelations, which was omitted by the French press when it reported the evidence of Jewish ownership, is that the tenant of one such flat is none other than the brother-in-law of the French President, Jacques Chirac.

The allegations are made in a book which has just been published, and which details the history of what is known as the city's "Domaine Privé". This is the disparate collection of more than 300 buildings, including at least 1,300 flats - the number may be twice or three times higher - which are owned and maintained by the council and let at far below market rents to hand-picked members of the political and cultural elite.

The existence of the "domaine", which was long shrouded in secrecy, periodically came to the attention of the city auditors in post-war years - only to be swept deftly under the carpet again, once the strength of vested interests became clear.

But last year, the Prime Minister, Alain Juppé, who had managed to lodge himself and four members of his family in such flats while head of the Paris city council's accounts department, was forced to choose between prosecution and moving out. When the extent of the property holdings of the mayor, Jean Tiberi, became known shortly afterwards - both his adult children were lodged at cut-price rents, while letting out a total of four flats they owned at market rents - the game seemed to be almost up.

Mr Tiberi, a newly re-elected mayor with a smaller majority than his predecessor, Mr Chirac, announced a full audit of the "domaine privé" and promised the better-quality flats would be sold on the open market when they were vacated, or the leases came up for renewal. The rest would be distributed to those on the council waiting list. City councilors were warned that if they had awarded themselves flats from this stock, they should recall the threat to prosecute Mr Juppé.

A few vacant flats have been sold. Otherwise, the inquiry is proceeding slowly. Now, as a result of the revelations made by the journalist, Brigitte Vital-Durand, in her book, further sales have been frozen, pending research into the history of the flats concerned. The investigations are being backed by Jewish campaigners, including Serge and Beate Klarsfeld.

On the basis of city archives and witness testimony, Ms Vital-Durand establishes that 150 flats concentrated in the southern Marais district of central Paris were obtained by the council during and immediately after the war. The council's intention, she says, was to create a district, close to the town hall, into which the city administration could spread and where the elite could be housed.

She traces the history of individual streets and houses, showing how the council used emergency slum-clearance measures decreed by the Vichy government to take over tracts of housing in the largely Jewish district of the southern Marais, on grounds of "sanitation". The deportations of 1943-3 helped to clear many of the owners and tenants who remained. Nowadays, the author says, this would be called "ethnic cleansing".

The vast majority of the buildings taken over by the council were never returned. Many of the original owners and their families died in the concentration camps. Some of the buildings were demolished. But of the few who tried to reclaim them, even fewer were successful.

A discreet leitmotif of Ms Vital-Durand's book is the juxtaposition of two families. One is the Zajdners, who died at Auschwitz, and whose daughter, Sarah, persuaded Mr Chirac, during last year's presidential election campaign, to allow her to place a memorial plaque in a garden, now owned by the council, which is all that is left of their family house at 4, Rue Eginhard. The other family are the Courcel, Chaudron de Courcel to be precise, headed by the brother of Mr Chirac's wife, Bernadette. They live next door, at number 6.

On All Saints' Day, Belgians remember children



Mourners covering the graves yesterday of the four young girls murdered by a child-sex ring

Charleroi (Reuters) - Mourners covered the graves of four young girls victims of a Belgian paedophile ring with thousands of chrysanthemums yesterday to mark All Saints' Day, a national holiday in most Catholic countries.

Hundreds of couples, holding hands with their young children and many shedding tears, visited the graveyards where eight-year-old Julie Lejeune and Melissa Russo, and 17-year-old Eefje Lambrechts, 19, were buried.

They also stood before the houses owned by Marc Durieux, the man alleged to have run the paedophile ring which kidnapped and murdered them.

The child-murder and sex scandal has rocked Belgium since the girls' bodies were discovered over the summer, triggering nation-wide strikes and demonstrations across the country.

Meanwhile, in Croatia, Croat refugees from Eastern Slavonia made their first visit in years to the Serb-held enclave to commemorate their dead and catch a glimpse of their homes. Some 40 buses carrying more than 2,000 refugees crossed to Serb-held territory escorted by the UN civil police, and joint Croat-Serb police patrols. Men and women, some dressed in black and carrying flowers, were allowed a one-hour visit to 30 grave sites scattered all over Eastern Slavonia.

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international

A pay rise for the Gurkhas as they leave Hong Kong - and their families - behind



Leaving town: The band of the 1st battalion Gurkha Rifles band parade during the Beating Retreat ceremony yesterday

Photograph: Reuters/SCMP - Mark Ralston

Stephen Vines
Hong Kong

Everything about the Gurkhas' presence in Hong Kong is slightly incongruous, so it was not surprising that last night's departure ceremony should add to the oddness.

After 48 years' service here, the Nepalese soldiers have become victims of cuts and the reversion of Hong Kong to Chinese sovereignty, which will ensure that their soon-to-be-renovated barracks are handed to the incoming People's Liberation Army garrison.

As for the incongruity, it was

everywhere, starting on the Polo Field, where the ceremony was held. The field is, in fact, a football pitch. The Malaya Lines, where the Gurkhas are based, have no connection with Malaya or modern Malaysia, and the 700 Gurkhas who will be leaving appear to be doing so without regret. They have never really been part of the colony, nor integrated into the rest of the British garrison.

Yet they have developed a taste for things British, ranging from a liking for spam sandwiches to an affection for Scottish melodies. Thus it was that the Band of the Brigade of

Gurkhas belted out "Scotland the Brave" and "The Skye Boat Song" into the warm night air. A traditional dance using the kukri knife, which has been deployed for less benign purposes, was also part of the proceedings, as was the lowering of the Union and Royal Gurkha Rifles flags while the band played "Sunset".

"A time of parting is a time of sadness, especially when long years of service have developed friendship and respect," said Governor Chris Patten, who pointed out that the Gurkhas had helped protect Hong Kong's enterprise and investment.

In practice this largely meant patrolling the border to prevent a flood of illegal immigrants from mainland China. The job is neither pleasant nor rewarding, but Gurkhas are not famous for complaining. As they prepare to pack, they are showing no signs of complaining about the move which will leave 71 men redundant and take 600 to a new posting with 5 Airborne Brigade in Britain.

Those going to Britain are happy they will be getting a rise. In Hong Kong the Gurkhas were always paid significantly less than British soldiers in the

garrison. The bad news is that they will not be allowed to travel with their families. It seems the Army does not mind Gurkhas having something approaching a normal family life as long as they do not do so on British soil.

The Gurkhas, in white shirts and regimental ties, watched last night's ceremony with evident enjoyment. They were officially off duty, and, like the other military guests, not in uniform. However, the Gurkhas never really seem to be off duty - discipline lingers at all times.

This may explain why there is a vogue in Hong Kong for em-

ploying retired Gurkhas as security guards. They are viewed as far more disciplined and alert than the Chinese. Whether the incoming regime will tolerate their presence is not known.

The Gurkhas will be replaced by the 1st Battalion, The Staffordshire Regiment, which marks a piece of military coming full circle. The regiment was in the colony in 1842, the year China was forced to sign the Treaty of Nanking, ceding Hong Kong island to the British in perpetuity. On 30 June next year they will provide the military presence at the ceremony marking the end of British rule.

President Alexander Lukashenko of Belarus dismissed his Defence Minister for turning up drunk at a ceremony. Leonid Maltsev had earlier arrived with Mr Lukashenko to mark the 75th anniversary of a medical institute in Minsk.

"The reason for his sacking was the general's behaviour, who was drunk at the moment when he had to deliver an opening speech at the celebrations," the Russian Interfax agency said. *Reuters - Minsk*

significant shorts

Bavaria ban on church 'was wrong'

The head of Germany's parliamentary interior affairs committee said Bavaria was wrong to exclude Church of Scientology members from the civil service. It would be more efficient to do a tax audit of the organisation in Germany. Willfried Penner, of the opposition Social Democrats, said: "There could be members ... who have a firm conviction without being caught up in anything criminal or offensive". Bavaria is the first of Germany's 16 regional states to impose restrictions on public-sector employment of Scientology members. *Reuters - Bonn*

China expels HK activists

China has told two Hong Kong democracy activists, Wong Chung-ki and Chui Pak-tai, to leave after they tried to petition officials over the future of the colony. Hong Kong sources said the two had been trying to petition officials over what they called undemocratic methods used to select a chief executive to run the colony after it reverts to Peking next year. *Reuters - Peking*

Defence boss slurs his lines

President Alexander Lukashenko of Belarus dismissed his Defence Minister for turning up drunk at a ceremony. Leonid Maltsev had earlier arrived with Mr Lukashenko to mark the 75th anniversary of a medical institute in Minsk. "The reason for his sacking was the general's behaviour, who was drunk at the moment when he had to deliver an opening speech at the celebrations," the Russian Interfax agency said. *Reuters - Minsk*

Saudis claim they hold key bomb suspect

Saudi officials are holding a suspect they believe drove the explosives-laden truck that destroyed part of a housing complex in Dhahran in June, killing 19 Americans. Sources quoted by the *Washington Post* said he is among 40 Saudis being held because officials believe they were involved in the bombing. *AP - Washington*

Settler faces death charge

Israeli authorities charged a Jewish settler, Nahum Kurman, with manslaughter over the death of an 11-year-old Palestinian, saying he beat the boy on the head with a pistol butt. Hani Shousha died on Monday, a day after Arab witnesses said Mr Kurman beat him to death during a stoning incident. *Reuters - Jerusalem*

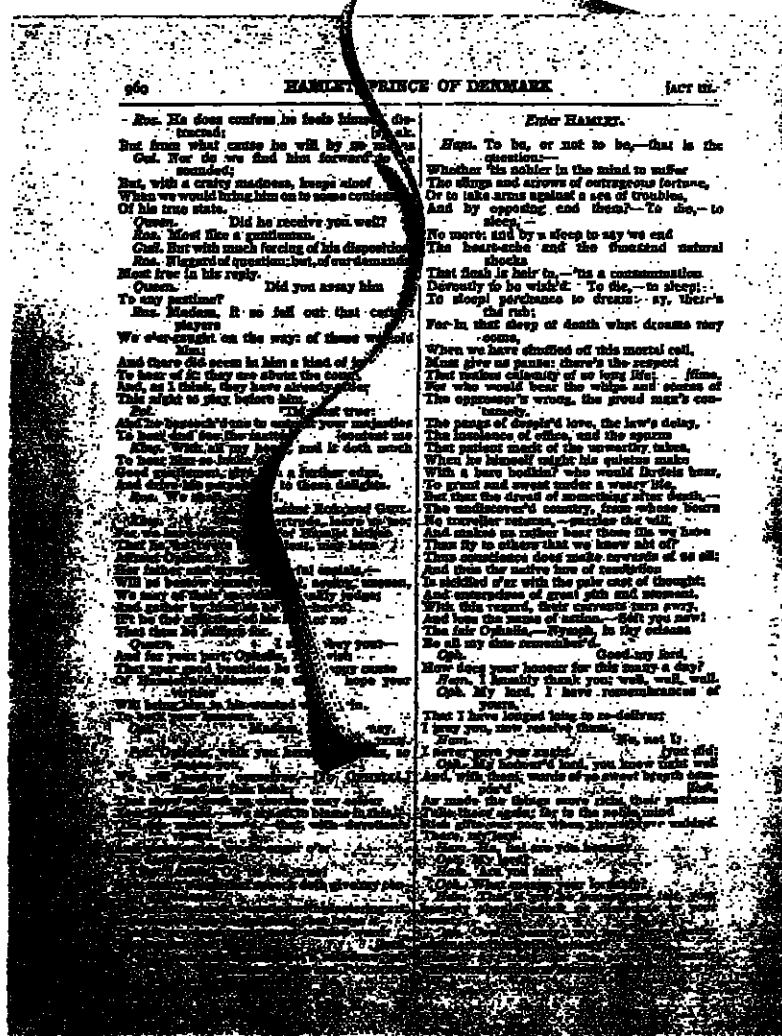
Burma squares up to the EU

Burma was considering reciprocal sanctions against the European Union after it limited contacts with Burmese officials this week because of Rangoon's repressive policies. The Foreign Minister, Ohn Gyaw, said: "We are saying 'Leave us alone; it is our internal affairs'."

US joins row over medal

The US deplored the award of a gold medal to Nigeria's military ruler, Sani Abacha, by the head of UN agency, the World Intellectual Property Organization, despite condemnation of the country by two other UN bodies for its poor human-rights record. *AP - Geneva*

It's just a string of iambic pentameters,
until you enjoy the performance.



سلا من الامل

Farewell to misery of poison gas



An image that may have been banished: John Singer Sargent's *Gassed*, showing the aftermath of an attack in the First World War. The new treaty prohibits the use of chemical weapons. Imperial War Museum

Ban takes effect in six months

Christopher Bellamy
Defence Correspondent

The most hated and despised weapons ever devised will be banned by international agreement next year. The last hurdle to a global, permanent ban on chemical weapons - poison gas and droplets which choke, poison blood or destroy the nervous system - has been passed with Hungary ratifying the international Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). It will come into force on 29 April, after 28 years of negotiations.

Last night politicians, diplomats and arms control experts expressed delight. "This means CWC will definitely enter into force in six months' time," said David Davis, minister for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs. "This is a milestone in international arms control efforts. The CWC is the first

multilateral treaty to impose a complete ban on an entire class of weapons and a verification regime to monitor compliance."

Some 160 nations have signed the convention. Britain was the 51st, on 13 May this year. With Hungary, it has been ratified by 65, the number necessary to bring it into force.

The US and Russia, the only nations that have admitted still possessing chemical weapons, have not ratified the convention but as signatories they will be bound by it and will have to destroy all their remaining chemical weapons stocks. A review conference is to be held within 30 days of the convention coming into force and if the US and Russia want to attend they will have to have ratified it.

Iraq, which has made most use of chemical weapons in recent times, has not signed the convention but is regarded as a

"special case", subject to surveillance by the UN Special Commission on Iraq.

The ban binds signatories to destroy production facilities and never to develop, produce, acquire or stockpile chemical weapons or transfer them to anyone, never to use chemical weapons and never to assist or encourage anyone to engage in any other activity prohibited by the convention, including the use of riot-control gases in warfare. Industrial, agricultural and pharmaceutical research, and research designed to enhance protection against chemical weapons, is still allowed.

Following their use in the First World War, the use of chemical weapons was banned by the 1925 Geneva Protocol. However, the right to use chemical weapons in retaliation was retained by many states, and the protocol did not stop the Ital-

ians using them in Abyssinia. Chemical weapons underwent further development in the Thirties, with Germany developing nerve gas. The threat remained during the Second World War and the Cold War. Negotiations on a treaty began in 1968 but progress was made only after a US-USSR agreement in 1990. This committed both to reducing their stocks to 5,000 tons by 2002. The remainder will now be destroyed.

"There isn't a political problem with that but the disposal of these substances will be expensive," said Anil Wahiwa, spokesman for the Preparatory Commission for the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons in the Hague, set up under the convention.

A OPCW will now be set up, with a member from each of the signatory states, and an executive council of 41.



Victim of Iraq's nerve gas attack on Halabja in 1988

History of terror weapons

The United States and Russia are the only countries that admit possessing substantial stocks of chemical weapons, but, as signatories to the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), they will now be obliged to destroy them, along with any large-scale production facilities, writes Christopher Bellamy.

The only exceptions are research establishments such as Britain's Chemical Defence Establishment at Porton Down in Wiltshire, producing small quantities of chemicals designed to permit experiments relating to defensive measures. Under the CWC, each state may keep one ton of the most lethal agents for such purposes.

The nations which still cause concern - none of which have signed the convention - are Iraq, Libya and Iran. Iraq is subject to a special United Nations regime and international ob-

servers are therefore less concerned about it than about Libya, where there have been allegations that chemical weapons are being manufactured at Tarrhuna, south-east of Tripoli. There has also been concern about a plant at Rabta. Libya denied the latter, saying the \$20m (£13m) plant produced pharmaceuticals.

Iran has allegedly produced mustard gas, chlorine, phosgene and hydrogen cyanide and is believed to be able to produce nerve gases such as sarin.

Chemical weapons are relatively easy to make. There are four main categories. The first, initially used in 1915, are simple "choking" agents - chlorine and phosgene. Next came "blister" agents - dichloroethyl sulphide, or mustard gas, first used in 1916. Besides being able to penetrate clothing, these agents can also be very persis-

tent, remaining in the ground for decades after their release. Then came "nerve" agents, invented by the Germans in the Thirties but quickly adopted by the Soviet Union and the US, which give rise to involuntary nerve impulses, causing convulsions and death.

The fourth type are "blood" agents such as hydrogen cyanide, which are lethal but disperse very quickly. There are also toxins, which are of biological origin but act as poisons.

Iraq's use of chemical weapons has been the most blatant in recent years. In 1988, during the Iran-Iraq war, the Iraqis used it against the Kurds at Halabja, killing an estimated 5,000 people. After the Gulf war, the Allies denied that the Iraqis had made any use of their chemical stocks, but has emerged since that there were several large releases.

"Dulce et Decorum Est"
by Wilfred Owen

Now we are at night,
The pale yellow light
Of the moon is on the ground,
And the stars are in the sky,
And the wind is in the trees,
And the rain is on the roof,
And the fire is in the hearth,
And the light is in the eyes,
And the sound is in the ears,
And the smell is in the nose,
And the taste is in the mouth,
And the feeling is in the heart,
And the thought is in the mind,
And the soul is in the body,
And the life is in the death,<

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obituaries / gazette

J. R. Jayawardene

When distinguished politicians die at a very great age it is of course said that their lives spanned eras that seem as distant in time as in spirit. Of no politician can this observation be more appropriate than Junius Richard Jayawardene, who began his career at a time when Sri Lanka, then Ceylon, was often referred to as the "Switzerland of the East", and finished it when that same island had become a byword for terror, abuse of human rights and many other things distinctly undemocratic. The critical question that will face his biographer is to assess to what extent, if any, did Jayawardene (always known as JR) contribute to the national tragedy that forms the backdrop to his life.

He was born in 1906, one of 11 children in a family at the very heart of the Ceylonese Anglophile elite. The Jayawardenes had emerged under the Dutch, done well under the British and by the turn of the century had become very powerful indeed. His father, E.R. Jayawardene, was appointed Chief Justice in 1924, and his uncle, D.R. Wijewardene, owned the most powerful newspaper publishing group in Colombo.

He was successful at school, but did not (since family finances were always a problem) leave the island to attend a foreign university. This was a source of considerable personal regret though in the long term may have been to his advantage. Certainly Jayawardene's world view would always be less Anglocentric, more internationalist, than that of his Oxford-educated contemporaries. At a time when most

Ceylonese were still preoccupied with their country's relations with Europe, he perceived that its future lay with Asia. In 1946, as Ceylonese delegate to the Peace Conference in San Francisco, he pleaded for fair play for the defeated Japanese, something that country never forgot and would generously reward in later years. He was co-author of the 1950 Colombo Plan for Asian Economic Development after the Second World War.

Jayawardene studied at Colombo Law School, was called to the Bar and by his thirties had established himself in his profession, married a great heiress, and acquired a reputation as one of the most intelligent, cultivated, articulate and ambitious young men of his generation. It is also said that he was amongst the most arrogant and least popular.

There was ample scope for jealousy. Political life was dominated by his unashamedly nepotistic cousins by marriage, the Senanayakes, who groomed him for office. In his politics he was accused of hypocrisy and opportunism – professing Marxism while leading the life of a plutocrat, praising secularism and pluralism while promoting policies undisguisedly chauvinistic. While still a young man he publicly suggested the adoption by the United National Party of a "Sinhala only" language policy. This was eventually put into law by his opponent and most formidable contemporary S.W.R.D. Bandaranaike, and would prove to be utterly disastrous.

Like Bandaranaike, Jayawardene went to some pains to throw off the Western trappings

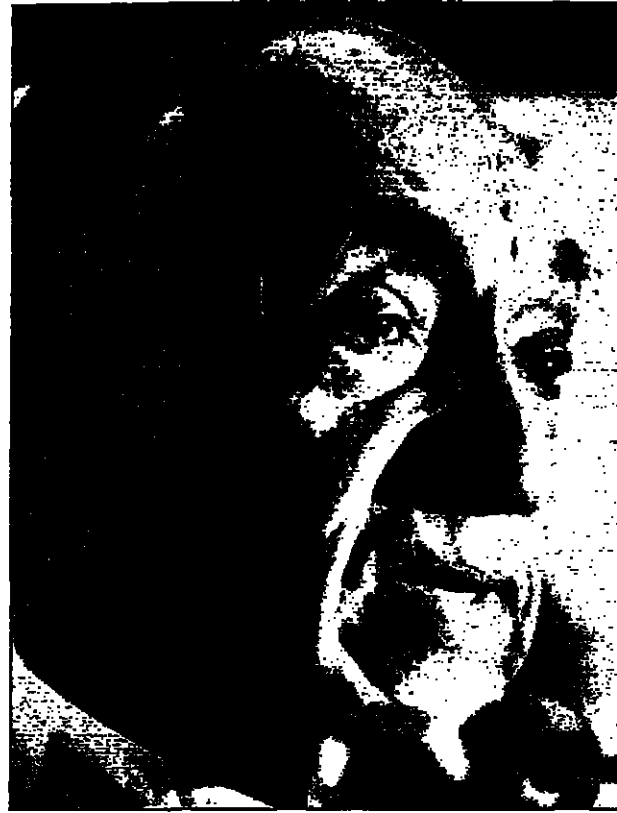
in which he had been steeped. He converted to Buddhism, acquired competent Sinhala and adopted an improvised "national dress". Inevitably these changes were criticised as insincere, though he claimed to be a convinced Buddhist.

They were also essential. Jayawardene realised before many others that in a democracy (which Ceylon became in 1931) the elite could no longer afford to be alienated from the majority in religion, manners, language and dress.

His father had believed that the British Empire would last a thousand years. Jayawardene, like the rest of his generation, did not. When independence came in 1947, he was well-positioned to take office. He was offered and accepted the Finance Ministry. In later years this would be one of the least envied jobs in the cabinet, but in the honeymoon period immediately post-independence the island's finances were reasonably healthy. Ceylon had become well-off in the war, and its commodities were valuable. In his first budget speech he was able to announce to Parliament that Ceylon was the richest nation per capita in Asia after Japan, a statement now somewhat painful to recall. His policies were prudent, competent and generally admired.

The honeymoon ended in 1953, when faced with an alarming budget crisis, he attempted to cut the rice subsidy. The result was deep unpopularity from which he was not to recover for a very long time. He lost his seat in 1956 and remained out of Parliament until 1960.

This in effect ended the first phase of Jayawardene's political



Jayawardene: radical programme of political and economic change

career. There followed a long gap until 1977 when, aged 71, he was elected Prime Minister by a landslide. The intervening period, dominated by the Bandaranaike family, was one of rapid economic decline and increasing social confusion. For all sorts of reasons, some unavoidable – the population boom, for instance, and declining terms of trade – but many others artificially created, the island found itself in increasingly difficult circum-

stances and was left out of the general rise to prosperity that took place in other Asian countries.

Jayawardene's own politics at this time drifted steadily to the right. He became convinced that the sub-Marxist, anti-Western stance of Sri Lankan government since 1956 had contributed to its economic failure. He believed, correctly, that the success of Ceylon under colonial rule had had much to do with its combination of

foreign capital and expertise with local resources, and endeavoured to create the same conditions.

In office he immediately set about a radical programme of political and economic change. Diplomatically he re-aligned Sri Lanka with the West, seeking at the same time Western co-operation in the development of the Sri Lankan economy, along the lines of successful newly industrialised countries of South East Asia.

At first things seemed to go very well indeed. He rewrote the constitution to adopt a French-type presidential system. Economic initiatives such as the creation of the Free Trade Zone brought in a good deal of foreign investment. Vast amounts of aid were lined up for the Mahaweli damming and irrigation scheme. The *Economist* magazine in 1981 praised his adroit management and talked of the island's "economic miracle". The Queen, visiting in 1982, spoke in the same vein. There was talk of Sri Lanka joining the Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN).

It was not long afterwards that things began to go very wrong indeed on all fronts. Rapid spending, some of it on unnecessary prestige projects, caused inflation which in turn brought social unrest. Further constitutional amendments marginalised the legitimate opposition and concentrated an unhealthy degree of power in his own hands.

Improvidence and mild megalomania, however, were not as serious as Jayawardene's failure to handle in its early stages the grievances of the island's minority community, the

Tamils. The history of the Tamil uprising is very complex indeed. While there was never the possibility of a simple solution, even the most sympathetic observer of Sri Lankan affairs must come to the conclusion that his handling of the problem was far from adroit.

From the beginning Jayawardene seemed not to realise the seriousness of Tamil grievances, and lost the chance to negotiate with the Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF) MPs when he clumsily obliged them to resign from Parliament in 1981. It might be argued that from July 1983, when communal violence began in earnest, there was nothing to be done to save the situation. It is doubtful, however, whether any strategy could have been more disastrous than that which he chose to pursue. Jayawardene opted for a military solution, but did so without the crucial co-operation of India, and without realising the Tamil military and diplomatic strength. India, by arming the rebels and offering them safe haven, rendered the military objectives ludicrous.

Internationally Tamil pressure-groups blackened the name of Jayawardene and his government, which saw its aid receipts drop and its expenses rise. The violence went from bad to worse. Decisions were in effect removed from Jayawardene's hands in 1987 by Rajiv Gandhi, who forced on him the Indo-Lankan Accord and despatched a peace-keeping force to control the situation.

If internationally this was humiliating, domestically it was disastrous. Jayawardene, for long hated by the Tamils, now became public enemy number

one of the Sinhalese. He narrowly survived an assassination attempt in August 1987.

In the JVP (People's Liberation Front) uprising of 1988-89 it was clear that to ordinary rural Sinhalese whom Jayawardene had in the past championed, he was an object of profound, irrational hatred. He is likely to remain so for many years. During his last year in office he was obliged to sign emergency regulations which granted the army and police powers that in all but name amounted to martial law. These were much abused.

Anyone who called at Brainer, Jayawardene's house in Colombo, during his last year or so in office (he resigned to permit elections in February 1989) found a man alarmingly out of touch. He seemed remote, exhausted, bewildered, and astounded to read of himself compared to fascist dictators or South American tyrants.

On the positive side, post-Jayawardene Sri Lanka remains a democracy, and now boasts a small but important private sector. It might be that in the next decades Sri Lanka achieves the success that JR so passionately desired, but which proved so cruelly elusive during his own very long life.

Rupert Scott

Junius Richard Jayawardene, lawyer and politician: born Colombo 17 September 1906; Minister of Finance, the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka 1947-53; Leader of Opposition 1970-77; Prime Minister 1977-88; President 1978-89; married 1935 Elaine Rupesinghe (one son); died Colombo 1 November 1996.

Siddig El Nigoumi

Like his pots, Siddig El Nigoumi was quiet and unassuming but full of conviction and strength.

Born in the Sudan, he developed an early interest in the malleable qualities of clay when, in the absence of conventional toys, he played with the highly plastic mud he discovered in swamp ponds by the side of the White Nile, as many children had done before him. A career as a potter did not follow immediately.

After receiving conventional teacher-training, Siddig worked for two years as Arabic Calligrapher for the Publications Bureau in Khartoum, an occupation which he enjoyed. The traditional crafts and the discipline of the craft gave him a powerful rhythmic sense, as well as an awareness of the importance of the placing of designs.

Inspired by the idea of becoming an artist, Siddig enrolled in a three-year course at the School of Art in Khartoum, during which time he began to specialise in pottery. A brief period of teaching followed until, in 1957, he was awarded a government grant to study ceramics at the Central School of Art in London. Afterwards, he was appointed deputy head of the ceramics department at the School of Art. During this time he married "Vicky" Vickery, a fellow student from the Central School of Art, and they started to raise their family.

Feeling that the opportunities for a creative potter in the Su-

dan were limited, Siddig, his wife and children moved to England in 1967. Here he faced the challenging task of establishing himself and his work in a foreign country.

The family settled in Farnham and shortly afterwards Siddig became involved with the highly regarded ceramic course at what was then the Farnham School of Art – first as a technician, then as one of the distinguished band of part-time lecturers.

In the early 1970s Siddig was elected to membership of the Craft Potters Association, and became a regular exhibitor in galleries in London and elsewhere. His professional success was assured when in 1980 and 1981 the Victoria and Albert Museum acquired several of his pieces for its collection.

Despite being a highly skilled thrower, Siddig was attracted more to the slow and contemplative processes of handbuilding. Following his arrival in England, he made reduction-fired stoneware, with decorations based on the rich patterns of Sudanese Nubia. Its qualities recalled the subtle work carried out by Michael Cardew in West Africa a few years earlier. Siddig's main interest, however, lay in developing traditional African terracotta earthenwares.

All his pots were built by coiling and smoothing, or by pressing slabs of clay into plaster of Paris moulds. Some pieces were covered with a thin layer of slip

made from Nile Valley clay, which produced a glowing rich orange-red colour. The slip was highly prized by Siddig who said it was irreplaceable.

Some surfaces were burnished by rubbing with a stone, and all were incised with a highly distinctive decoration which effortlessly merged sophisticated Western iconography with traditional African patterns. Landscapes often sported crisp drawings of aircraft or the assertive emblem of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, while others included delightful highly stylised animals or subtle repeating patterns. One dish in the collection of the V & A commemorates the "Great Royal Wedding" of 1981, the design incorporating a schematic scorpion and the Union flag.

Siddig was always willing to demonstrate and discuss his techniques with other potters, and enthusiasts watched and thrilled as he slowly but methodically built up his pots and decorated them with beguiling skills. As a finale, on pots which had already been fired in the electric kiln, he would smoke the surface with a lighted taper of finely rolled newspaper, the flame licking the surface and depositing a thin but delicate mottled patterning, animating the pots with the fragrance of his native Africa.

Emmanuel Cooper

Siddig El Nigoumi, ceramist: born 1 January 1931; married Ellen Vickery; died 10 October 1996.

John Young

As Mr McPherson, the gentle minister in *Take the High Road*, the actor John Young was a favourite with viewers of the Scottish television serial throughout the Eighties. The role of the widowed clergyman came along at the end of a long stage, film and television career, when most people would be thinking of retiring.

Born in Edinburgh during the First World War, Young did various jobs on leaving school before joining the Jevan Brandon-Thomas Company at the Lyceum Theatre, Edinburgh. He had longed to become an actor since going to his first pantomime, at the age of four, recalling it as "sheer magic". He also acted in rep at the Citizens' Theatre, Glasgow and the Grand Theatre, Wolverhampton, and subsequently performed in most of Scotland's theatres.

Following war service, he resumed his stage career, with two of his most notable performances coming in Roddy MacMillan's *The Bevelers* and Bill Bryden's *Willie Rough*.

Young was most prolific on television throughout the Seventies, most notably as Ramsay MacDonald in Jim Allen's acclaimed BBC series *Days of Hope* (1975), and as Alexander Carr in the Granada Television production of *Adam Smith* (1972-73). He later made appearances in *Hess* (1978), the *Omega Factor* (1979), *The Houseman's Tale* (1985-87), and *The Justice Game* (1989).

He had already acted in the Scottish Television series *Gur-*

rock Way (1976-78) when he landed the part of Ian McPherson in *Take the High Road*, which began in 1980 when ITV was looking for a new daytime soap opera. The calm of life in the fictional Scottish village of Glendaroch fitted the bill and Young brought to his performance a sensitivity that matched the role for which he had been cast. This was most tellingly seen when the minister, Mr McPherson, announced his retirement and the news that Glendaroch would be twinned with the neighbouring parish of St Ninian's, Auchtermuchty. To pave the way, he and the minister of St Ninian's, the fire-and-brimstone Mr Parker (played by Young's own son, the actor Paul Young), took services in each other's parishes. The villagers rebelled, persuaded Mr McPherson to continue as minister, and the parish retained its independent status. Eventually, Mr McPherson did retire and handed over to his assistant, the Rev Michael Ross.

Young, who himself retired before the serial shortened its title to *High Road*, also acted in the films *Monty Python and The Holy Grail* (1975), *Monty Python's Life of Brian* (1979), *Black Jack* (as Dr Hunter, 1979), *Chariots of Fire* (as the Rev J. D. Liddell, father of the heroic athlete Eric, 1981), and *Time Bandits* (1981).

Anthony Hayward

John Young, actor: born Edinburgh 18 June 1916; married (one son); died Glasgow 30 October 1996.



Siddig: effortlessly merged Western and African patterns

Photograph: The Ceramic Review

Births, Marriages & Deaths

BIRTHS

KHANNA: On 15 October, at Birmingham Women's Hospital, to Karina (nee Lambert) and Mickey, a daughter, Georgia, a sister for Sophia, Rowan and Julian.

Announcements for Gazette BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS (Births, Adoptions, Marriages, Deaths, Memorial services, Wedding announcements, In Memoriam) should be sent in writing to the Gazette Editor, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL, telephoned to 0171-293 2011 (24-hour answering machine 0171-293 2021) or faxed to 0171-293 2010, and are charged at £6.50 a line (VAT extra). OTHER Gazette announcements (necrologies, funerals, forthcoming marriages, marriages) must be submitted in writing (or faxed) and are charged at £10 a line, VAT extra. They should be accompanied by a daytime telephone number.

ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS

TODAY: Prince Edward, Tuscany, attends the Duke of Edinburgh's Award London Regional Conference for Award Leaders at the Barbican, London EC2. Prince Michael attends the Veteran Car Club Annual Dinner at the Café Royal, London W1. **TOMORROW:** Prince Michael participates in the London in Brighton Centenary Veteran Car Run.

Changing of the Guard

TODAY: The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment mounts the Queen's Life Guard at Horse Guards, 11am. The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment mounts the Queen's Life Guard at Horse Guards, 10am.

Birthdays

TODAY: Lord Ashburton, former chairman, Baring's; 88. The Earl of Aylesford, former Lord-Lieutenant of the West Midlands region; 78. Lady Bathurst, former diplomat; 76. Sir David Calcutt QC, former Master, Magistrate College, Cambridge; 66. Sir Clifford Chetwood, chairman, Broadgate Properties; 68. Mr Keith Emerson, rock musician; 52. The Right Rev Philip Goodrich, Bishop of Worcester; 67. Mr Desmond Hamill, television reporter; 60. Dr Ronald Hedley, former Director, Natural History Museum; 68. Mr Paul Johnson, author and editor; 68. Mr Alan Jones, grand prix driver; 50. Mr David Lee, assistant General Secretary, TUC; 59. Sir Bruce Martin QC, former chairman, North Western Regional Health Authority; 58. Miss Juliet Mills, actress; 55. Dame Pauline Neville-Jones, Political Director and Deputy Under-Secretary of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office; 57. Sir Peter Newsam, former Director, London Institute of Education; 68. Sir Ronald Osburgh, Director, Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine; 62. Professor Norman Pyle, geographer; 83. Mr Ivor Roberts-Jones, sculptor; 83. Mr Ken Rosewall, tennis player; 62. Lord Sainsbury of Preston Candover, former chairman of Sainsbury's; 69. Mr Bruce Welch, rock musician; 55.

TOMORROW: Mr Adam Ant, rock singer; 42. Mr Kenneth Baker MP, former government minister; 63. Mr John Barry, popular musician and composer; 63. Mr John Biffen MP, former government minister; 66. Mr Charles Bronson, actor; 74. Mr Nicholas Budgen MP; 59. The Earl of Calthorpe, former Minister of State, Transport; 48. Mr Francis Cook MP; 61. Sir Kenneth Corley, former chief executive, Joseph Lucas; 88. Miss Violetta Elkin, former prima ballerina; 71. Mr Roy Emer-

son, tennis player; 60. Mrs Jean Flood, former Principal of Newnham College, Cambridge; 81. Mr Michael Gallemore, former editor, *Sporting Life*; 52. Sir Philip Goodhart, former MP; 71. Mr John Heppell MP; 48. Mr Larry Holmes, heavyweight boxing champion; 47. Sir Ludovic Kennedy, writer and broadcaster; 77. Sir Christopher Leaver, former merchant, and former Lord Mayor of London; 59. Viscount Lisle, furniture designer; 35. Lulu (Marle Laverie), singer; 48. Maj-Gen Viscount Montdon of Breckfield, banker; 81. Mr Kenneth Morgan, former trade union leader; 68. Mr Conor Cruise O'Brien, editor, author and politician; 79. The Hon Michael Pakenham, diplomat; 53. Sir Timothy Raison, former MP and government minister; 67. Mr Albert Reynolds, former Irish prime minister (Taoiseach); 63. Mr Nick Stimper, rock musician; 50. Mr Vanni Treves, senior partner, Macfarlanes, and chairman, BBA Group; 56. Vice-Admiral Sir John Webster, former Flag Officer, Plymouth; 64. Mr Martin Williams, High Commissioner to Zimbabwe; 55. Mr Ian Wright, footballer; 33.

Anniversaries

TODAY: Births: Daniel Boone, frontiersman, 1734; Marie Antoinette, Queen of King Louis XVI of France, 1755; The Aga Khan III, 1877; Burt Lancaster (Burton Stephen Lancaster), actor, 1913. Deaths: Richard Hooker, theologian, 1600; Jenny Lind (Johanna Maria), soprano, 1887; George Bernard Shaw, playwright, 1950; James Grover Thurber, humorous writer and cartoonist, 1961. On this day the *Daily Mirror* was first published, as a daily newspaper for women, 1903; the first crossword puzzle to appear in a British newspaper was published in the *Sunday Express*, 1934; Haile Selassie was crowned as Emperor of Ethiopia, 1930; Penguin was acqui-

red of obscenity in publishing the book *Lady Chatterley's Lover*, 1960; Channel 4 television was started, 1982. Today is the Feast Day of All Saints, St Marcellus of Cyrrhus and St Victorinus of Pettau.

TOMORROW: Births: Lucan, Roman poet; 39. Karl Baedeker, guidebook publisher, 1801; André Georges Malraux, writer and politician, 1901. Deaths: Constantine III, Roman emperor of the East, 361; Annie Oakley (Phoebe Anne Oakley Moore (Mason)), entertainer and marksman, 1926; Henri-Emile Benoît Matisse, painter, 1954. On this day: the Act of Supremacy was passed, making the king head of the English Church, 1534; Lalla, the Russian space dog, was sent into space in *Sputnik II*, 1957. *Tomorrow* is the Feast Day of St Amatus, St Hubert, St Malachy of Armagh, St Martin de Porres, St Piminius, St Rumwald and St Winifred or Gwenfrew.

Lectures

TODAY: National Gallery: Lynda Stephens, "Remembering (I): *Conte and Meineri, The Virgin and Child Enthroned (La Pala Strozzi)*", 12pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Paul Harrison, "Textiles of the Great Exhibition", 2.30pm. The Gallery: Laurence Bradbury, "At Home and Abroad: Gainsborough and Richard Wilson", 1pm. British Museum: Paul Collins, "The Royal City of Susa", 1.15pm. National Portrait Gallery: Peter Davies, "John Bunbury in Context", 3pm. **TOMORROW:** Tate Gallery: Laurence Bradbury, "Grand Tour Galas: the rewards of 18th-century travel in Italy", 2.30pm. National Portrait Gallery: Susan Morris, "The Children of Charles I", 3pm.

Drinking deep from a common well

faith & reason

What exactly is the common good and how can it be achieved? Dr Margaret Atkins of Trinity and All Saints College, Leeds recommends streams of community spirit and sharing

Even Yorkshire Water have just circulated a letter which could have been based on Aquinas's principles. Not a word about profit. Instead, an account to preserve the common water supply, in both our homes and our rivers. But we could make their job still easier by defining them not as a business primarily designed to make money, but precisely as a public servant, delegated to serve the common good. For private companies, if they have no natural ties with the community, are constantly tempted to care only for the appearance, not the reality, of public service. Why should they do anything else, when we ourselves tell them that their goal is profit? "Everyone who thirsts, come to the waters" (Isaiah 55.1).

Aristotle confined citizenship to the privileged few. Contemporary democracy insists that all are citizens. The Catholic bishops have reminded us that "all" must include the poor and marginalised, those most likely to be forgotten by the powers that be.

Perhaps the most striking image of our private attempts to appropriate a common resource is the ubiquitous bottle of mineral water. Expensive, throwaway, energy-squandering – yet so rapidly has it become essential to everyday life. And when we, the affluent and influential, draw our water only from favoured and distant streams, what then? Who will care enough to protect the purity of our common supply, the water on which our poor depend? A society's attitude to water is deeply revealing: for water is both the substance and the symbol of life. "Those who are thirsty shall drink – it is my free gift – out of the spring whose water is life" (Revelation 21.6).

سكيا في الامم

There is a way to stop Murdoch's TV takeover

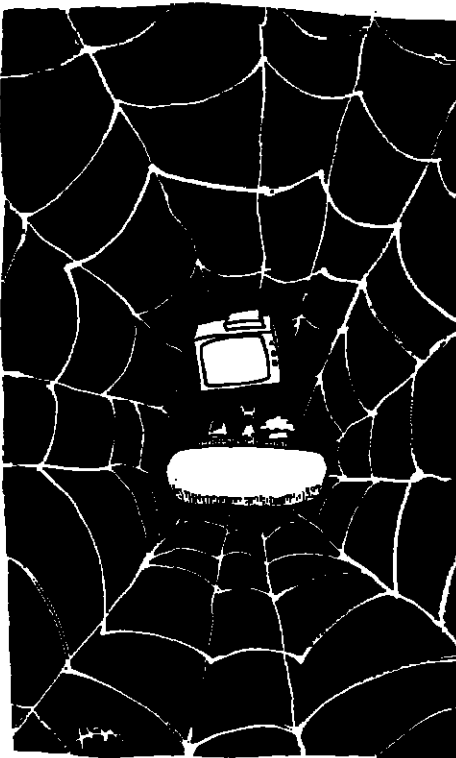
BSky's profits are up. This week, amid dawning realisation of the size of his digital TV coup, Rupert Murdoch treats us to a demonstration of his satellite power by cancelling the launch of the Warner Channel. He is indeed a phenomenon. But make no mistake, this is no unstoppable force of nature. Murdoch does, technologically speaking, baffle the narrow world but as the man said about Caesar, the fault that we are underlings lies not in the Sky but in ourselves... or rather, in the pusillanimity of a political class so in thrall to his newspapers that it refuses to subject him to the rigours of fair competition.

Rupert Murdoch's editorial fan club puts it about that he is a great entrepreneur. He is, but over the years his biggest enterprise has been the manipulation of regulatory regimes established by governments. The man lives and dies by his capacity to swim in media markets characterised by rapid technological change, high up-front costs and a natural tendency towards monopoly. It is not usually economics which explains how they work, but politics. Like most businessmen he prefers less competition to more, which is why owning politically influential newspapers is always a sound investment. On digital television he has played a suave game, operating by stealth to secure a legislative outcome (the 1996 Broadcasting Act) which suits him to a tee. Mur-

doch is now poised to corner the market in direct satellite broadcasting to households. All the cant (and his editors are great suppliers of cant) won't conceal his yen for monopoly power.

His track record - here, in the United States, in Australia, in East Asia - is evidence enough of his project. He is not going to let up. It is therefore up to the authors of regulation to see what his game is and tighten the rules accordingly - not to hamstring Rupert Murdoch as a player but to ensure that he faces maximum competition on as level a field as can be rolled. Instead of that, our political class has either actively encouraged him or dithered - or gone on pilgrimage to his Australian lair.

Mr Murdoch's acolytes like to pretend that criticism of their man is a product of small-minded envy, an exhibition of the British penchant for bringing down greatness. They apparently cannot see the difference between admiration of energy and imagination (and Mr Murdoch has those in abundance) and alarm at his naked grasping after control in arenas where the very stuff of democracy is at stake - as it is in matters of news and information. They argue that Mr Murdoch's power is market-borne; that he should not be censured because so few have risen to take him on. But crediting his perseverance (and the accuracy of his persistent refusal to over-



estimate public taste) does not diminish the urgency of stopping him from cutting or eliminating the competition.

The issue at hand is control of digitised television signals from satellites. What's the problem, some ask, arguing that technology changes so fast that it dissolves monopoly; we should take the Internet as a model of how popular choice and technology combine for the general benefit. Yet the recent history of information technology also shows how the front man (Bill Gates is the name) scoops the pool. Once an interface is established as the industry standard, breaking into the same market becomes well-nigh impossible.

The Broadcasting Act 1996 is allowing Mr Murdoch first tilt at building and selling the control mechanism for digital television. What he has just done to Warner is a ready sign of how he will use that control. The object of policy must be to establish conditions in which household choice is maximised. We need to ask whether Murdoch as a programme producer should even be allowed to develop and manufacture the means by which programmes are delivered. The history of telecommunications regulation in Britain and of the development of competition law in information technology in the US offer plenty of precedents: it would be healthier all round if Murdoch were kept out of the market for gateway technologies. Alternatively he

could be forced - as Microsoft have been - to franchise the gateway technology to manufacturers of set-top control boxes, which could preserve the space needed for other broadcasters.

What is needed - the Department of Trade and Industry has yet to grasp this - is common-carrier status for the circuitry delivering digital signals to the home television set, into which the programme producers' filters and smart cards can call it.

Murdoch is shortly to sign contracts for the supply of set-top boxes matching his specification. Any government action that affects those contracts will, necessarily, be retrospective and so might raise the question of compensation. Far better, however, to pay Murdoch that rent now than to crimp and distort the use of this technology for decades. There has long been a need for some brave politician to think of emulating Stanley Baldwin and make the power of Murdoch and the other press barons a populist issue. That is something for another day. Today's priority is to acknowledge that public policy for digital broadcasting has a big hole in it, but that there are ways to fill it.

This newspaper is a competitor with Murdoch titles; we have an axe to grind. If policy-makers refuse to wake up, it is, dear readers, over to you. The future of your television choice is now at stake.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Rationing health care: politicians should not be afraid to let the people decide

Sir: Your article on the future of the NHS (30 October) ended with the difficult issue of rationing health care, but failed to consider the potential for public involvement.

There are many mechanisms for consulting the public. I have been running one such scheme for over three years for Somerset Health Authority and it has shown that members of the public can make a valuable contribution. They readily understand that a health authority has a limited budget and priorities must be set. If the consultation system is well designed, they act responsibly, bring their own experiences to the discussion and make sensible judgements about the relative merits of different ways of spending the limited cash available.

You suggest that politicians are trying to avoid the whole rationing issue because they fear the electoral consequences. You are almost certainly correct. The obvious response is to inject a truly democratic element into our arrangements by encouraging direct public involvement. Dr ANN RICHARDSON
London NW3

Sir: Labour's hands will not be tied, as Jack O'Sullivan suggests ("Is the NHS safe under Dr Blair's team?", 30 October), if it refuses to pledge new funds for the National Health Service.

Money cannot solve the current problems of the NHS, which are largely a consequence of the Conservative government's ill-judged efforts to turn it into a giant supermarket. These "reforms" fragmented the service, increased transaction costs, dealt a terrible blow to staff morale and undermined public confidence.

The Institute for Public Policy Research report "New Agenda for Health" shows how much can be done without spending new money. It includes detailed proposals on how to abolish the internal market, how to make strides towards improving health, not just curing illness, how to establish an equitable basis for rationing, how to tackle the democratic deficit and how to position the NHS to take advantage of technological change in the next decade. We also argue that if more public

money were available, it would be better spent on education, jobs, housing and other such measures which really do help to improve the health of the nation as a whole. ANNA COOTE
Deputy Director, IPPR
London WC2

Sir: Since the health service reforms there has been a complete lack of central strategic planning, the philosophy being to allow NHS trusts to battle it out in a market-forces war.

If the public do not want to pay more for their health service, then a severe rationalisation of the number of specialists within hospitals and of hospitals within regions has to take place. But it must be properly managed, otherwise patients suffer and staff become demoralised.

If on the other hand tax-payers do want more spent, rather than seeing hospitals closed down, then the politicians have a responsibility to do this. Of course, cost effectiveness and efficiency must be part of the bargain, and the secrecy that has

surrounded both purchasers and providers since the internal market began should be stopped. It should be remembered, however, that overall the NHS still delivers the least expensive quality services amongst the developed nations.

When Jack O'Sullivan suggests we may need fewer doctors, the comparison with the USA is misleading. The UK has 61 per cent fewer doctors per 1,000 population than the USA already, so the latter can afford to reduce their doctors by 25 per cent and still have more than we have. France, with the same population as ourselves, has twice as many doctors and 65 per cent more beds (OECD Health Data). PETER M BROWN FRCS
Clinical Director, Head & Neck
Specialties
Milton Keynes General NHS Trust
Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire

Sir: Jack O'Sullivan argues that with regard to the NHS, "Labour is as short as ever on fresh ideas". If only it were to look to its roots, Labour could maintain and improve the best

elements of the Government's reforms, and find a means of improving health care without tax increases.

There are two options. One is to increase the funding of the NHS. This will simply not be possible beyond what John Major has already pledged since it will require tax increases.

The other option is to do it outside the NHS through individuals, either off their own backs or through co-operative schemes, devoting a greater share of their income net of tax to private health care. Labour's problem is that it still at heart regards this as somehow morally flawed, and is thus blinded to the possibilities available for NHS-private sector co-operation.

Labour's attitude is bizarre since its 19th-century roots lie in the very self-help welfare tradition of friendly societies and mutuals in which most non-state health care originated. STEPHEN POLLARD
Head of Research
Social Market Foundation
London SW1

LETTER from THE EDITOR

We need some more enemies. I am now approaching this editing business in a scientific spirit and my researches suggest that newspapers are defined as much by their natural enemies as anything else. Thus, *The Daily Mail* hates liberals, Channel 4, shifty foreigners; *The Telegraph* hates Irish republicans, European federalists and people who have had abortions; *The Sun* hates certain football managers (I can never remember which ones), women with their clothes on...

And *The Independent*? Well, we are primarily promiscuous in our disapproval. Our political and commercial foes are legion, from Tory nationalists to Rupert Murdoch. But we are, it must be confessed, a little short of proper, blood-summoning, single-stiffening enemies. Paul Johnson won't do; he is over-fash-ionable. Michael Howard would be a popular choice among readers; but he would be far more worried if *The Independent* didn't consider him an enemy: give him a favourable mention and it would do him much damage with the right that he'd probably sue. The same is true of many other obvious targets.

What about picking some wider group to demonise, then? Who could we treat as our version of single mothers? Utility chairmen? Purveyors of combat knives? Cult leaders? The designers of Legoland's Men who wear moustaches? You see the problem - it's all too pointless, easy. And in some of these cases, the spasm to be fair ruins what would otherwise have been a promising campaign. In an editorial the other day we took a savage pop at media studies, the sociology of the Nineties, and thus at professors of media studies. No good either: they only smiled knowingly and... analysed us back. I think the only answer is to seize randomly upon some previously innocuous-seeming group and attack them relentlessly until circulation sears. But since this is purely a commercial, branding exercise, it must be a unique enemy - some group no one has yet found an excuse to attack. Canadians? Manicurists? The people of Chelmsford, with

their goatish lusts and dark philosophies? All suggestions gratefully received.

I only took this job in order to be glamorous. I thought I'd go to all these swanky parties and exciting receptions, arriving late and smoking with the latest news, before dropping a few tinkling epigrams and causing famous authors to choke with admiration. No go. Apparently, the job of newspaper editors is to edit newspapers - they never made that clear at the time - and this makes it difficult to get out in the evening.

This has been a typical week.

What about picking some wider group to demonise? Utility chairmen? Cult leaders? Men who wear moustaches? You see the problem - it's all too easy

I was invited to the launch of Andrew Neil's book, arrived just too late and was refused a drink. Then there was an incredibly glibby *Latin After* affair - Tina Brown, Harold Evans, Michael Jagger, Salman Fry, Stephen Rushdie, etc. etc. Too bad, stuck in traffic. Never mind. I did finally make it to lunch with *Granta* magazine, however, which is glamorous in a literary sense. A long taxi-ride prepared me for a grand entrance: the restaurant doors swung open; I had an epigram ready to spit... but there had been a mix-up and there was nobody there.

Finally, a word from James Gilmour, who writes spiritually from Kilmarnock, strongly attacking this paper's "tense-sitting" attitude to party politics: "The British newspaper-buying public really don't appreciate 'fairness'... what they like is pure unashamed prejudice." Mr Gilmour, I think you may be right. Chelmsford had better watch out.

Andrew Marr

QUOTE UNQUOTE

I certainly have never been against corporal punishment in schools. I have always regarded it as a very useful deterrent - Gillian Shephard, *Education Secretary*.

There is still another 9lb to go and time is running out. If all else fails, I shall have to consider amputation - Michael Mates, *Ton MP*, who is nearing the deadline of a competitive slimming campaign.

Nelson would not have commanded even a rowing boat if judged by the politically correct standards of today - Michael Shepherd, *Ton MP*, discussing the *Wrens* at sea controversy.

He's a national hero and a role model for youngsters and if it is true that Gazza beat up his wife, then sending him to represent England overseas can only give the impression that wife-beating is acceptable in the UK - Sandra Horley, of the *women's rights group Refuge*, on footballer Paul Gascoigne.

Having spent the last 10 years in the fifth biggest business in the universe, it's a pleasure to announce the end of the Stone Roses - the singer Ian Brown reporting the demise of the Manchester-based pop group.

Moral education or indoctrination?

Sir: Politicians want morality to be taught, but you consider the attempt absurd (leading article, 28 October).

If by "teaching morality" we mean getting children to obey a set of rules, then it is not absurd to attempt this. It is called indoctrination, and many pedagogic, psychological and sociological devices and to do this have been used over generations, often achieving a high success rate.

If by "teaching morality" we mean a process in which we give children and young people an understanding of the fundamental moral perspectives in our society and give them practice in making their own well-informed judgements, then, again, it can be done. Indeed, there are educational programmes in schools, colleges and universities in the UK doing just that. In the University of Glamorgan undergraduates in many disciplines and professions, including nurses and police officers, take such courses. It is not absurd to set out to "teach morality" but we have to be clear what we mean by it, and what we intend to do. RICHARD ROWSON
Principal Lecturer in Moral Philosophy and Professional Ethics, University of Glamorgan
London SW3

Sir: The present concern with moral regeneration raises several issues for us who teach in that area. As educators we are already working to produce critical thinking. This is perceived in some quarters as a challenge to morality in fact it is only a challenge to an authoritarian view of morality. An authoritarian or rule-based morality is not the only legitimate moral approach.

Moreover, it is not the case that teachers have somehow conspired to maintain a moral relativism or moral vacuum from which only others can rescue us.

There are many schools which maintain a proper and sensible balance in educating children in both critical thinking and moral values. These are not topics which may be taught, but skills which must be developed. We cannot agree that there is a body of knowledge called "morality" which can be taught. In the case of this school, a Philosophy for Children programme is being successfully implemented in which moral awareness and critical thinking are developed through being practised and enjoyed. To see a group of 11-year-old boys and girls engaged in moral and ethical debate is an experience which those who see schools as moral wastelands would do well to enjoy. BERNARD TRAFFORD
Headmaster
DAVID BARLOW
PETER WHALE
Theology and Philosophy Department
Wolverhampton Grammar School

Sir: On 31 October 1987 *Woman's Own* printed the statement by Baroness Thatcher that "there is no such thing as society". On 31 October 1996 you printed part of the proposed "code of values" on which the School Curriculum and Assessment Authority is consulting. It declares that "we value families... as the basis of a society in which people care for others". Have the Conservatives recreated society in exactly nine years? ERIC THOMPSON
London NW2



Irish hero? Liam Neeson (centre) portrays a man "willing to compromise with British imperialism"

Collins myth bent to serve peace process

Sir: I agree with Ronan Bennett when he says that conservative British commentators are not really worried about the historical accuracy, or otherwise, of Neil Jordan's epic *Michael Collins* ("Hidden agenda", October 31). What they really find objectionable is that Jordan has dared to depict British rule in Ireland in a bad light. But as someone who comes from the opposite end of the political scale I am worried about the historical accuracy of Jordan's film. Not

because it shows car bombs before there were car bombs or because it does not fully investigate the Unionist perspective in early 20th-century Ireland, but because the film seeks to rewrite what it means to be an Irish nationalist.

The hero of *Michael Collins* is Michael Collins and the villain is Eamon de Valera. Collins is the hero because he is pragmatic and realistic and willing to compromise with British imperialism. De Valera is the villain, because he sticks to his guns, refuses to budge and will settle for nothing less than a complete British withdrawal from Ireland. In the past that would have made de Valera the

hero and Collins the traitor. But Jordan has rewritten Irish history so that ditching your principles in the name of reconciliation is interpreted as the authentic expression of true Irish nationalism.

In short, Jordan's film is infused with the values of today's peace process. In Ireland today it is those who are prepared to compromise their principles in the name of peace and reconciliation who are held in high esteem, while those who stick to their guns are cast as the villains. Jordan has projected this value system into the past. BRENDAN O'NEILL
Edgware, Middlesex

Labour has fought Murdoch stranglehold on digital TV

Sir: Polly Toynbee (28 October) continues to assert that Labour has acquiesced in allowing Rupert Murdoch to develop a monopoly position over future digital television services. As the Opposition spokespeople who took the recent Broadcasting Bill through all its House of Commons stages we continually raised both the issue of conditional access and the need to ensure that there was compatibility between digital television systems.

On the penultimate day of the Bill's proceedings we finally accepted a reassurance from the DTI minister Jan Taylor MP that a new government clause to the Bill when combined with the relevant

regulations would "ensure the greatest practicable mutual technical compatibility of digital television services across all three delivery mechanisms - terrestrial, satellite and cable".

It is now up to the Government to ensure that those regulations provide the necessary powers to Ofcom and the Independent Television Commission to ensure that this compatibility exists. Should there be any doubt about the adequacy of the Government's proposals we will ensure that they are

debated and voted on in Parliament. If BSkyB sign contracts for decoder boxes before the regulations have been finalised they must risk the regulators declaring that they cannot be used. Dr LEWIS MOONIE MP
(Kirkcaldy, Lab)

Opposition spokesperson on broadcasting
GEOFF HOON MP
(Ashfield, Lab)
Opposition spokesperson on trade and industry
House of Commons, London SW1

Barcelona has lessons for the rest of us too

Sir: London is a marvellous capital which every Briton should be proud of, and yet Londoners cannot agree on what sort of state it's actually in.

On the one hand we have those who are currently trying to convince us that London is enjoying a renaissance in culture and fashion, while on the other are those who imply, as in "A capital vision - from Spain" (29 October), that London is somehow in need of rescuing.

With all the attention lavished upon the capital, it is small wonder

that Londoners are perceived as arrogant and self-obsessed and the capital consequently despised by many across the nation.

Just how good does London have to be to satisfy its spoilt inhabitants? There is no reason why Birmingham, Sheffield, Leicester and other cities attempting to transform themselves cannot also learn from Barcelona's rejuvenation.

The focus on London's "plight" amounts to a tacit disregard of cities far more in need of such attention. The implication is that we can all go to pot just as long as London twinkles and shines. ROKOS FRANGOS
Coventry

the saturday story

An artist cast into controversy

Rachel Whiteread
stirs up strong
passions: her
'House'
sculpture won
plaudits from
the critics and
brickbats from
the locals.
Now her plans
for a Holocaust
memorial in
Vienna have
aroused
opposition.
She talks to
Peter Popham
about her work

Rachel Whiteread, the sculptor who became world famous three years ago when she made a concrete cast of a London terraced house, titling it *House*, has done it again: dwarfed the efforts of her peers by the force of sheer controversy.

It's another concrete cast, another community, another city, another set of representatives and bureaucrats; but once again Whiteread's work has been catapulted out of the realm of the artistic into the bear pit of politics.

The place is a square in central Vienna named Judenplatz, "Jews' Square", so called because it is the location of the city's historic ghetto, and the site of a notorious 15th century pogrom. Now the veteran Nazi hunter, 87-year-old Simon Wiesenthal, a long-term resident of Vienna himself, has persuaded the city to devote the centre of the square to a Holocaust memorial. Determined to learn from the mistakes of Berlin, where another Holocaust memorial project has been snared in contention and bad feeling for years, the committee appointed to see the project through speedily drew up a shortlist of 10 artists and architects. From this list Whiteread, whose work is now to be found in museums all over the world, was chosen.

Like all Whiteread's work, the Judenplatz monument is in the form of a cast, this time of a book-lined library with a rose ceiling. The form that results is an oblong block, with roughly the dimensions of a room in

one of the houses overlooking the square, and with its walls scored by the impress of thousands of identical books. At one end is the impress of large double doors. Around the base are simple, brief legends, listing concentration camps, and the number (65,000) of Austrian Jews killed by the Nazis.

It is, in other words, to judge from the model, an extremely low-key, well-mannered, unobtrusive sort of object, which will none the less (it is hoped) have the same sort of uncanny quality that gave *House* such a strange and powerful resonance.

Like *House*, however, but in this case before anything has become visible, what Wiesenthal was so anxious to avoid has happened. A group of residents of the square have got up a petition with 2,000 signatures to stop the monument. The project has been beset by unaccountable postponements. Meanwhile the city's Social Democrat mayor, an important backer of the monument, has been seriously weakened by the result of October's general election, which gave an unprecedented boost to the nationalist right-wing Freedom Party on Vienna city council. The original completion date was 9 November, but in Vienna the deadline will pass unmarked. In London an exhibition about the project opens on Wednesday at the Architectural Association.

For the modern artist, controversy is a rare gift; like alchemy, it can turn dross, or concrete, into gold. It's a gift Rachel Whiteread shares with the only other young British

artist who compares with her in terms of world-wide recognition, Damien Hirst. The difference is that, while Hirst has been looking to shock and offend ever since he discovered formaldehyde, Whiteread was unprepared for the storm that broke with the unveiling of *House*.

After all, she was merely continuing to do what she had been doing for years in obscurity, but this time in a slightly different context. "As an undergraduate at Brighton I was getting frustrated with making paintings, getting bored with the edges of canvases," she remembers. "So I started to make almost three-dimensional paintings that led into very simple casting. Then the artist Richard Wilson came to Brighton and did a metal cast-

ing workshop and I just thought it was amazing that you could press a spoon into sand and pour molten metal in and then you had a spoon but the spoon-ness of the spoon had gone. It completely intrigued me that you could do this very simple process and completely change your perception of an object."

"The first piece of sculpture I made was after I left the Slade - it was a cast of the inside of a wardrobe which was then covered in black felt. It was in 1987-88, and that's when things started to happen."

Whiteread had found her path. For most ordinary mortals, it was no more or less mystifying than the other obsessive activities that take a grip on people around. It seems even the bricks, the wrapping of buildings, the formaldehyde. Whiteread cast mattresses, hot

water bottles, baths, the spaces under tables and chairs; she cast floors and shelves and mortuary slabs.

Her ambitions grew bigger, but the highly specialised, deeply eccentric nature of her activity remained the same. Now she set about casting an entire room. Imagine the labour involved - and Whiteread has always been (and remains) dedicated to the artisanal task. A friend remembers her in those days, before her fame, wrapping up warm in the dead of winter and bicycling off the house in Archway, north London, where she was doing it.

The room eventually won the Turner Prize in 1993, but she couldn't stop there, however: like the old woman who swallowed a fly, one thing led to another, and culminated in

House. With the support of James Lingwood of the avant garde commissioning group Artangel, she scoured London for a suitable house. Finally the terrace in Bow, east London, hove into view. "I'd cycled past that row of houses for years on my way to the studio," she says. "I said, yeah, we'll definitely do it here." Three weeks later all the houses had been destroyed apart from the middle one, where an extraordinary man called Mr Gale was holding out. It was even more perfect.

Finally Mr Gale got his house round the corner, and Whiteread and her team set to work. "We made it completely under wraps, kept it really quiet, until the day before we took down the walls to expose it, and then there was there and all hell broke loose... I remember thinking before it

was finished that it might be a bit controversial - and of course it was incredibly controversial."

It's still slightly mysterious why. Various different types of rage and excitement smashed together over *House* - the Carl Andre's pile-of-bricks philistine factor, local disgust at "wasted money", local political fury at having what was called "this monstrosity" dumped in beautiful Bow - all in the glare of intense media interest. The result was the art world's equivalent of a nuclear explosion.

In its intense simplicity and peculiarity, *House* also proved irresistible to the critics, who three years later are still cranking out dissertations and monographs about this long-lost object.

In a commemorative book on the project, for example, entitled *House* (published by Phaidon), Antony Vidler rehearses just a few of the intellectual acrobatics the work has provoked: how *House* is seen to have transformed a realist house into an abstract composition, how people felt that *House* "mutilated... the archetypal space of homeliness," how its blank windows evoked associations with the evil eye.

But Whiteread, who does not enjoy talking about her work for public consumption, is dubious about most of her critics' efforts. "I'm 33 years old, I've made a relatively small body of work, but there's volumes and volumes and volumes of stuff that's been written. I think, well, if you're going to do that you do that, but for me it's beside the point, what I'm interested in is making work."

What is not beside the point for her - a petite figure with broad-set pale blue eyes, wispy auburn hair and remarkably broad shoulders - is getting to grips with the work: precisely what she is not able to do with the project in Vienna. And it's driving her mad.

"I feel very removed from it now. I hate the media and I hate doing interviews. But I know because of Vienna and what's happening in Vienna I have to actually speak out now about the situation over there - especially because the thing's supposed to open in a week's time and everyone's going to wonder why it hasn't done. So I feel its important now that I have a little bit of a voice - I feel a lot of people would like to blame me personally for its not being there yet."

"It's very difficult to tell how vulnerable the project is - I've been told under no circumstances will it not happen but I don't know how to take that. I've got a scrapbook, and this has become my only way of working with the piece now. I just want to be over there physically making it, but I can't. *House* was the most gruelling experience I've ever been through, but Vienna is rapidly catching up."

"She's not a
bird, Rodney.
She's an actress"



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I am sure I am not alone among performers in being rather pleased about Jack Dee's attack on the critic Victor Lewis-Smith. I am not a fan of violent behaviour, but if anyone deserves a slap it is Mr L-S. Reasonably clever and fairly agile with words he may be, but his vitriolic personal attacks on people descend to a level which, if directed at someone in a pub, would ensure swift retribution in the fist department. Perhaps his most heinous crime is that he himself has written and been in a comedy series, the appallingness of which has never been and never will be witnessed on television again, one hopes. In my book, this doesn't give him a leg to stand on. Still, I hope this attack doesn't discourage Mr L-S from going out. There are hundreds more people who wouldn't mind having a crack at him.

Theme parks are springing up like rashes all over the world. The latest one will be built just outside Athens and named Mythos Park, which gives you a vague clue as to the theme that it will be following. Yes, the Greeks are going Ancient Greek with a park full of Greek gods. I suppose it's a vague improvement on Disneyland and Greek scholars appear to be behind it as a stepping-stone on to further learning. An Oxford professor remarked that children "start with stories or a visit to a play like this and then they go on to read Homer". I can't see it myself. I don't know many kids that went to Astéris Park in France and then wanted to read Caesar's *Gallie Wars*.

Once upon a time, women who did not feel safe to go out at night could at least venture out during the day without fear of being attacked. Because there were always plenty of people around. It seems even the refuge of daylight and crowds is disappearing, as evidenced by the incident in Birmingham recently in which a schoolgirl was dragged screaming into a car by three men in full view of lots of people, none of whom lifted a finger. I have to say, had I been there I would have felt obliged to do something. Who are all these people who ignore things like this and what is the matter with them? Many apologists for the non-action argument seem to think that it's fear for their own safety, but I'm afraid, often, it's a more pathetic reason than that. I think lots of people are scared of looking stupid in front of others in case they've read the situation wrong. Human beings are strange creatures. Someone coughs on a train and everyone looks at them like they've just committed a murder. We can't seem to bear to stand out from the crowd. Well, I'm afraid we have to, because if we don't, the sort of blokes who bundled this schoolgirl into a car and raped her for 12 hours will carry on without any fear of apprehension.

"They're all loaded." "They've got really nice houses in the suburbs." How many times have we all heard comments like this about beggars or *Big Issue* sellers? Almost as often as the scummy old *Sam* has attempted to deny the legacy of Thatcher's Britain by trying to tell us that anyone we



think is poor or desperate is in fact having a great life and taking the piss out of hard-working people into the bargain. Obviously it's easier for those *Sam* readers with consciences (a contradiction in terms, I grant you) to save them by believing this sort of cack, rather than facing up to the fact that the rag they read/look at played a very big part in creating this rotten, yobbish, paranoid and selfish culture we have ended up with. As far as I'm concerned, any poor bugger who has the bottle to stand out on the street and face the "great" British public every day, deserves a fortune.

I'm on tour at the moment, and after receiving a couple of letters from Hope House in Oswestry, a respite hospice for children, I dropped in to see them and say hello. I must admit I was a bit anxious, as I had never visited a place like this before and was worried that the atmosphere would be oppressive and sad. However, I found a delightful place full of warm and humorous staff

who were obviously good at their jobs and doing their best for a group of children with very different problems, a place you would think the health authority might be proud of. But Hope House is funded entirely by charity, despite the fact that the health authority pokes its nose in on a regular basis and uses the facility when it needs help. This great place, struggling to meet the bill of more than a million pounds a year with charitable donations, is just another example of the way in which this government has cut health care to the bone and evaded its responsibilities. Still, I suppose it leaves some dosh over for performance-related bonuses for managers in the health service.

On tour, one gets to sit in a strange selection of hotel bars...and sometimes we play "Guess what the group at the other table do for a living". Sitting in a country hotel in Wales the other night and catching snippets of conversation from another table, we decided it was possible they were coppers of some kind. At one point the most senior member of the group, age-wise, got up from the table, walked towards the door, turned back to his group and said in a voice loud enough for us to hear, "Where are the shooters?" Suddenly we were all transported back to the Seventies and felt like extras in *The Sweeney*. Now, it's possible they were winding us up, but there was absolutely no evidence of it. I'll let you know if we see them driving through some cardboard boxes, or hear them shouting "You're going dahn!" at breakfast.

صوتك من الامم

Shame on you!

If we are to be a classless society, shaming tactics must apply to all

david aaronovitch



For many moons a cuddly, bibulous right-winger called Digby Anderson has been trying to reintroduce shame into our shameless society. Once every year, as regularly as the first cuckoo of summer, the director of the Social Affairs Unit (I am not sure that the unit has any other officers) writes an article in a middle-ranking tabloid arguing for stigma and ostracism to become weapons once more in the battle against social disintegration. But apart from the leader writer of the *Daily Mail*, few have been prepared to support Digby's crusade.

Dr Anderson's lack of success may have something to do with the nature of his targets. Homosexuals and illegitimate children are odd choices, given the murderous activities of many heterosexuals and boys born safely within the bounds of wedlock. There is nothing wrong with poofs and bastards, as long as they behave themselves.

So we must give a cautious welcome to Mrs Margaret Mervis, Tory chair of the London borough of Wandsworth's Housing Committee, who this week published a list of the names of anti-social council tenants, guilty of such crimes as allowing their dogs to foul the public footpath. The list was sent out to be published in local newspapers and you can get hold of a copy yourself (should you want to see if any friends or acquaintances are on it) by applying directly to the Town Hall.

There will, of course, be the usual bleating by civil liberties groups about victimisation and human rights (though, typically, they remain silent about the human right to walk free from the fear of stepping in something unpleasant), and we can also expect – human nature being what it is – that some innocent tenants will appear on the list by mistake. But, as Mrs Mervis has also advocated identity cards for tenants and a municipal police force, rightly says, "it's no good talking tough about crime and anti-social behaviour if you are not prepared to back this up with

action." Quite so, Maggy! Let the villains tremble!

But before we get carried away by our admiration of the Magnificent Mervis, there are some harsh questions to be asked. The first is whether the simple publication of a name in a local, low circulation newspaper is enough. Is there not a significant danger that many citizens (who may not be readers of the local rag) will miss the list? What proportion of the offenders are likely to know what is in the papers anyway? It seems to me that this method is both too distant from the crime and the perpetrator, while – paradoxically – reaching too few people.

Let us take the example of a yobbo pensioner who repeatedly allows her Jack Russell to defecate on the pavement. She may suffer from arthritis, or poor sight, and thus be most unwilling to do her duty in terms of scooping. It is going to take a pretty powerful incentive to get her to behave in a less antisocial way. But just imagine that she were forced to stand next to the offending pile for a full day, wearing a placard with the words "All My Own Work" – a photograph appearing in the paper, and pictures carried on the regional television news. Most pensioners I know would rather have their dogs put down immediately, than run the risk of such humiliation.

My second point is similarly substantial: why limit this public shaming to council tenants? I am sure (as Mrs Mervis seems to imply) that such people are less law-abiding than the rest of us, otherwise why do they not own their own homes? But I know some pretty anti-social home-owners and private tenants too; they also fail to return library books, do not reward rented video tapes, allow their hanging-baskets to die of thirst in August and park their Mercs on the pavement. Surely, for a shaming strategy to work and be effective it must be seen to apply to all, from the dregs of society to its cream. Remember the classless society, Margaret!

The man who built a bridge to the past



Bob Dole's heart's desire was a presidential nomination. But when he finally got it, America found he could only look backwards, writes Sidney Blumenthal

explosion of the federal deficit with countervailing tax increases. He made constant sardonic jokes about the foolishness of supply-side economics. His favourite was this: "There's good news and bad news. The good news is that a bus full of supply-side economists just went off a cliff. The bad news is that there was an empty seat." Dole particularly ridiculed that champion of tax cuts, Congressman Jack Kemp, as having played football "without a helmet" and seeking a tax cut for "hair spray". Dole's deficit obsession reflected his agrarian sensibility, which he was certain was the real essence of Republicanism. As far as he

was concerned, Reaganism was a perverse aberration, another oddity emanating from the freakish state of California. Immediately after securing his nomination, Dole returned to the Senate, his true home, an insulating cocoon. He acted as though, having finally achieved his ultimate goal, he would be treated with the proper respect. After all, didn't he deserve the nomination? Wasn't it his turn? But Dole could not be both the Senate majority leader and the Republican presidential candidate simultaneously. The more he was pushed to oppose the Democrats on popular measures, the more his standing in the polls plunged.

Dole began discarding the elements of his basic political character. First he resigned from the Senate. In his farewell address, he stiffed his supporters as he spoke of becoming "just a man". Then he embraced the supply-side tax cut programme, in effect repudiating the single position he had consistently held over the years. Shortly after that, he named Jack Kemp, an object of his derision, as his vice-presidential running-mate. He had given up most of his identity, and was indeed "just a man", an exposed and vulnerable one.

In his convention speech, Dole was a candidate in search of a metaphor. Without a smile, he described himself as "the most optimistic man in America". He offered himself as a "bridge" to the past, a better world that lay behind us, that only disbelievers called "myth". With that, Dole had handed President Clinton a blunt weapon. At the Democratic convention, the President lambasted Dole for trying to lead the country backward and promised instead to build "a

bridge to the 21st century". In just one rhetorical trope, Clinton claimed control of the future, leaving Dole flailing as yesterday's man.

In the closing days of his political career, Dole inadvertently began assuming a new political identity: Republican Party scapegoat. All the failings of the party in 1996 are blamed by Republicans of every stripe on "Mr Republican". Every faction argues that if only he had pursued their line from the beginning, he would have won, or at least finished respectably. The social conservatives and members of the religious right, the supply-siders and the party officials have all found a last use for Dole as the convenient excuse for losing. He is an icon of their denial.

All along, Dole's true model, his hero, has not been Ronald Reagan, but Richard Nixon. The two men had a tangled love-hate relationship, with each drawn magnetically to the other's darkness. Before he died, Nixon wrote Dole a series of letters spelling out the strategy he ought to pursue. He advised Dole to move to the right to win the nomination and then shift back to the centre to win the presidency. One approach was aimed at the party, the other at the nation. It was the strategy that Nixon, who always played each against all for his own benefit, had followed himself. His advice, in brief, was that to succeed Dole must be Nixon.

Dole tried to adhere to Nixon's plan, but the old balancing act in the middle could not be sustained. The problem for Dole was that the Republican Party had changed since Nixon's day. It had moved far more to the right. It was more Reagan's and Gingrich's party than Nixon's. Dole could not hold it together and pretend he was standing anywhere near an atrophied party centre. His march to the right continued up to election day.

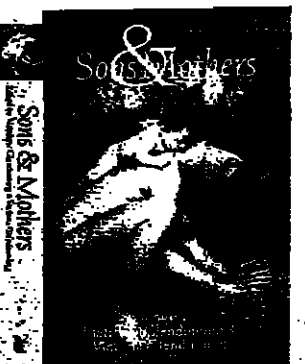
In winning his heart's desire, his party's nomination, Dole shut himself out of the White House. Dole could not be Reagan and he could not be Nixon. The roles were not available; they had been removed to presidential libraries and museums. Shifting endlessly to satisfy a right wing that can never be truly satisfied, he could not even present himself convincingly as Bob Dole. Being "Mr Republican", as it happens, is a self-defeating proposition.

The writer is on the staff of 'The New Yorker' magazine.

When Jon Snow told his family secrets

"Boys, there's something I think you ought to know about your mother." As so often, my father was talking to the rear-view mirror of his beloved 1931 Hudson Terraplane Eight. His three sons were arrayed on the back seat in matching pale blue cable-knit mother-son sweaters. She was sitting with her back to us in the front seat. There was a long pause as he negotiated the huge, convertible round another Dorset bend too fast. "Your mother doesn't have her own hair," he said finally.

The silence that followed was eventually broken by my elder brother snootily announcing, "I knew that." But I didn't, and at eight years old I was utterly shattered. I simply couldn't begin to make sense of it. "Didn't you even know, Jobby?" My eldest brother, using the sneering nickname by which he got under my skin, clearly sensed my shock. "I've always known," he added. My younger brother, at six, was reticent about being seen to be as candid as my years began to reveal me to be, or as cocky as his eldest brother now boasted. "Yes, darling, I haven't had any hair since I was a girl," chimed my mother. "Your father was absolutely wonderful ever to marry me." So, I thought, this hairlessness had been a most terrible and unmentionable thing. And, curiously, right up until adult life it was to remain a most terrible and unmentionable thing.



Intimate revelations about mother-son relationships are the stuff that great feuds are made of, says Paul Valley

The author is the Channel 4 news-reader Jon Snow. And the row he has provoked in writing a memoir of his boyhood relationship with his mother has been of the peculiar intensity which only a family spat can conjure.

Mrs Snow, it seems, suffered from alopecia totalis. At the age of 13 she lost her hair in a night while waiting to sit a piano exam. And that was that.

"But for me it wasn't," Snow recalls. "Very suddenly Mummy wasn't quite the same Mummy... I'd never for one moment wondered whether the hair on her head was real. I had taken it on absolute trust that it was. That it now wasn't, somehow undermined my entire confidence in who she was."

His elder brother Tom apparently remains the snooty fellow of the back seat. Instead of upbraiding his younger sibling direct he wrote a letter to *The Guardian* announcing that he was "shocked" to see that Jobby was blaming their mother for his inability to form close relationships. "She is severely ill with Alzheimer's disease," he wrote. "She is therefore, quite literally, defenceless in the face of such ghastly public retribution."

She developed the dementia after their father, a former Bishop of Whitby, died in retirement. She now lives in a nursing home in Oxfordshire where she has no idea her son is a television celebrity. "It is a horrible disease because she is still physically your mum. She sounds like her, but you can't have a conversation with her," he said of his visits every three weeks in an interview several years ago.

Yet there was always something curiously detached in their relationship, according to his essay in *Sons and Mothers*, which is to be published next week. While his brothers gravitated towards their father, who was a bishop and a do-it-yourself enthusiast, the boy Jon was drawn into his mother's orbit. His beautifully written lyrical account of those early years – in which he turned the pages of her piano music as the engagement ring on her long, slender fingers clicked on the ivory keys – is a haunting tale of a deep attraction that was somehow never resolved. His unsatisfied yearning for a closer relationship with the mother who called him the daughter she never had is unbearably poignant.

Physical closeness was what was lacking. "Nanny would wash our hair on Fridays and we would lie on towels in front of the fierce glowing elements of the old-fashioned gas fire in my mother's bedroom. These were the very rare occasions when we were allowed into her room. She would be there, too, sitting close by, sometimes assisting the drying with a towel. Beyond those treasured moments in front of the gas fire, I have no memory of any other tactile life with her. I did not sit on her lap, nor even run my fingers through her hair, as my children do mine. Kisses were

an endurance – perfunctory, charged with nothing. And yet I was conscious of being the apple of her eye." She found it hard to demonstrate emotionally. On his first day at Winchester choir school his mother left without saying goodbye. "In that instant the heart-broken, bereft but independent new me was born," he writes. "The umbilical was finally broken." She had also left him with a "pathological fear" of close relationships with women.

When her Alzheimer's deteriorated five years ago, to the point where she had to be moved into full-time care, he felt unable to take her into his own home. "Perhaps if our life together had prepared us and left us with a living friendship, I might have tried. But as it had not I was ruthless in my refusal to make sacrifices to care for her."

Brother Tom has no sympathy with the emotional charge his famous brother loads on his recollections. "I cannot see how anything in his childhood can now justify the humiliation of our mother, whose memory of those times has been wiped out," he wrote. "It is simply pitiless. Self-indulgence has gained the upper hand over decency." Vehement disagreement seems of the essence in such matters. *Sons and Mothers* has been jointly edited by the critic Victoria Glendinning and her sports-writer son Matthew. They wrote pieces for the book about each other and man-

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'Sons and Mothers', edited by Victoria and Matthew Glendinning, is published by Virago on 7 Nov at £16.99.

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Majority of advisers urge against tax cuts

Peter Rodgers
Financial Editor

Five of the Government's six independent economic advisers – the "wise persons" – yesterday attempted to persuade the Chancellor, Kenneth Clarke, not to indulge in a pre-election Budget tax give-away.

All but Professor Patrick Minford of Liverpool University were against substantial tax cuts, and two proposed an immediate fiscal tightening in their pre-Budget advice to Mr Clarke, because of the speed with which the economy is growing.

This contrasts with the widespread view in the City that the Chancellor is preparing to give away £20n-£30n in tax cuts to appease anxious backbenchers, probably with 1p off income tax. Some of the panel believe this will happen despite their advice.

The panel's belief that the economy is already growing at a spanking pace and does not need further help was reinforced by the latest purchasing managers' index which rose to an 18-month high in October. The fifth consecutive monthly increase.

The rise from 53.5 in September to 54.5 in October contrasts with subdued indications of manufacturing growth from official statistics. HSBC's James Capel said the survey was further justification for this week's rise in interest rates.

Further evidence of a buoyant economy in the run-up to the election came from the Nationwide monthly index of house prices, which rose 0.8 per cent, after seasonal adjustment, between September and October, leaving prices 7.9 per cent higher than a year earlier, the highest annual rate since the recovery began.

A year ago Nationwide said house prices were falling at an annual rate of 3.9 per cent. Philip Williamson, Nationwide marketing director, said rising prices were "at last being complemented by a stronger trend in house sales". He added that the housing recovery had much further to go.

The report by the Chancellor's independent advisers had little impact on the markets, however, they came nearest to agreement on fiscal policy. In the City some economists claimed after the interest rate cut on Wednesday that the Chancellor was backing the Bank of England's demands for higher interest rates for political reasons, to make it easier to reduce taxes.

Professor Minford called for £40n in cuts, including 2p off the standard rate of income tax to 22p in the pound. The other five members of the panel recommended varying degrees of tightness in Budget decisions on taxes and public spending.

Television wars: Satellite giant marches relentlessly on as a change in the rules spells further consolidation in the sector

BSkyB 'on course for Warner deal'

Chris Godsmark
Business Correspondent

BSkyB yesterday vigorously denied claims that it had indefinitely postponed the UK launch of the Warner Channel after pressure from Rupert Murdoch, the satellite channel's 40 per cent shareholder.

Gerry Robinson, chairman of BSkyB, insisted that the decision had been entirely a commercial one taken by the company itself and claimed a deal with Warner could soon be signed.

"We continue to be in discussions with them and we expect a satisfactory outcome," he said after BSkyB's annual meeting yesterday.

On Thursday night the group made the surprise announcement that the Warner Channel would not be appearing yesterday, even though the US company had advertised a 1 November launch around the UK.

Warner Channel, part of Ted Turner's Time Warner empire, would offer a selection of cartoons including Bugs Bunny and a range of old films.

Sources close to BSkyB claimed the delay had been caused by arguments over the price of the channel, rather than the long-running and public feud in the US between Mr Murdoch and Mr Turner.

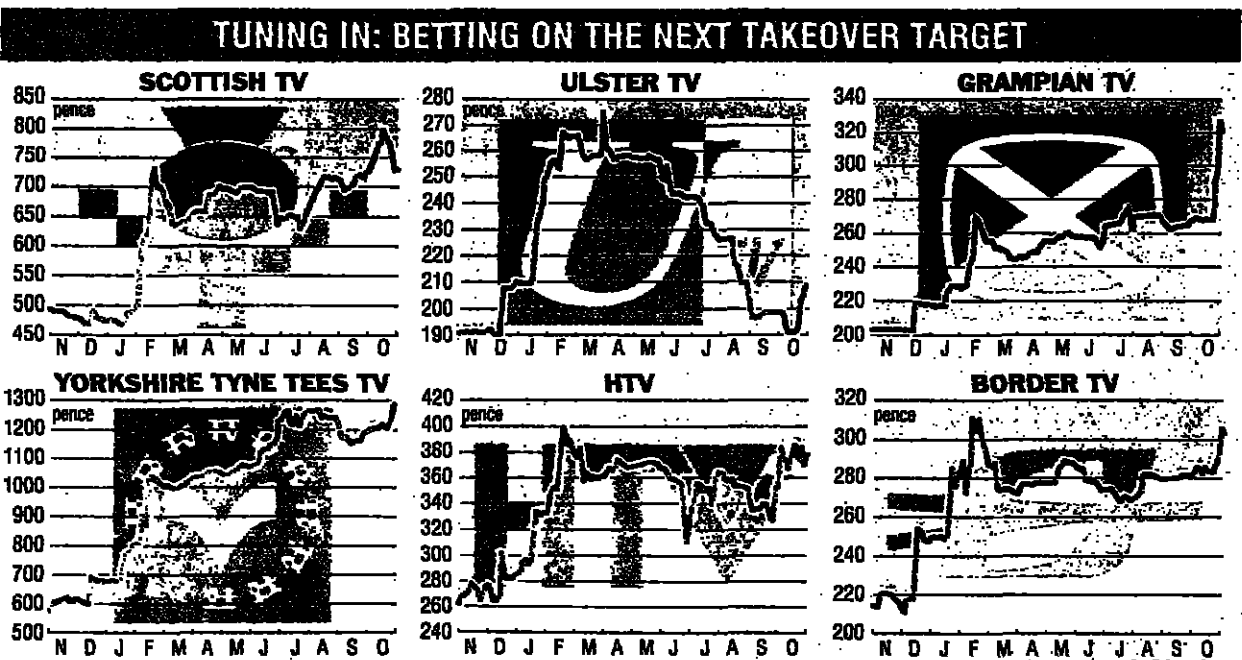
Mr Murdoch, a BSkyB director, was noticeably absent from the podium at the agm in London, though his daughter, Elisabeth, also a BSkyB executive, though not on the board, was in the audience.

This latest twist in the saga of Mr Murdoch's tightening grip on the pay-television market emerged as BSkyB released figures showing growth continued to exceed expectations.

Pre-tax profits soared by 31 per cent, from £51m to £66m in the three months to the end of September against forecasts of around £60m, while turnover jumped by 24 per cent to £266m. Earnings per share increased by 30 per cent, to 3.9p.



'Deal on the way': Gerry Robinson, chairman of BSkyB, insisted that the decision had been an entirely commercial one



United News & Media snaps up HTV option

Tom Stevenson
City Editor

United News & Media fired the starting gun yesterday on the long-awaited next-round consolidation of Britain's commercial television sector. As expected, it exercised an option to buy a 20 per cent stake in Welsh ITV contractor HTV on the first day of new industry ownership regulations.

United bought the stake from Scottish Television on the day the Government eased regulations that for the first time allow companies to control more than two ITV licences.

Provided a single company does not control more than 15 per cent of the total television audience in the UK it is now free to own as many franchises as it wishes.

Following the exercise of its call option at 420p, United said yesterday it had no plans to make a full offer for the whole of HTV. The stake was only an investment, the company said.

That has not stopped shares in a handful of television companies rising sharply recently in anticipation of further bid action in the sector. Favourites to be snapped up in the expected carve-up include Yorkshire

32 arrested over \$2m Amex card fraud

Jill Treanor
Banking Correspondent

Four people have been arrested in London in connection with an alleged \$2m credit card scam at American Express. Investigators in the US believe they have cracked an international Nigerian organised crime ring.

In total, 32 people were arrested after American Express alerted the US authorities to its suspicions of fraudulent activity by two employees.

Most of the arrests, which followed a five-month investigation, were in North America, Mexico and London.

US investigators suspect that the two employees were tapping into the company's computer system and giving confidential information about customers to accomplices across the US, Canada and the UK.

A Scotland Yard spokesman said yesterday that two men and two women had been arrested under section seven of the Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1991.

"As part of a joint operation between the Metropolitan Police and law enforcement agencies throughout the US, six search warrants were executed at addresses in London," the spokesman said.

He declined to disclose the identities of the nationalities of the four people arrested but said the inquiries were in connection with counterfeit credit cards.

The four have been released on police bail until 15 January pending further investigations. The allegations of fraud affected 37 American Express accounts in the US. American Express said it had protected the accounts and reissued cards.

"By working closely with the Secret Service to isolate and monitor the activities of these employees, we were able to help an investigation that has made an important impact on a fraud ring operating within the card industry and minimise any future activity at American Express or elsewhere," American Express said in a statement.

Sainsbury steps up Tesco assault

Nigel Cope

Sainsbury's is stepping up its attack on Tesco with a new promotional programme for its loyalty card. From tomorrow Sainsbury's is giving away extra points on a range of more than 200 products.

Customers can claim the points on their Reward card. These can either be redeemed against future shopping bills or doubled if spent on Sainsbury's offers with BT, Beefeater, Sketchley or TGI Friday's.

Products listed in the promotion include Nescafe coffee, Tetley tea bags, and Heinz soups. Sainsbury's claims that a family spending £75 a week would earn enough Air Miles points to qualify for four flights to Paris within a month. Kevin McCarten, marketing director, claimed the development made Sainsbury's card the best in the sector.

The move comes in the same week as Sainsbury's announced a 14 per cent drop in first-half profits to £393m together with disappointing sales figures. Last week it announced plans for a new Sainsbury's Bank which will start operating in the new year. The move is part of an attempt to wrest the marketing initiative away from rivals Tesco and Asda.

| STOCK MARKETS | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| Index | Close | Day's change | Change (%) | 1996 High | 1996 Low |
| FTSE 100 | 3948.50 | -30.80 | -0.8 | 4073.10 | 3632.30 |
| FTSE 250 | 4429.20 | +6.70 | +0.2 | 4568.60 | 4015.30 |
| FTSE 350 | 1971.40 | -11.30 | -0.6 | 2022.10 | 1818.60 |
| FTSE SmallCap | 2167.41 | -0.58 | -0.0 | 2244.36 | 1954.06 |
| FTSE All-Share | 1946.55 | -10.35 | -0.5 | 1984.54 | 1791.95 |
| New York | 6018.95 | -10.43 | -0.2 | 6094.23 | 5032.94 |
| Tokyo | 20633.06 | +186.20 | +0.9 | 22666.90 | 19734.70 |
| Hong Kong | 12829.27 | +51.71 | +0.4 | 12829.27 | 10304.87 |
| Frankfurt | 2683.25 | +24.00 | +0.9 | 2734.82 | 2263.36 |

Source: FT Information

| INTEREST RATES | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Short sterling | UK medium gilt | US long bond | Money Market Rates | Base Rate | Base Rate (%) |
| 1 Month | 1 Year | Medium Bond (%) | 1 Month | 1 Year | 1 Year |
| UK | 6.09 | 6.69 | 7.70 | 7.50 | 7.61 |
| US | 5.38 | 5.59 | 6.35 | 5.92 | 6.06 |
| Japan | 0.47 | 0.50 | 2.52 | - | - |
| Germany | 3.05 | 3.31 | 6.02 | 6.44 | 6.85 |

| CURRENCIES | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| £/\$ | £/DM | £/¥ | Pound | Dollar | Yen |
| Yesterday | Yesterday | Yesterday | Yesterday | Yesterday | Yesterday |
| 1.6376 | 1.6376 | 1.5805 | 1.6376 | 1.6376 | 1.5805 |
| 1.6380 | 1.6380 | 1.5799 | 1.6380 | 1.6380 | 1.5799 |
| 2.4839 | 2.4839 | 2.2384 | 2.4839 | 2.4839 | 2.2384 |
| 186.008 | 186.008 | 183.780 | 186.008 | 186.008 | 183.780 |
| 113.550 | 113.550 | 103.15 | 113.550 | 113.550 | 103.15 |

Heavy trading marks New Holland debut

Michael Harrison

Nearly 10 per cent of the shares in New Holland, the British-based tractor manufacturer, changed hands yesterday as trading began in New York following its \$3.22bn (£2bn) flotation by parent company Fiat of Italy.

In early trading the stock fell from the issue price of \$21.50 to \$21.12 as more than 12 million shares were traded. Fiat, which formed New Holland in 1991 after taking over Ford's tractor business based at Basildon, Essex, sold 46.5 million shares representing 31 per cent of the company, raising just short of \$1bn. The shares were priced in the middle of the indicated \$20-\$23 range.

New Holland is the biggest tractor manufacturer in Europe and the third-biggest in the US after John Deere and Case. It employs 19,000 world-wide, of which 2,400 are in Britain. In addition to the Basildon plant, New Holland has its headquarters in Brentford, west London. Last year the company made net profits of \$258m on sales of \$5bn.

سكرا من الامل



JEREMY WARNER

The PIA is subject to powerful two-way pulls. On the one hand there is the industry with its vested interest in presenting matters in the best possible light; on the other are the people for whose benefit the PIA is meant to exist

Who is holding the City watchdog's leash?

The trouble with the Personal Investment Authority, the City watchdog, is that you never quite know who's in the driving seat. Is it Britain's army of savers, whose interests it is there to protect, or is it the savings industry that funds it and still accounts for nearly half its board of directors?

The question seems worth asking again because of last week's leak to the *Independent* of confidential PIA papers demonstrating the industry's shameful record in dealing with the pensions transfer scandal. Of the more than 300,000 priority cases identified, the industry has assessed less than 10,000, or under 3 per cent. The record is even worse for some household names. The Pru, with the highest number of priority cases at 41,000, has processed only 10.

But for the leak, these figures would probably have remained buried behind a legal wall of confidentiality, for despite pressure for publication as part of a "name and shame" policy by elements within the PIA, it was decided to keep the statistics under wraps. Now you have to understand that this was a decision taken entirely on legal grounds. It was nothing to do with the fact that the industry didn't want to see the list published. No direct. Actually the reason was that if the PIA published them, it would be open to legal action from life insurers wishing to challenge the validity of the figures. Er, yep. Well it convinces me anyway.

Apparently not everyone, however, for the figures leaked. Colette Bowe, the PIA's chief executive, has reacted by ordering the appointment of "an independent person of stature" to investigate this "extremely serious breach of confidentiality". Ms Bowe, an accomplished operator in a difficult job, knows a thing or two about leaking. It was she who, as head of press at the Department of Trade and Industry during the Westland affair, famously leaked the solicitor general's letter, culminating ultimately in the resignation of both Leon Brittan and Michael Heseltine from the Cabinet.

Admittedly she was only the conduit for a leak ordered by others, but presumably the experience was good tutoring in the arts of spin doctoring. It might even be suspected that she is the source of the leak in this case, were it not for the fact it would be unthinkable for a chief executive to engage in double dealing of this sort. No wonder she has to be seen to be vigilant in hunting the mole.

The point remains the same, none the less. The PIA is subject to powerful two-way pulls. On the one hand there is the industry with its vested interest in presenting matters in the best possible light; on the other are the people for whose benefit the PIA is meant to exist. In this case those who were misled into buying an inappropriate pension. For them, publication, albeit by the unorthodox route of an unofficial leak, is the best thing

that could have happened. This affair has been dragging on for the best part of the decade. Meanwhile the industry has done its level best first to deny the problem and then sit on it. Paralysis seems to grip all concerned. At the present rate of progress, many victims will be dead by the time compensation is agreed.

To be fair on the PIA, it is not quite as much the industry's creature as might be supposed. Despite its connections with the industry, it is no longer really a self-regulatory organisation. Its authority is a statutory one derived from the Securities and Investments Board and certainly it thinks of itself as an entirely independent organisation. While its chairman, Joe Palmer, was chief executive of Legal and General at the time all these pensions were mis-sold, he's now very much a poacher-turned-gamekeeper figure. Ms Bowe herself is nobody's poodle.

All the same, the PIA remains too close to the industry it regulates. Every time anything contentious crops up, this fundamental conflict of interest shows up in sharp relief. Reform should be a priority for whoever forms the next government.

You begin almost to feel sorry for the poor old Pru. The PIA figures exposing it as the worst offender in dealing with the pensions mis-selling scandal follow hard on the heels of an equally alarming

league table which shows that it offers particularly poor value to its clients on life and pension products.

In terms of investment performance, most of the big life insurers are all much of a muchness. They vary a bit from year to year, but over the long run they all generate roughly the same returns.

The difference is accounted for largely by administrative costs and charges. On this front the Pru scores particularly highly. This is partly because it is a proprietary company, and must pay some of the profits generated in the life fund to outside shareholders. But it is also because costs are just simply too high.

Curiously, neither of these two things seems so far to have affected the company's ability to sell, even though industry specialists have been vaguely aware of them for some years now. Last year the Pru took more new annualised premium income than any other life insurer. This year it is still running Equitable a close second. The power of brand and marketing is a mighty powerful thing, it would seem.

It may not last though. The public is slowly becoming more savvy in these things. It is still possible for a clever life insurance salesman to sell his client a pup but it is not nearly as easy as it was. Furthermore, reaction to adverse publicity is nearly always delayed one. The sales figures may look all

right at the moment, but two or three years down the line things could be very different. Peter Davis, the Pru's now not-so-new chief executive, would be well advised to spend less time dreaming up grand acquisition and banking strategies and more on setting his present house in order.

The Labour Party is getting its knickers in the most frightful twist over the windfall profits tax. This is the Labour Party's only revenue-raising proposal thus far, so come hell or high water, there is no question of it being dropped.

The difficulty comes in deciding how the tax should be levied. Whichever method is chosen, it is going to be unfair, so Goldman Sachs, which is developing an unhealthy close relationship with New Labour, has devised a way (granted) for Mr Blair which it considers least unfair. That is, all privatised companies should pay about 15 per cent on any return made by shareholders over and above the stock market average. Simple.

There is an obvious flaw, however. The effect is to tax present shareholders, many of whom will be new to the company and won't therefore have benefited from the windfall gains. If Goldman Sachs cannot come up with a way that is fair on the capitalist system it makes so much money out of, then it should not be trying at all.

Mid Kent takes final stand against 'vultures'

Chris Godsmark
Business Correspondent

Directors of Mid Kent Water, one of the 19 smaller drinking water companies, are preparing a last-ditch attempt to persuade the Monopolies and Mergers Commission to block a takeover jointly launched by two French companies, Saur and General Utilities.

Ten months after the bid was first announced, the simmering feud between the two sides has boiled over into a furious public row as Mid Kent mounted a high-profile public campaign against what it claims is an "arrogant and hostile" carve up of a defenceless British company by French aggressors.

At a formal hearing on Monday before the MMC panel, Geoff Baldwin, Mid Kent's chairman and chief executive, will claim Saur and General Utilities, which each own 19.5 per cent stakes in the Maidstone-based company, have effectively already merged their interests.

Evidence for the complaint revolves around the behaviour of the two French conglomerates at Mid Kent's annual general meeting in July, where Mr

Baldwin claims they combined to vote down several board resolutions, including an executive bonus scheme. Allegations that the two firms acted in concert are thought to have persuaded the MMC to extend its investigation into the takeover from 30 September to 9 December.

"For the first time they came along and voted together," explained Mr Baldwin. "What concerns me now is that I've appointed a new director and I'm unable to offer a suitable executive share plan because of what happened at the AGM."

The response of Peter Darby, managing director of General Utilities-owned Folkestone and Dover Water Services, gives a taste of how bad relations with his neighbour have become. "It's absolute nonsense and we've given the MMC our evidence about his claim. There was absolutely no collusion between us and Saur."

However, as the MMC probe enters its final furlong, there are growing signs that Mid Kent's campaign may have backfired. Unions have backed the bid on the grounds that Mid Kent

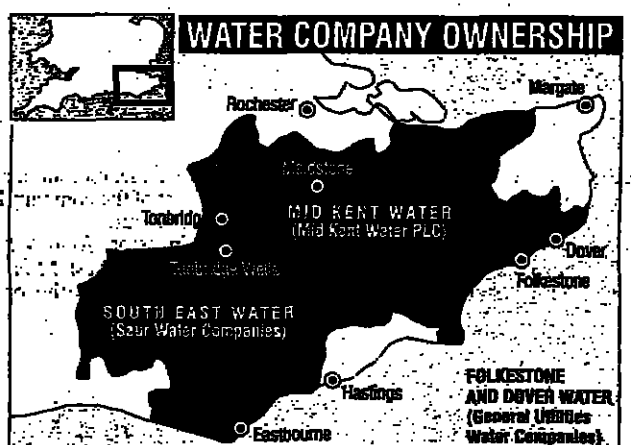
staff would be more secure under French control. Worse still, there are fears that the advertising campaign, complete with French vultures preying on a noble British stallion, may have offended as many people as it attracted. Stunts have included trailing a banner from a light aircraft outside the Liberal Democrats' party conference in Brighton.

Mr Darby claimed he was horrified by Mr Baldwin's campaign and had made formal complaints to the MMC and the Takeover Panel. "He's put out some appalling stuff about the French. For a county which does so much trade with France it is very damaging."

At the heart of the debate is the long-term future of water resources in the South-east, a region in the throes of a severe water shortage.

Saur, which owns South East Water to the west, and General Utilities have pledged to build a water grid across Kent at a cost of £1.5bn without raising bills beyond price limits set by the industry watchdog, Ofwat.

Both French-owned companies have had increasingly stringent restrictions on demand,



EAU NEAU YOU DEAU'N'T!

Why the proposed French takeover of Mid Kent Water won't wash.

For 100 years, the French have been taking water from the English. Now they want to take it from the Kentish. The proposed takeover of Mid Kent Water by Saur and General Utilities is a classic case of French imperialism. The French have been taking water from the English for centuries. They have built a vast empire of water companies across the world. Now they want to take it from the Kentish. The proposed takeover of Mid Kent Water by Saur and General Utilities is a classic case of French imperialism. The French have been taking water from the English for centuries. They have built a vast empire of water companies across the world. Now they want to take it from the Kentish. The proposed takeover of Mid Kent Water by Saur and General Utilities is a classic case of French imperialism.

HOW L'EAU CAN VOUS GET?

Mid Kent Water has been taken over by Saur and General Utilities. This is a classic case of French imperialism. The French have been taking water from the English for centuries. They have built a vast empire of water companies across the world. Now they want to take it from the Kentish. The proposed takeover of Mid Kent Water by Saur and General Utilities is a classic case of French imperialism.

cut up to many calls Far East.

| | |
|--------|-------|
| 100000 | £4.59 |
| 200000 | £3.44 |
| 300000 | £2.52 |

buying a computer

John Lewis Partnership

The department stores group, said total sales for the 13 weeks to 26 October were 12.6 per cent higher than the same period a year ago. Department store sales in the 13-week period were up 16 per cent, while turnover in the food stores was up 9.6 per cent.

Whitbread eyes £40m BrightReasons sites

Nigel Cope

Whitbread is in talks to acquire the sites owned by BrightReasons, the Pizzaland and Bella Pasta group which has 180 outlets. The price is expected to be £40m-£50m, far lower than previous estimates. Whitbread is undertaking its due diligence process so the deal is unlikely to be announced with half-year results next Tuesday.

Whitbread is keen to expand its leisure interests following its £133m acquisition of Pelican, the Café Rouge and Dôme restaurant group, in July. It will re-brand the Pizzaland and

Bella Pasta outlets as branches of Café Rouge, the Dôme and Costa Bros Coffee, another new Whitbread theme.

Café Rouge is tipped as the format most ripe for expansion. Most of its existing branches are within the M25 while 80 per cent of BrightReasons' outlets are outside London. The deal will therefore provide Whitbread with a short-cut to national coverage. The Pizzaland and Bella Pasta formats are of little interest to Whitbread as it already jointly owns Pizza Hut with PepsiCo.

Mark Puleikis of Merrill Lynch praised the deal. "Po-

tentially, it looks very good. Whitbread wants to roll out the Café Rouge chains and this is a perfect way to do that."

BrightReasons was founded in 1990 by Michael Guthrie. Bella Pasta, which has 54 outlets, was launched in 1992 having evolved from the Pastificio chain. Pizzaland was acquired from Grand Metropolitan in 1991. It now has 104 branches. There are 20 branches of Pizzaland and 10 of Bella Pasta which were acquired from Rank in 1993.

An attempt at stock market flotation failed and BrightReasons was put up for sale earlier this month.

Salomon allowed to drop monthly reports to SFA

Bill Treanor
Banking Correspondent

The Securities and Futures Authority, the securities regulator, yesterday spared Salomon, the giant US investment bank, from further humiliation by lifting the special conditions imposed on the bank a year ago after the discovery of sloppy accounting procedures dating back 10 years.

In October 1995 the SFA ordered Salomon Brothers International, the London arm of the US bank, to submit monthly reports. These reports were "designed to highlight any problems that arise in the reconcil-

ing of general ledger accounts and to track the satisfactory resolution of those problems". Once a quarter the bank's auditors had to review the monthly filings and submit a report to the SFA.

The unprecedented measures followed a \$104m pre-tax book-keeping loss in Salomon's 1994 accounts, generated by a series of accounting problems in London which in the fourth quarter of 1994 forced the bank to take \$278m of pre-tax charges.

The SFA said Salomon had breached its rules which required control systems keep pace with the expansion and

complexity of its business as set out in the Securities and Investments Board's principles. The regulator said yesterday: "Based upon the information that the SFA required Salomon to submit, we are satisfied that the changes implemented are operating effectively, and the conditions can be discontinued."

A spokesman for Salomon said: "Twelve months ago we had corrected the problems and were in full compliance with the rules. The decision to lift [the reporting requirements] is confirmation of that."

Equities will suffer from a shift in US policy

THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY MAGNUS GRIMOND

The US presidential and congressional elections, nominally the world's most important electoral contest of the year, has turned out to be a rather dull and predictable affair, at least for the political commentators. For investors, however, the effect of the likely re-election of President Bill Clinton next week has been harder to gauge.

That he will be returned to the White House is more or less being taken as a foregone conclusion by markets. Mr Clinton has run a clever tactical campaign against an extremely poor effort by his rival, Senator Bob Dole, but has given very little away about the big issues. Once the election is out of the way, reducing the budget deficit and the policy of supporting a strong dollar are likely to again move up the new administration's agenda for action.

Meanwhile the Federal Reserve may feel less constrained politically in pursuing monetary policy. Fears that overheating in the economy will lead to renewed inflation could see the Fed act before the end of the year to raise interest rates. The spillover from any shift

in US economic policy is likely to have the biggest impact on UK equities. On one rather apocalyptic view, President Clinton may abandon the policy adopted in the first half of last year of talking up the dollar, leading to a run on equities around the world.

Albert Edwards, a strategist at Kleinwort Benson Securities, argues that the currency's strength has suited everyone's stock. Both the Japanese economy, which teetered on the verge of deflation last year, and

the continental European one have received a boost from the policy, which has helped make exports from both areas more competitive. At the same time, the strong dollar has acted as a brake on the strengthening US economy without the authorities having to resort to a rise in interest rates.

The problem, Mr Edwards argues, is that Mr Clinton will be forced by the mounting trade deficit to abandon this policy, leading to sharp rises in interest rates to choke off the inflationary effects of a sudden weakening of the currency. That could have dramatic effects on equities.

He is forecasting a fall of up to 20 per cent in the Dow Jones index, leaving it languishing near the 5000 level by the year end, and, although he believes the London market is exhibiting defensive qualities, it is inconceivable that there would not be some collateral damage from a Wall Street slump of that magnitude.

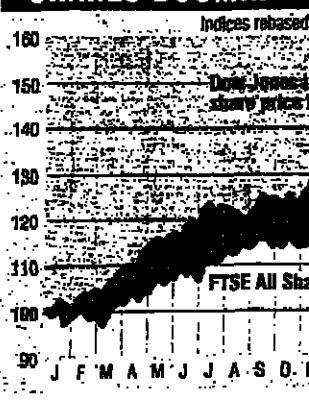
But while others see little signs that the new administration will want to reverse the dollar's appreciation, even some more sanguine observers expect

US interest rates to start rising again. Highlighting which shares are likely to be hit if there is a fall from President Clinton's policies is tricky. Earlier this week, the UK drugs sector fell out of bed as fears spread the market that he would again attempt to clamp down on the drugs bill to help curb the government deficit.

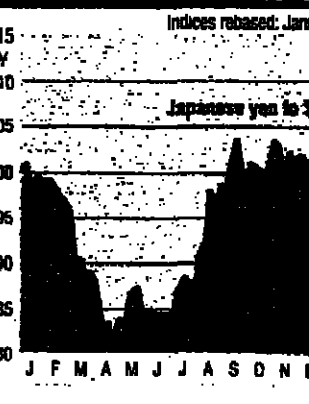
Casualties of any new assault on the drugs spending would obviously include the likes of Glaxo Wellcome, SmithKline Beecham and Zeneca, given their exposure to the big US market for pharmaceuticals. Another company clearly in the firing line in the wider attack on health is BAT Industries, given President Clinton's antipathy to the tobacco industry, although the shares are already discounting much of the worst. Others likely to suffer are Smith & Nephew and Vickers.

All is not gloom, however. Drugs companies would be beneficiaries of possible moves initiated by Mr Clinton to speed up approvals of new drugs by the powerful Food and Drug Administration.

SHARES BOOM...



...AS THE DOLLAR SOARS



market report / shares

DATA BANK

FTSE 100
3948 -30.6

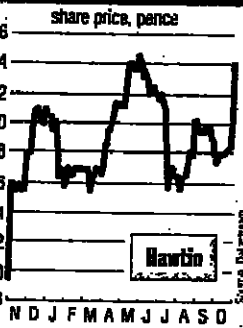
FTSE 250
4429.2 + 6.7

FTSE 350
1971.4 -11.3

SEAQ VOLUME
669.9m shares,
36,425 bargains

Gilts Index
N/A

SHARE SPOTLIGHT



Talk of Shell strike for PowerGen enlivens the gloom

TAKING STOCK

MARKET REPORT

DEREK PAIN

stock market reporter of the year

Shares have endured their rockiest week since the surprising autumn rally started to give the stock market an unexpected glow. Footsie fell 30.6 to 3,948.5, bringing this week's decline to 73.9 points. It is the first time the index has dipped below 3,950 for more than a month.

The retreat has occurred against a background of a stock market which has lost its enthusiasm and is looking decidedly jaded and unadventurous. Trading has not been heavy but in such a lacklustre atmosphere it does not require much effort for sellers to get the upper hand.

Blue chips should have gained a little help from New York yesterday. A firm overnight performance was quickly shrugged off and a fluctuating afternoon display used as another excuse for further lethargy.

The US elections are being

claimed as a reason for inactivity and there is little doubt this month's Budget is beginning to bear down on sentiment. This week's interest rate increase is still an adverse influence despite talk in some quarters that such a move was needed to remove some of the nervousness from the market.

Government stocks gave ground, up to 75p, on stories a leading US investment house had advised selling, apparently because of next year's election.

But even in a veritable wilderness of investment demand it is always possible to get a good story going. PowerGen provided the vehicle with rumours Shell will pounce on the £3.5bn generator sending the shares up higher to 519p.

PG, like National Power, has had a breath-takingly dismal run and is no doubt due some light relief. UBS's much flagged geonics buy circularly appeared and, it was



claimed, generated a little US enthusiasm. NP ended 2p lower at 405p after touching 417.5p. The prospect of a power bid left Shell, already uneasy on the prospect of Iraqi oil flowing again, off 27.5p to 980p. Other electricities managed a few scattered gains on lingering take over hopes with waters trying to swim against the tide ahead of results.

On the merchant banking pitch Hambros again felt the uncomfortable tug of takeover speculation. An unidentified German bank was said to be about to strike. It was enough to lift the shares 7p to 254p.

Hambros is attempting to resist pressure from a Hong

Kong fund manager, Regent Pacific, which has contacted itself with buying 3 per cent of the equity but managed to make a great deal of noise.

The Far Eastern group is unimpressed with the merchant bank's profit display and is pressing for changes. Hambros is, however, recovering from last year's 44 per cent profits fall and a sharp recovery is expected this year with, perhaps, £68m in sight and £98m next year.

Whitbread, interim figures next week, gained 12.5p to 333.5p. It confirmed its interest in buying BrightReasons, the Pizzaland and Bella Pasta restaurant chains.

Communications shares backed in the excitement of the industry's first day of (almost) free-for-all ownership. Yorkshire Tele added another 15p to 1,282.5p and Kestech rose 17.5p to 632.5p. First-quarter figures and the hovering Murdoch cash-raising exercise lowered BSkyB 9.5p to 569p.

British Biotech edged ahead 2.5p to 229p ahead of the eagerly awaited update on its Marimastat cancer drug at a medical conference. Zeneca's decline, following its trading statement, continued with the shares down 20p at 1,652p. They were 1,750p before Tuesday's announcement.

In a buoyant travel sector Airtrous climbed a further 29.5p to 682.5p on hopes the Monopolies and Mergers Investigation would not be too draconian. Inspirations rose 10p to 96.5p.

Newcomer Corporate Ex-

ecutive Search closed at 4.5p off a 5p placing price. Deep Sea Leisure, after a flat opening day, recovered 5p to 162.5p. The company runs the North Queensferry Aquarium, Scotland's third-largest tourist attraction, and is developing the Cheshire Oaks Aquarium, an £11.7m venture near Manchester.

JD Wetherspoon, the pubs chain, moved to another peak, up 17.5p to 1,212.5p. American fund managers are keen on the shares and there was talk they had picked up about 25,000, at 1,208p.

Hawthorn, the leisure clothing group, gained 4p to 54p. Once an aspiring merchant bank it was caught up in the 1970's secondary banking crisis and then, under the direction of the Dovey family, developed as a mini-conglomerate which is now deeply involved in leisure wear and a variety of leisure products.

Reshaping of Carlisle from a property group into a healthcare business continues. With Deverok Pritchard, founder of nursing homes operator Talcott, the guiding light and a big shareholder the company is thought to be near to completing a big deal. Mr Pritchard's campaign will be helped by Carlisle's latest property sale, pulling in nearly £2.2m. The shares firmed to 12.25p.

Wedderburn, a property company, rose 1p to 11p as the former Suter stake, 26.3 per cent, was sold by Ascot Holdings. A reverse takeover deal seems likely.

Shares of Stanford Rook, developing a TB treatment, are a buy, say stockbroker Panmure Gordon. It believes the company should be valued at £250m, not the present £72m. The shares are 367.5p.

Share Price Data

Prices are in sterling except where stated. The yield is last year's dividend, grossed up by 20 per cent, as a percentage of the share price. The price/earnings (P/E) ratio is the share price divided by last year's earnings per share, excluding exceptional items.

Other details: Ex rights: Ex-dividend: A Ex all: U Unlisted Securities Market: S Suspended: P Partly Paid: pm Nil Paid: Shares: A All: Stock

Source: FT Information

The Independent Index

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Market leaders: Top 20 volumes

| Stock | Volume | Stock | Volume | Stock | Volume |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| Shell | 220,000 | Cable & Wire | 80,000 | Renold | 60,000 |
| Harison | 80,000 | Shell Transport | 70,000 | Locustville | 60,000 |
| ASDA Group | 60,000 | Volvo | 60,000 | Lloyds TSB | 60,000 |
| BT | 60,000 | BT | 60,000 | Taylor Woodrow | 40,000 |
| British Gas | 60,000 | Indesat | 60,000 | PowerGen | 40,000 |

FTSE 100 index hour by hour

| Time | Index | Change | Time | Index | Change |
|-------------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Open 0902.7 | 3948 | down 3.8 | 11.00 | 3983.7 | down 10.0 |
| 09.00 | 3983.5 | up 4.5 | 12.00 | 3983.7 | down 12.4 |
| 10.00 | 3977.4 | down 17 | 13.00 | 3984.0 | down 3.1 |
| | | | Close | 3948.5 | down 30.6 |

Source: FT Information

Share Price Data

Prices are in sterling except where stated. The yield is last year's dividend, grossed up by 20 per cent, as a percentage of the share price. The price/earnings (P/E) ratio is the share price divided by last year's earnings per share, excluding exceptional items.

Other details: Ex rights: Ex-dividend: A Ex all: U Unlisted Securities Market: S Suspended: P Partly Paid: pm Nil Paid: Shares: A All: Stock

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 7. Conjunction
 8. Interjection
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 13. Sentence
 14. Paragraph
 15. Chapter
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 17. Journal
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 20. Letter
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sport

Chivadze puts faith in proud tradition

Georgia play England next Saturday in their first home match in World Cup history. **Hugh Pope** visits Tbilisi and meets the men who could cause a commotion in the Caucasus

A lot of things will be happening for the first time when England play their World Cup qualifier against Georgia here in Tbilisi on 9 November. And nobody is more aware of that than the Georgian trainer and local football legend, Alexander Chivadze.

As the day of the big match rapidly approached, Chivadze was still just settling into his first office as the first manager of the first Georgian national football squad, preparing for their first match ever against England.

The sharp-eyed Georgian trainer is a man of few words. He has even fewer illusions about the chances of his team from the five-year-old republic against the world-famous names of English football.

"I don't know who will win. Before the game, both sides have the same chance," Chivadze said. "In football you have only one rule: stop them scoring against you, and getting your side to score."

Georgia looked good in an unlucky 1-0 defeat to Italy in Rome in their first qualifying match last month. Wales have good reason to remember their trip to Georgia two years ago for a Euro 96 qualifier: they lost 5-0. Players like Giorgi Kinkladze at Manchester City have made a name for themselves abroad. And when Chivadze heard that his rival, Glenn Hoddle, was a born-again Christian, he felt on home ground at last.

"He may be Christian, but we have been Christian for longer. Since the fourth century, you know," he said, proudly digging out a big gold crucifix on a necklace from the thick carpet of hair under his shirt.

Georgia may be a young republic, but it is proud of preserving its customs in the Caucasus mountains between Russia, Turkey and Iran. One of those traditions, more recent and little realised in England, perhaps, is that Georgians are surprisingly good at football.

Chivadze should know. He is 41 years old now, but he still has the moustache that marked out his hawk-like face when won 52 caps for the Soviet Union. He captained the side for five years, during which tiny Georgia supplied up to six players to a team that drew its men from all over the Soviet realm.

"They called me the 'General of the Russian Defence' when the Soviet Union beat England 2-0 in Wembley in 1984," Chivadze said. "But until now we have only played as clubs. This is the first time we will be playing against the English national team."

During Soviet times, Georgian



Alexander Chivadze (left), the Georgia coach, and his Under-21 coach, Vladimir Gutsayev, in Tbilisi's Boris Paichadze stadium

Photograph: Patrick Pope

national pride had to make do with victories by their premier club, Dynamo Tbilisi, which served as a virtual national team during the Soviet era. In European competition, they beat Liverpool 4-2 on aggregate in 1979 and West Ham, after a fabulous 4-1 win at Upton Park, by the same margin in 1981.

Those days were lovingly recalled by Chivadze's close friend and trainer of the Georgian Under-21 side, Vladimir Gutsayev, a star midfielder and forward for Dynamo Tbilisi, who was also capped 22 times for the Soviet side. "They were good Soviet teams, but we were better," Gutsayev said.

Dynamo Tbilisi can still fill the great stadium in the capital. They showed all sides of their form at a big match in September for the Commonwealth of Independent States - the former Soviet Union - Cup, defeating Torpedo Moscow on aggregate during a home-leg match that showed typically Georgian style.

Flashes of fast-running brilliance left the Russian side standing. The referee's decisions were disputed with shouted displays of a fiery temperament special to the Caucasus mountains. There were also moments of lassitude when it seemed like some players were taking time out from an amateur game - a trait that could pose great dangers when they come up disciplined international sides like England.

Nothing on the well-prepared pitch, however, could compare to the explosive antics of Dynamo Tbilisi's manager. Roaring like a lion, he would charge off his bench to stomp along the sidelines and urge his team on. A polite UEFA official was impatiently brushed aside and ended up looking like an embarrassed dog owner unable to restrain his Great Dane.

The Georgian fans, by contrast, are a remarkably well-behaved lot. Considering the wild reputation of the Caucasus mountains, there is little sound of drunkenness or rowdiness in the large crowds, even after dark in a city that is regularly without electricity.

Youngsters only have cracked tarmac parts of their bleak housing estates to learn the sport. Sometimes the players do not even have hot water

More poignant are the impromptu brass bands. These are not the marching bands of the European continent, but are more like a jazz group in a jamming session. During the Torpedo Moscow match, one lone Georgian trumpeter kept his team company with a series of melancholy solos.

The stadium itself is showing its age: one section last month entirely lacked seats and consisted only of menacing-looking welded metal pieces jutting out of the concrete. In theory it should only hold some 74,000 people, but Chivadze says it has been known to pack in crowds of 100,000.

Any visitors will find Georgia is a pretty friendly and, in some ways, a familiar place. There is even a British micro-brewery, pub and beer garden in the main street of Tbilisi. Here its 29-year-old British co-proprietor, Nick Carrahi, brews up a potent version of a Camra-award winning beer, originally called Blunderbuss but reborn in Georgia as 75p-a-pint, 5.5 per cent Black Panther.

With such a welcome, the only friction with some 300 and 700 Eng-

lish fans expected in Georgia is likely to be the fact that, in addition to their black, red and white national flag, the Georgians sometimes also wave the same white-and-red banner used by England supporters - the flag of St George.

If the stadium is a monument to crumbling Soviet gigantism, the building newly assigned to Chivadze and the Georgian football federation a few hundred yards away is a reminder of Georgia's rich and troubled history. When I visited, the view included teenagers lying drunk on the little patch of grass and pavement in front of the three-story building's crumbling facade.

The house of a grand Georgian merchant in Tsarist times, the Soviet Union turned the building into a school before independent Georgia assigned it to the federation. The stairs are still chipped, the paint is cracked and the fluorescent lightbulbs are bare.

Cardboard is piled up in all the corners as the federation starts to

GEORGIA: THE HARD STRUGGLE TO ESCAPE OBSCURITY

Population: 5.6m.
Registered football clubs: 1,238.
Registered football players: 106,421.
Official international players: 21,049.
122 goals for 25, against 311.
First international played: 0-1 v Slovenia (Vladikavkaz, March, 1994).
First international win: 1-0 v Malta (Vladikavkaz, March, 1994).
Largest international win: 5-0 v Wales (Tbilisi, European Championship, Nov 94).
Largest international defeat: 0-5 v Romania (Bucharest, March, April 96).
National stadium: Boris Paichadze stadium, Tbilisi (capacity 74,000, all seated).
First national cup: 1994. Winner: Soviet Georgia. 0-0 v Armenia.
Georgia was the first of the former Soviet republics to break away and form an independent state. The first national championship was held in 1990. Dynamo Tbilisi won the title that year and have since then won every year since. They have also won the cup in each of the past five seasons.
Georgia hosted European football's top league, the UEFA Cup, last season when Zinedine Zidane's Juventus beat the Georgian side 4-0 in the first leg. The Georgian side has not yet been capped by its country.

furnish the place for a national organising body and a team that has only been in existence since Chivadze was chosen to form it in 1993.

Up in his wood-panelled room, Chivadze has so far only managed to put in the managers' essentials: a magnetic board to sort out the moves with his players, a huge television screen in the corner to keep an eye on the big matches on Eurosport - and perhaps something even more important for his morale: a grainy black-and-white print that caught a moment back in the 1960s when three Georgian players, all Soviet football heroes, embraced Pele on the pitch in Moscow.

In a living link with a deeper Georgian past, the office heating is from a beautiful but chipped 19th century tiled stove that is on a preservation list kept by the Hermitage Museum in St Petersburg.

If the building has seen hard times, so has Georgian football. A pampered sport in the Soviet era, it barely survived as Georgia collapsed in post-Soviet struggles. Civil war broke out in 1991 and raged until 1993. The president, Eduard Shevardnadze, the last foreign minister of the Soviet Union, only managed to drive paramilitary gunmen off the streets of the capital in 1995.

Youngsters only have cracked tarmac parts of their bleak housing estates to learn the sport. Sometimes the players do not even have hot water after their games. Dynamo Tbilisi does not even have a sponsor's name to sew on their shirts. The national squad does not have its own training pitch and it is only thanks to a gift from Renault that they have a bus for the team.

Hardly surprisingly, Georgia's best players have been snapped up abroad: Shota and Arvil Arveladze by Trabzonspor in Turkey, Temur Ketsbaia by AEK Athens in Greece, and Kinkladze, Mikhail Kavelashvili and soon, perhaps, Kakhi Tskhadadze at Manchester City.

Typically, Chivadze would not be drawn on the problems that his team was likely to encounter against England. The English goalkeeper was obviously highly qualified, he said. The defenders were stable. The midfield was always dangerous. And the English strikers were good. As for Hoddle, Chivadze acknowledged that his opposite number was a very great player.

"He was a technical player, not a usual English player. I am sure his team will play good football. I have to say it is one of the best and strongest teams in Europe," he admitted.

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SPORT

'I'm ready now to become a manager, but I'll only take up the right job for me'
Chris Waddle talks to Ian Stafford in Monday's 28-page sports section

FOOTBALL: FA gives England coach full backing for decision made 'from the heart' while controversial Arsenal pair are recalled

Hoddle takes Gascoigne under his wing

No one can say Glenn Hoddle shirks a challenge. As if attempting to guide England to their first World Cup success on foreign fields were not enough, he yesterday took responsibility for what many would say was an even more daunting task – reforming Paul Gascoigne.

The England coach included Gascoigne in his squad to play Georgia in Tbilisi next Saturday despite widespread calls for him to be omitted after allegations that he had battered his wife, Sheryl. The subsequent reaction – those protests were renewed – overshadowed the recall of two men with chequered pasts themselves, Tony Adams and Ian Wright, who replace the injured Gary Pallister and Alan Shearer.

Picking Gascoigne was, said Hoddle, a decision made by his heart rather than his head but he believed the 29-year-old was capable of change. In an impressive display at a packed West London press conference the 39-year-old argued that the decision, taken after extensive talks with Gascoigne, was consistent with, not contrary to, his Christian beliefs.

In an earlier statement the

opportunity, that is why I have stepped in and made it a personal thing. I made mistakes when I was a kid, others have. Paul Merson has. Paul [Merson] is a good example. He is not over his problem yet but he is well down the road. I do not think he would be in such a good state of mind if the FA had hung him out. There is a lesson there.

"I am sure he and Tony Adams [another recovering alcoholic and former convicted drunk-driver] will have a chat to Paul [Gascoigne] in Georgia. Sometimes life is about learning from your mistakes. Paul now has the chance to do that.

"If Joe Public had done the same as Paul, and there was no police involved, he would not have got the sack."

Hoddle has made the right decision. Where others might have indulged or dismissed Gascoigne rather than face the problem, Hoddle is happy with the pastoral side of his job. Many years of thinking deeply about his own beliefs have left him better equipped to discuss such matters than most managers.

Hoddle refused to admit this was Gascoigne's "last chance" but it probably is. If he abuses Hoddle's tolerance this time his international career will probably be over. As it is, he may not play next week. Georgia will be tough opposition in their own, newly independent, country.

They are packed with good technical players and England will not be able to afford to waste possession the way Gascoigne has been doing. A midfield trio of Paul Ince, David Batty and David Beckham looks more solid.

Ahead of them Shearer's place is likely to go to Robbie Fowler rather than Wright, but it is still a remarkable recall for the Arsenal striker. Now 32, he has not been involved with England since February 1995 and won the last of his 16 caps two years ago. He has rarely played well for England but neither has he been given a decent run.

"I can't comment on how he was handled in the past but he is back to his very best," Hoddle said. "It is not about age. If he maintains his form he could still be about come the World Cup."

Wright can also help Gascoigne reform. Though perpetually in trouble with the FA he no longer has problems off the pitch. Yet he once went to jail himself and, while it was only five days for the non-payment of fines, the shock was enough to make him reform his lifestyle.

Hoddle reconciled his decision on Gascoigne to his beliefs by adding: "One of the pivotal principles Jesus spoke about was forgiveness. I don't condone what Paul has done but he can change. A few people have – Saul was one of them."

For those not *au fait* with their Bible, this refers not to Frank Saul, the former QPR striker, but to Saul, the persecutor of the early Christians who saw the light on the road to Damascus and became Saint Paul.

Tbilisi is not quite en route to Damascus but at least Gascoigne will be accompanied by three wise men – Keith Wiseman, the chairman of the FA, international committee member Jack Wiseman, and Hoddle himself.



Paul Gascoigne (below) learns of his England selection by Glenn Hoddle (above), announcing his squad yesterday

Photographs: Action Images/Reuters

ENGLAND SQUAD

Seaman (Arsenal), Walker (Tottenham), James (Liverpool); G Neville (Manchester Utd), Pinner (Nottingham Forest), Hinchcliffe (Everton), Southgate (Aston Villa), Adams (Arsenal), Campbell (Tottenham), Metcalfe (Liverpool), Ince (Manchester Utd), Gascoigne (Rangers), Beckham (Manchester Utd), McManis (Liverpool), Platt (Arsenal), Batty (Newcastle), Le Tissier (Southampton), Barry (Everton), Ferdinand (Newcastle), Shearer (Tottenham), Fowler (Liverpool), Wright (Arsenal), Merson (Arsenal).

Football Association made it clear that Gascoigne's inclusion was Hoddle's decision and that they supported it.

It is, as Hoddle said, the toughest of the two choices. "The easy one," Hoddle said, "would have been to cast him out. People talk about making an example of him and that would have been the quick example. This is the chance to make an example of him in the long term. What a great example to youngsters it would be if he can change, like Paul Merson has, off the back of some of the mistakes he has made."

"If we can make him into a role model, that is more positive than casting him out. I honestly believe he is capable of change. This has come from the heart – my head, without knowing the details, told me 'no, cast him out'. I now know the details, I've seen the reaction from Paul, and I'm saying yes."

Hoddle also made an implied criticism, though not necessarily an intended one, of both his predecessor with England, Terry Venables, and Gascoigne's manager at Rangers, Walter Smith.

"I have always felt he needed help. If I had bought him for Chelsea two years ago [when he joined Rangers] these things might have been discussed then, but they weren't. I don't condone for one minute what Paul has done, but I want to give him an



HODDLE'S STATEMENT

Over the past fortnight, it's widely known I've been assessing the problems of Paul Gascoigne and his family. Paul and myself have met three times during that period and spoken in depth.

In addition, Paul has attended counselling on several occasions. I was with him on one occasion. Sometimes the meetings lasted as long as five hours. Paul and I have also spent long periods talking on the phone.

I believe I now have a clear understanding of the problems he and his family are experiencing, and that he has sometimes taken with him on to the pitch. Much of what I have learnt has to remain private. I am aware of much that is not – and should not – be public knowledge.

My first concern two weeks ago was for Paul and his family. I have been deeply impressed by his determination to address his problems and the progress that he has already made. I believe that with my help and that of counselling, we can guide and help both him and his family to go further. I will certainly do everything I can for them.

My assessment is that Paul should be in my squad for the Georgia game on merit.

At no time have I – or would I – condone what Paul has done. I expect high standards; I also accept that people are human. When they have a problem, each case has to be assessed on its merits. In this case Paul and his family need immediate help and support. Paul knows he has to change in the long term. My aim is to do nothing in the short term that might turn out to be unhelpful in the future.

What I'm announcing today is my decision. I'm grateful for the support of the FA chairman and chief executive with whom I've consulted regularly in recent days.

Everyone's ambition now is to get the result we want in Georgia.

FA'S STATEMENT

The England coach, Glenn Hoddle, has fully considered all the circumstances surrounding Paul Gascoigne's problems in consultation with the FA chairman, Keith Wiseman, and the chief executive, Graham Kelly. Glenn's decision, totally endorsed by us, is that Paul should be included in the England squad for next week's visit to Georgia.

Glenn has rejected the easy option. He personally believes he can guide, and – with counselling – help Paul Gascoigne and his family with their current deep-rooted problems. Crucially, he believes he must waste no time in doing so.

The Football Association, as is our responsibility, has considered the interests of the game as a whole. We have some knowledge of private

and personal matters that relate to the situation of Paul Gascoigne and his family. Clearly we cannot discuss them. But again we too have chosen not to take the easy option.

The chairman and the chief executive have been convinced that Glenn's judgement is absolutely the right one given the facts he has been made aware of.

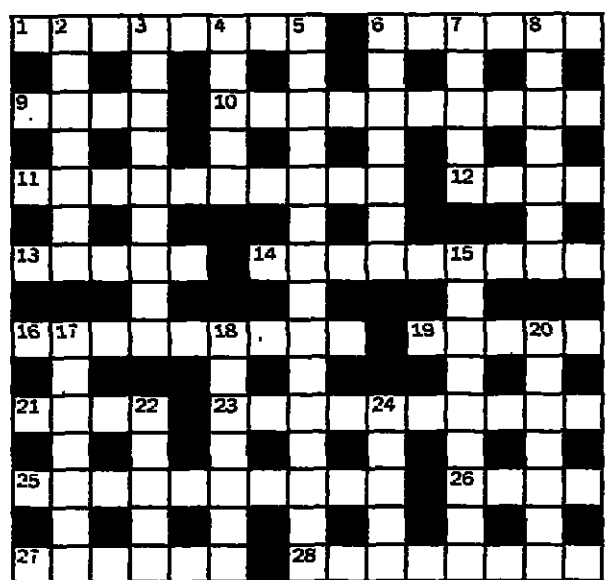
We don't condone unacceptable personal behaviour. We condemn it. We expect high standards. We also have to accept that people are human, and that when problems arise, each must be assessed on its merits.

We are fortunate to have at the top of our game many excellent role models. Their standards are those we expect all our players to aspire to.

THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD

No. 3134, Saturday 2 November

By Mass



ACROSS

- 1 Digs for coins (8)
- 6 Once staying in new hotel in Flint? (6)
- 9 Drink? One's added to depression (4)
- 10 Declining award, trendy, cast in silver (10)
- 11 Neckwear's in good nick after first of wishes (4-6)
- 12 Demolition work around Italy (4)
- 13 There's point in State backing for informer (5)
- 14 Uproars evoking complaints (9)
- 16 Casts around eddying river's young plants (9)
- 19 Patent settled on time (5)
- 21 Toss old round coin (4)
- 23 Maybe only Spain captivates English islander (10)
- 25 His job's on the line (10)
- 26 A journey, endlessly boring (4)
- 27 Ascetic soul, but not cold (6)
- 28 Values properties (8)

DOWN

- 2 Perfect university head; a Scot (7)
- 3 Bumper conservative element? (9)
- 4 Moderator's inspiration (5)
- 5 Soloist at the Proms? (9,6)
- 6 Spain's old region included course grass (7)
- 7 Actor's lost lead in film (5)
- 8 Bit of Morocco leather – mock, so they say (7)
- 15 Ruin's preserved, shored up, with gallery (9)
- 17 Clot, spot of mud, in sullied blouse (7)
- 18 The fancy's beat after one mile (7)
- 20 He practically sees everything (7)
- 22 Fired, male's resilient (5)
- 24 New chests? Those that squeak? (5)

Friday's solution

PORTSUNLIGHT
GARDEN
BAPTISM
EAGLE
LYRICAL
HELIUM
CANDID
CANALIZING
RAMPANT
SMACK
QUADRO
READY
MILITARY
DIETARY
FESTIVE
NIGHT
VETERINARY

Last Saturday's solution

CRISIS
GRAVITY
AEROSOL
DIVERSITY
HARSH
EAGLE
LYRICAL
HELIUM
CANDID
CANALIZING
RAMPANT
SMACK
QUADRO
READY
MILITARY
DIETARY
FESTIVE
NIGHT
VETERINARY

The first five correct solutions to this week's puzzle opened next Thursday receive hardbacked copies of the new edition of the Oxford Dictionary of Quotations. Answers and winners' names will be published next Saturday. Send solutions to Saturday Crossword, P.O. Box 4018, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 3DL. Please use the box number and postcode and give your own postcode. Last week's winners: Bernard Rogers, Marlow; M Avery, Church Stretton; M Wood, Bromborough; C Ventham, Gillingham; M Goldfinch, Bath.

22 down in yesterday's puzzle should have read 'Friend, riding top off after run, is finished' (5). Our apologies for this mistake.

Gooch interested in job as chairman

Cricket
NICK HARRIS

Graham Gooch emerged as the favourite to be the next chairman of the England selectors yesterday after the other likely candidate, David Graveney, withdrew.

Confirming that he was interested in taking up the position in succession to Ray Illingworth, the 43-year-old former England captain said: "I am contracted to play for Essex next season, but I would have to give the matter serious thought if I was approached to be England's chairman."

Gooch's apparent willingness to give up his long and highly successful playing career indicates the seriousness with which he is considering the potential appointment.

"I don't think it is possible to be both a player and serve as chairman," he added. "But then I'm sure other people will be in contention as well."

"Six wise men will decide who the job is going to be offered to. It's down to them to decide who they want for the post and then to approach them and offer them the job."

No other name but Gooch is being mentioned at the moment.

England A struggle, page 26

The role of chairman of selectors is a seen as a full-time job by the authorities and was described as a 'high profile, high-pressure' post by a working committee of the Test and County Cricket Board this summer, when they drew up recommendations about how it should operate.

The position will be filled next March when an appointment is made by the England Management Advisory Committee. This committee will be made up of six senior members of the English Cricket Board, which replaces the TCCB as the English game's ruling body on 1 January.

The TCCB's media relations officer, Richard Little, admitted that Gooch would be one of the candidates to succeed Illingworth when the committee announces their decision.

"I am certain that Graham Gooch will be in the running for the chairman of selectors' post," he said. "But then I'm sure other people will be in contention as well."

"Six wise men will decide who the job is going to be offered to. It's down to them to decide who they want for the post and then to approach them and offer them the job."

No other name but Gooch is being mentioned at the moment.

England A struggle, page 26

Poverty is when you can't afford 50p



Imagine what it's like for many children living in the poorest parts of the world. Never to have eaten a decent meal, never to have drunk clean water and never to have had proper medical care.

Yet for 50p a day you can help provide clean water, health care, education and agricultural skills – the things that could improve life not just for one child, but for a whole community.

In return, you'll receive a photo and messages from the child you sponsor. We'll also keep you up-to-date with regular progress reports from our field workers. For no little, can you really not afford to give a child a chance in life?

Please sponsor a child today.

☐ Yes, I would like to sponsor a child and enclose my first contribution.
☐ £5 (monthly) ☐ £10 (yearly)
☐ I can't sponsor a child now, but enclose a gift of:
☐ £20 ☐ £10 ☐ £5 ☐ £2 ☐ £1
☐ Please send me further details about sponsoring a child, or call: 01450 61073.

Make cheques/POs payable to ACTIONAID, and send to: ACTIONAID, FREEPOST, 65-68B, Chad Square, TAD2 1BP.

16574

Address:

Postcode:

ACTIONAID

NT • SATURDAY 2 NOVEMBER
right job for me
rts section
I pair are recalled
wing



Harvesting grapes at Lamberhurst Vineyard in Kent on Wednesday. Photograph taken by David Rose on a Nikon FM2, 24mm lens, Fuji 200 film



the long weekend

THE INDEPENDENT • SATURDAY 2 NOVEMBER 1996

STATEMENT

and very personal matter
relate to the situation of
Gaspard and his family.
ly we cannot discuss him
again we too have reason
to take the decision.
The chairman and the
executive have been aware
that Gaspard's presence at
the club is a liability and
that he has been a major
factor in the club's
financial problems.
We don't consider it
acceptable personal benefit
to continue it. We have
standards. We also have
standards that people are
not that when problems
each must be assessed.
We are fortunate to
have the top of our game
and excellent role models. The
club is these we need
our players to aspire to.

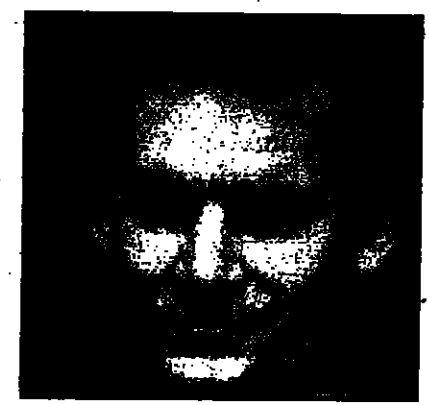
is
you can't
50p



ACTIONAID

Exhausted by the nation's moral panic? Impoverished by the rise in interest rates? Barely survived the witchy threats of Halloween? Unprepared for a sparkling bonfire night? Just lie back in safety and read our tales of the testing pleasures of the Congo and the high-orgasmic delights of a trip up the Niger. Or if you are of a more home-and-hearth type, imbibe a beguiling account of a walk in Gloucestershire — no injections required. Or else just unsheathe that combat knife and peel yourself a grape.

interview



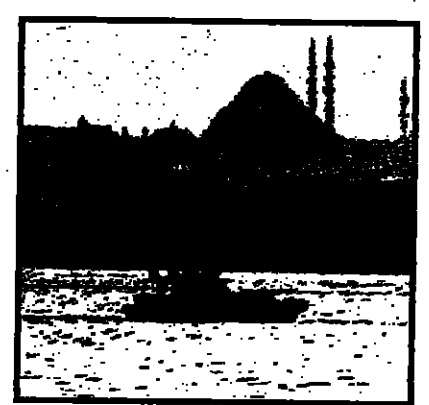
John Walsh meets Graham Swift

The new Booker laureate talks about sea trout, Samarkand and a 15-year wait for success

page 3

Kerber's week 2
Heavenly + Earthly ... 2
Weather 2

travel



The infinite pleasures of Istanbul

Even after 40 years of rampant redevelopment, the largest city in Europe manages to remain supremely beautiful

page 12

Family days out 15
Gardening 16/17
Country 18

money



How to win in the antiques market

Should you sell privately or at auction? And how do you get an accurate valuation for your heirlooms?

page 24

Property 19
Jonathan Davis 25
Borrowing and saving .26

shopping



Artist of the exploding world

Lights, music, action: Mik Amabilino, pyrotechnician par excellence, shows off his amazing firework displays

page 28

Motoring 27
Pastimes 31
Crossword 31

Q:


A:

With 6.5 billion live bacteria, how does Yakult taste?

Just right. Just try it.

The nature of Yakult is that you drink it daily so we've made sure you'll enjoy it. But it's health — not taste — that's the issue. Yakult's special live bacteria, *Lactobacillus casei* Shirota, helps keep a favourable balance of friendly bacteria in the intestines — and contributes to general good health. Yakult is available across the South in leading supermarkets and many local stores. To hear more, ring the Yakult Consumer Information Centre 0345 697 069 (local rate). Yakult. A healthy start to every day.

healthy start



Contains live bacteria
Lactobacillus casei Shirota



Whatever happened to The Sinclair C5?

The moment: On 10 January 1985, the Formula 1 bathtub was born. The love child of entrepreneur and technical genius Sir Clive Sinclair, the C5 made its first tentative journey in London traffic under the critical eye of a cynical press. The C5 was a confused and dangerous hybrid of a small car and a bicycle. Described as the most expensive tricycle ever, it was lightweight with a single seat and was powered by both battery and pedalling. This meant that it was invisible to lorry drivers, while the driver choked on the exhaust fumes of less environmentally-friendly vehicles as it weaved in and out of the traffic.

The background: Clive Sinclair was a renowned inventor before he tried to turn himself into a motor-industry mogul. His lasting fundamental contribution to technological progress was the pocket calculator. At under £60 it was a masterpiece of miniaturisation, and made his personal fortune. He also brought us the home computer at an affordable price: in the late 70s and early 80s, when a computer consisted of a room of spinning magnetic tape, this was simply an absurd idea. The ZX Spectrum changed all that. We have Sir Clive to thank for all those hours spent playing Pacman and Space Invaders.

The effect: The C5 pleased no one. On launch day, the AA condemned it as a "hazard to the occupant and other road users". One motoring critic said it had "severe limitations", another that it was a "fun-machine that can hardly be regarded as serious, everyday, all-weather transport". As problems arose, partial solutions were invented. A "High-vis Mast" appeared, which made the resemblance to a radio-controlled toy even more striking. It was the last thing a lorry driver would see before crashing into you. A seat booster tried to lift the driver above the exhaust pipes, and side-panels were added to keep the nether regions dry on the long uphill pedals.

Moments of subsequence: Despite his best efforts, Sir Clive was unable to salvage the C5. Within months of the launch, production had stopped, and the company went into receivership before the end of the year. The transformation from respected inventor to the ridiculed creator of a national joke was instantaneous. Sir Clive's contributions to technological progress were glossed over, and ever since he has been remembered as the man who invented the reclining bed on wheels.

He tried again nearly a decade later to create a revolutionary battery-powered form of transport – the Zike. History repeated itself, and memories of the failed C5 lingered in the public's mind. It was launched in August 1992, and by May 1993 the manufacturers had already announced they were stopping production. But now the C5 is back in fashion as a collector's item. Last week, Maurice Liveness announced that he had sold nearly 7,000 of the trikes – at up to £700 each – that he bought after the venture collapsed in 1985. Many of these have gone to Holland, where they are at home on the flat cycle paths. You can get back on your Zike now, Sir Clive.

Sam Coates

heavenly are Blair's planets sweet?

November 5th will once more see The Guy burned in effigy, despite recent attempts at his rehabilitation by Antonia Fraser. It will also be Election Day in the United States, as it is on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November every four years. With Clinton's 20-point lead in the polls, Hillary will not be conjuring the spirit of Eleanor Roosevelt to divine the winner.

As to our general election, I can't see what all the fuss is about. Astrologers could replace pollsters altogether, if only they had better spin doctors. Since most pundits now consider May Day the most likely election date, any astrocomputer worth its salt should be able to

predict the result: all one needs to do is look at the position in the sky of the planetary messenger Mercury for 2 May to see who gets good news and who bad on the morning after.

Interestingly, that date does throw up some intriguing results, astrally speaking, if *Who's Who* is correct about the candidates' birthdays. Looking at his planets generally, Blair's stable (if driven and somewhat weird) planetary array shows not a hint of Satanic influence, despite Saatchi's best efforts. And with the Tory leader's Saturn hitting his Mars, Blair probably finds Major something of a wet blanket – even in addition to the obvious reasons.

On 1 May the planet Jupiter – the Great Benefic



Anne Geneva

– kisses Blair's moon, which should bring him all kinds of luck – especially for high political office, one of Jupiter's fields of command. Since Blair's birthday falls on 6 May, it is his time of year anyway. As for newsy little Mercury, it is sitting in the first degree of Taurus on 2 May.

This brings only semi-good news for Major, as

far as I can see, with his own Mercury sitting 30 degrees away; perhaps his margin of defeat will be less than polls are predicting. But the planet of communication will be only five degrees off Blair's Mercury, which lies in a late degree of the preceding sign Aries. The good news for Labour is that since Mercury is retrograde at this time, it is actually moving backwards towards their leader's planet. So Blair could be the man of the moment – but only after some delay.

Long ago, Plato identified the phenomenon of retrograde motion – a Planet overtaking the earth's orbit gives the appearance of moving backwards in the sky – as the problem which astronomers needed to solve. Soothsayers always

found it highly significant as well. For our purposes, a retrograde Mercury on Election Day threatens to overturn results or confound expectations.

This may sound good for Major, but it is more likely to enhance the possibility of a hung Parliament. And since Ashdown's Mercury was retrograde when he was born, he seems to fit in best with this manifestation, and may just get to sway the balance. The moon on his sun at midnight of Election Day could see a big change in his status, and Jupiter near his Venus could make him everyone's sweetheart. There may not be anything to astrology, but John Major might be well advised to consider calling the election for another day – just in case.

in addition

There are some people who write to this newspaper whenever we mention any number that is divisible by 42. There are some journalists who insert multiples of 42 into their writings just to keep the fortytwophiles on the hook. This week, however, there has been another numerical coincidence. One day, John Major and Gillian Shepherd were at sixes and sevens over the merits of giving school miscreants six of the best, and the next day Kenneth Clarke increased the bank rate. And what did he increase it to? Six per cent!

This week also, Trevor Mitchell set a world record for the number of haircuts given in an hour. Was it six? Well, no, it was 18, but six was the number of people the barber Robert Hardie shaved in one minute in 1909. Yes, six has undoubtedly been the number of the week.

Six is, after all, a perfect number. Euclid knew it was perfect, because it is equal to the sum of the integers that divide it exactly: 1, 2 and 3. And St Augustine wrote that "six is a number perfect in itself". For, he explained, "God created all things in six days because this number is perfect. And it would remain so even if the work of six days did not exist."

Six is, after all, the number of sides on a snowflake; deaths caused by the Great Fire of London; bottles in a rebohoam; months spent by the average American waiting for red traffic lights to change; pints capacity of the average ten-gallon hat; geese-a-laying; feet in a fathom; characters in search of an author; pipe in the BBC time signal; impossible things Lewis Carroll's Red Queen sometimes believed before breakfast; and recorded accidents in the home in the UK in 1994 involving a bidet.

Six is also the ratio of the earth's gravity to that of the moon.

And just think: if old Rehoboam, son of Solomon and king of Judah, had not, in the 10th century BC, presided over a split in the Jewish nation into Israel and Judah, middle-eastern history might have been different and we might not have had the Six Day War in 1967.

And if any dihard fortytwos are still unconvinced, just take the word "six", add the numerical values of its letters, 19+9+24 to get 52, add 5+2 to get 7, multiply by the number you started with: 6 x 7 = 42. Uncanny.

William Hartston

earthly why should I join the chain gang?

This morning I thought it was funny, but that was then. Nestled on the mat in the rainy light, midst gas and Access bills, was a white envelope. On the front, my name and address on an anonymous, printed label. Inside, a sheet of white photocopier paper. And on it a curse.

"WITH LOVE ALL THINGS ARE POSSIBLE," said the block capitals at the top, then, "This letter has been sent to you for good luck. The original is in New England. It has been around the world nine times... You will receive luck within four days, providing you sent it out".

The usual guff. I am always amused by chain letters: they represent the essence of human gullibility: excellent business for the Federation of World Post

Offices. I love the fact that they have all been round the world nine times, no more, no less. This letter mentions an incident in 1953. If I were to follow its instructions, and send out 20 copies, 81.92 billion people would receive it in time for Christmas.

The block capitals resumed at the bottom. "DO NOT IGNORE THIS. FOR SOME STRANGE REASON IT WORKS." I skimmed back. Promises, promises. An RAF officer received £70,000, a man received £40,000 and lost it when he broke the chain. Another won \$2m on the lottery after his secretary sent out copies. Don't really see why the person who did the work shouldn't have got the money, but there you go.

I once responded to a chain letter: the Chain of



Serena Mackesy

Gold. It promised that, if I sent a quid to the person at the top of the list and added my wishes to the bottom, I would receive at least £40,000. The recipient of my £1 wanted to "use it to spread love in the world". No 2 wanted to "experience other cultures". No 3 to "save my children from starving". Oh, please: in Leeds, love? I scrawled my own wish: "I want more

shoes than Imelda Marcos". I'm still waiting.

This letter continued with warnings. Carl Deddin lost his job when he forgot. A woman in California broke the chain, was plagued with car repair bills and won a new one when she resumed it. Then there was Gene Welch in the Philippines. He, and I quote, "lost his wife after receiving the letter which failed to circulate."

However, before her death he had received \$7,773,000. It doesn't say if Gene was upset about his wife. He could have bought several more with that sort of dough in the Philippines, anyway.

There was something in the tone of this letter, though, that I found ominous. Too many threats, and promises of earthly gifts, for the New

Agey sentiments at the top. Then a name caught my eye. Samuel Anthos de Group: purportedly the Venezuelan missionary who started the thing. I wondered if the Pope knew anything about it.

Then I looked again. Having spent a chunk of my career in crosswords, I know an anagram when I see one. I got out the Scrabble letters. Words spread under my fingertips. Death plagues sunroom. The proud souls manage. Glad men pat our houses. Then, once I got PAGE, it was easy, if horripilant: THE PAGE DAMNS OUR SOUL.

Great. Goosebump city. Thanks, friend, whoever you are. Remind me to send you a bag of chicken innards. So I'm damned if I do, damned if I don't. Ay, Papa, isn't it time you got your church in order?



Sam Coates

weekend weather

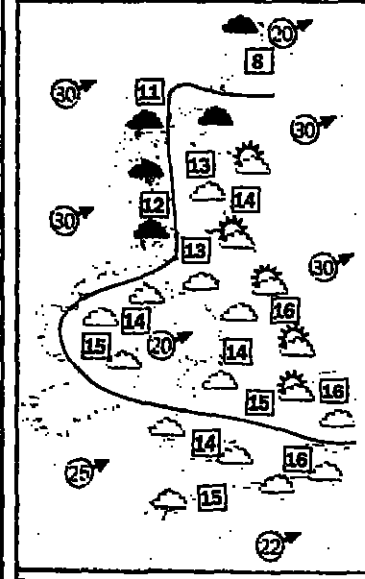
The British Isles

General Situation and Five-Day Outlook

A deep depression just to the north of Scotland will move away to the north-east, but only as a developing low comes in from the west.

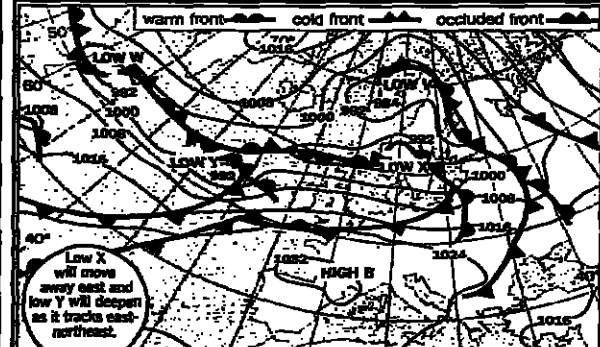
Today, eastern Scotland will get some sunshine, but also a scattering of showers. The rest of Scotland and the islands are going to get some rain, and it will be windy everywhere. Northern Ireland will be cloudy with rain to come, and it will be windy. The northern half of England and Wales will get some bright weather with just a scattering of showers. To the south, it will be cloudier with showery rain, and there will be a gusty southwest wind everywhere.

Sunday will be another windy day with showers, especially in the north and west, although the wind is going to ease later. Wet and windy weather is then going to sweep across the country on Monday with sleet or snow likely over the Scottish hills. Tuesday will then see cold north-west winds and showers, with snow for many northern hills. Wet and windy weather should return on Wednesday with some heavy rain, but north-west winds are expected to be back by Thursday with a mix of sunshine and showers.



| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Aberdeen | c 8 46 | Cardiff | dr 13 55 | Ipswich | s 12 54 | Oxford | c 14 57 |
| Anglesey | c 13 55 | Carlisle | dr 11 52 | Isles of Scilly | c 13 55 | Plymouth | c 13 55 |
| Ayr | c 12 54 | Dover | s 13 55 | Jersey | sh 13 55 | Ronaldsdown | c 14 57 |
| Belfast | c 13 55 | Dublin | f 14 57 | Liverpool | c 15 59 | Scarborough | f 14 57 |
| Birmingham | c 14 57 | Edinburgh | c 13 55 | Lizard | m 13 55 | Southampton | c 14 57 |
| Blackpool | c 12 54 | Exeter | c 13 55 | London | s 15 59 | Southend | c 14 57 |
| Bournemouth | c 16 61 | Glasgow | c 12 54 | Manchester | f 13 55 | Stamford | f 13 55 |
| Brighton | c 15 59 | Guernsey | c 14 57 | Newcastle | c 11 52 | Torquay | dr 13 55 |
| Bristol | c 16 61 | Inverness | c 11 52 | Nottingham | f 13 55 | York | c 12 54 |

Europe and The World



| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Amsterdam | c 12 54 | Florence | s 17 63 | Melbourne | f 23 73 |
| Athens | c 18 64 | Frankfurt | dr 14 57 | Moscow | m 3 37 |
| Auckland | c 16 61 | Funchal | c 22 72 | Munich | f 11 52 |
| Bahran | s 24 75 | Geneva | c 18 55 | Nairobi | f 28 82 |
| Bangkok | s 24 75 | Gibraltar | s 19 66 | Naples | c 20 68 |
| Barcelona | s 18 64 | Havana | s 23 73 | Oso | c 6 43 |
| Beirut | c 19 66 | Helsinki | f 4 39 | Paris | c 15 59 |
| Belgrade | c 13 55 | Hong Kong | f 31 88 | Perth | c 14 57 |
| Berlin | c 12 54 | Islamabad | s 26 79 | Perth | f 20 68 |
| Brisbane | c 22 73 | Istanbul | s 15 59 | Prague | sh 11 52 |
| Buenos Aires | c 12 54 | Jakarta | c 21 70 | Rome | c 18 64 |
| Bucharest | c 12 54 | Karachi | c 28 82 | Singapore | f 32 80 |
| Cape Town | c 21 70 | Las Palmas | s 25 77 | Stockholm | f 8 46 |
| Christchurch | c 11 52 | Luxembourg | c 12 54 | Sydney | c 18 64 |
| Cologne | c 13 55 | Madrid | s 19 66 | Tenerife | s 25 77 |
| Copenhagen | c 11 52 | Malaga | c 20 68 | Tokyo | f 16 61 |
| Corfu | s 19 66 | Malta | f 14 57 | Tunis | f 20 68 |
| Dakar | s 24 75 | Manila | c 23 84 | Venice | c 15 59 |
| Darwin | s 33 91 | Mecca | s 33 91 | Warsaw | c 10 50 |

AA Roadwatch

A406 Greater London. Between Henlys Corner (A11A598) and Finchley (A1000 High Road), carriageway reduced to just one lane between the A1 Falloway Way and Finchley.

M5 Gloucestershire. Between J17 (Bristol West) (A4018/B4055 Crick's Causeway) and J19 (Cheltenham) (B3131), roadworks, contraflow. 50mph speed limit in both directions across the Avonmouth bridge. Expect rush hour delays.

M4 M40/M405. Between J23A (M40) and J24 (M405), contraflow. 50mph speed limit for major widening work. Expect delays, especially at rush hour.

Out and about with AA Roadwatch call 0330 4401 for the latest local and national traffic news. Source: The Automobile Association. Calls charged at 20p per min (cheaper rates 49p per min (all other times) inc VAT).

Air Quality

| Location | Good | SO ₂ |
|------------|------|-----------------|
| London | Good | Good |
| S. England | Good | Good |
| Wales | Good | Good |
| C. England | Good | Good |
| N. England | Good | Good |
| Scotland | Good | Good |
| N. Ireland | Good | Good |

Outlook for Today

| Location | Good | SO ₂ |
|------------|------|-----------------|
| London | Good | Good |
| S. England | Good | Good |
| Wales | Good | Good |
| C. England | Good | Good |
| N. England | Good | Good |
| Scotland | Good | Good |
| N. Ireland | Good | Good |

High Tides

| Location | AM | HT | PM | HT |
|--------------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| London | 6:20 | 6.5 | 17:53 | 6.3 |
| Liverpool | 2:59 | 7.9 | 15:16 | 7.8 |
| Aberdeen | 10:45 | 10.8 | 22:07 | 10.2 |
| Hull (Humber Dock) | 10:15 | 6.2 | 22:10 | 6.1 |
| Glasgow | 4:28 | 1.3 | 16:35 | 3.4 |
| Dun Laoghaire | 3:45 | 3.6 | 16:08 | 3.5 |

The Sky at Night



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If it were not for the great white clouds of dust between the stars, the Milky Way would look very much brighter. The dust is so dense in places, the Milky Way seems to be broken up by dark lanes and patches where the starlight is completely obscured. Scanning along the Milky Way with binoculars, you are likely to be rewarded with the sight of some

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| Manchester | 4:34pm to 7:12am |
| Newcastle | 4:27pm to 7:15am |
| Glasgow | 4:34pm to 7:28am |
| Belfast | 4:45pm to 7:31am |
| Torquay | 4:29pm to 6:59am |
| Bristol | 4:39pm to 7:09am |
| Birmingham | 4:34pm to 7:10am |
| Manchester | 4:32pm to 7:14am |
| Newcastle | 4:25pm to 7:17am |
| Glasgow | 4:32pm to 7:30am |
| Belfast | 4:43pm to 7:33am |

سكيا في الامل

What was the result of the strike and the anti-strike campaign? The strike broke down and the workers for the Mills were back at their jobs. How did the campaign stand up to the strike?



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Chasing the dinosaur.
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Home sweet Douglas-
Home? Patrick
Cosgrave investigates..7

The music biz in Senegal is being stirred. Youssou N'Dour has sparked a race to build modern studios and bring in Western ways. Local cassette barons are fighting back. By Philip Sweeney

Shakin' the tree

When Peter Gabriel took up with Youssou N'Dour 10 years ago, the Englishman became, it is now clear, much more than a purely artistic influence on the young Senegalese singing star. Years of visiting Gabriel's rambling Real World complex in Wiltshire, with its recording studios, record labels, management offices. Womad concert promotion agency, and buzz, have clearly sunk in. As his own career has blossomed, Youssou has acquired the means to build his own empire, and tales of his two nightclubs, recording studios, and now a new record label, Jololi, emerge regularly from Dakar. Did he have a show-business role model? I asked Youssou in London last month, as he

talked of his desire to help young Senegalese artists and professionalise the African record industry. "Of course - Peter Gabriel," he replied.

Real Senegalese World, it transpires, retains a distinct West African style. Take the relatives. N'Dour siblings appear to occupy all key positions. Brother N'Diada is engineer at the Studio Xippi, the modest downtown recording facility Youssou acquired from the son of Senegal's former President Leopold Senghor. Senghor Jr departed Dakar for destinations unknown after leaving the studio an unused and expensive white elephant, half to be impounded by the unpaid landlord and half taken over by Youssou. Youssou's sister, N'Goni N'Dour, manages both the studio and a new cassette duplication factory. Another younger sister, Ahy N'Dour, was one of the first artists Youssou recorded.

And here I am in a new green BMW, proceeding erratically through the Dakar traffic jams in the hands of Boubacar N'Dour, another brother, and supremo of the new Jololi label for the past 18 months. Boubacar lived in New York for some years, acquiring his excellent English and dabbling in "merchandising Youssou goods" and he still hasn't fully re-acclimatised, getting lost from time to time as we drive. Boubacar wears glasses and a little woolly Spike Lee hat and keeps apologising in a proud sort of way for his ruthless NY business style, although he actually seems rather sweet.

He's also rather vague, an N'Dour family characteristic, as anyone who has vainly pumped Youssou "I am not a business man, I am an artist" N'Dour for specific details of his numerous projects will attest. "Youssou's very prudent," Boubacar says. "He doesn't like to let people know his strategy until he's up to a position of strength. Lots of people don't know about the holding company..."

The holding company, Youssou N'Dour Head Office SA, controls, *inter alia*, Xippi Inc, the recording studio and cassette plant; Saprom, Youssou's tour promotion and concert equipment rental agency; interests in the Thiessane nightclubs Youssou shares with a local soft drinks magnate; and in another nightclub rented from the flash marble beach-side President hotel. And now the Jololi label, Boubacar's baby.

"What are you exactly, Boubacar?" I ask. "General manager?" "Hm, well, yeah, maybe," says Boubacar, "or maybe I'm artistic director." And Youssou? "He's artistic director, too." "Are you salaried then?" "Hm, salaried... well, I don't know," says Boubacar. "We'll see..." and then, "Shit, man, where are we?" veering abruptly across the traffic flow with a squeal of tyres.

We arrive at Youssou N'Dour Head Office, a rented two-storey verandah around a tiled, tree-shaded courtyard with benches and piles

of magazines. Boubacar promises to locate for me, asap, a set of the first eight or so Jololi cassette releases. We are joined by Adama Sow, a neat young graduate of the University of Connecticut in flowing blue robe, latterly Youssou's communications director (maybe). We talk of Youssou's great renown - "You know the Government of the Republic of Niger called recently and asked him to go and do a concert to raise money to pay their civil servants?" And of the Jololi project, an attempt to create a systematic modern record label, with a coherent artistic policy, in an area where individual producers paying low one-off fees for cheap, quick recordings is the norm. And of finance, but only vaguely. Has Youssou's gold-disc selling "Seven Seconds" duet with Neneh Cherry provided a cash windfall to underwrite Youssou's current expansion? "I don't think one dollar of recent spending has come with 'Seven Seconds'," says Boubacar. "It's been more a matter of rationalising and reorganising."

Perhaps, but Youssou's brand-new house, to which we repair for a late lunch, took more than rationalising and reorganising to create. Situated in the rich suburb of N'Gor between the sea and the airport, this is pure Dakar Dallas, a great airy colossus with an open interior stairway allegedly evoking the neck of a tora (a harp-lute), balconies, lawns, dry indoor fountains, and a hotel-sized reception area with a grand piano, and numerous suites of ornate furniture for people to hang around upon in the African style, waiting to be received or to carry out some nebulous task. Behind the house, another large new building is slowly rising out of the churned red earth. Very slowly, in fact, given that the waterlogged concrete shell is due to open, in theory, in a matter of weeks as Youssou's new studio, superseding Xippi and hugely upgrading West African recording standards in one fell swoop.

"Xippi II, then?" I ask. "Yeah, maybe, we haven't really decided yet," says Boubacar. The cost? "One and a half million francs," says Youssou - a couple of hundred thousand pounds, an extraordinarily modest sum even bearing in mind African construction costs, which are two or three times cheaper than Europe. The specification? Structurally state of the art, but a slightly less advanced recording console, for robustness, says the French acoustic engineer, as we sit down to a delicious fish and rice *thieboudienne* served by the young cook. And the purpose? I ask Youssou, mindful of uncharitable Dakar gossip to the effect that his existing studio, Xippi I, is rarely used, except by himself. "Sure, it's so I can produce my own project in Africa, in good conditions," says Youssou. "but I'm taking a back seat more now and bringing on other artists."

Filling in time before clubbing at the Thiessane, where Youssou later guest sings in a thrilling percussion-lashed set by a guest mbalax group. I visit one of Youssou's least charitable critics. El Hadji N'Diaye runs Senegal's first recording facility, Studio 2000, its biggest cassette duplication plant, and is sitting proudly in the vast gleaming interior of a converted Renault factory in central Dakar. It's shortly to open as the "Pyramide Culturelle", a £1.4m complex of audio and video studios, nightclub and restaurants.

Is there room for two megastudios? I ask N'Diaye. "No," he replies, "nor for two cassette duplicating factories, and if Youssou goes on undercutting my cassette prices I'm going to do a dumping - slash my prices till he goes out of business and then reinstate them at current level." Which N'Diaye could do, I later confirmed from independent sources, who also said that rivalry between the entrenched establishment N'Diaye and the high-profile newcomer N'Dour is a factor in the new studio race. And that the two new studios are indeed superfluous to current Senegalese requirements, which may be a reason for the burst of Jololi recording, to create a use, in effect, for the new Xippi facilities. Sensible thinking, but what is Jololi production actually like? I call Boubacar's car phone to try again to get some cassettes and maybe sales figures ("Sure, later today maybe... What the fuck!...") followed by a blast of car horns) and head for Youssou's other nightclub to see the Jololi Review, the label's new flagship touring unit, rehearsing for Europe.

Whatever else Youssou may be criticised for, it is never his music. Sitting smoking in an armchair, mike in hand, his singing is as tense and soulful as ever, and the musical mix from a half-dozen key Super Etoile musicians is sweet and assured, more acoustic than usual. Yandé Kodon Sene, the elderly praise-singer resurrected by Jololi, is absent in Paris, but the label's other star, Cheikh Lo, is present, dreadlocks swinging, his own agile voice complementing Youssou's. Cheikh Lo's debut cassette "Ne La Thiass" has made him a star in Dakar and done well for Jololi, having been bought for international CD release by the UK label World Circuit, who see it as an important new direction for Senegalese music.

Lo is a member of the Baye Fall, the patchwork-clad shock troop of Senegalese Mouride Islam, and a follower of a venerable marabout - holy man - named Mame Massamba. The hotel doorman bow and touch the marabout's amulet around Lo's neck as we leave for his battered Toyota. Mame Massamba's protection guarantees him against sorcery, explains Lo, an important insurance in the jealous, anarchic world of African music. Youssou's new operation is another beacon of light, offering proper contracts, artistic stimulation, royalties on sales... But how do you know what anyone's selling, given the piracy and the vagueness?

"Difficult," admits Cheikh Lo. "Probably the only man who really knows is Tiella Diagne." And so to Tiella Diagne's, by common consent the biggest cassette distributor in Senegal, the man who actually shifts bulk cas-

settes on to the streets, but is also himself a producer. Diagne has a warehouse with 10 million cassettes somewhere, but operates from a kiosk the size of two phone boxes in Sandanga market. He looks about 14, is illiterate and speaks through an interpreter. Jololi cassettes are good quality, medium sellers, he says, but he himself produced six times as many albums last year. And he's planning a series of "megastores", with government backing, across the country, adds the interpreter. Not planning a studio, by any chance, I ask? Tiella Diagne smiles, with a look that says, "No, but El Hadji and Youssou had better watch out if ever I do." "Ne La Thiass" by Cheikh Lo, is released this week on World Circuit Records. The Jololi Review, with Youssou N'Dour (left), Cheikh Lo (right) and others, opens the Oris London Jazz Festival on Friday



Personalities you can twist



Jasper Rees on Television

For clarity's sake, a drama that looks like the nursing sibling of *Soldier Soldier* should really be called *Sister Sister*. As titles go, though, *Staying Alive* (ITV, Fri) says almost as much: a bit on the melodramatic side, but then the series looks that way inclined too. As if running an advertisement of travails to come, it rushed you straight in with a student nurse attempting suicide. This hospital is so grim, even the staff are dying to get out.

In the end, the body count from the opening hour was confined to just the two. And one of those was a dispensable old dear whose cards were marked the minute a nurse on her first day promised to pop in and say hello after her shift.

You just knew the poor innocent would turn up at the same time as the tin trolley from the mortuary: in timetable dramas like this, where sex, crisis, violence and death fill the screen on a rota basis, these four-wheeled messengers of mortality are as reliable as Mussolini's trains. This is a teaching hospital, after all, and corpses are wonderful instruction aids: nurses have to learn to towel down the wet patch behind their cars.

There was another, much less artificial, scene when the same nurse was sent by a doctor to look for something left next to a bed. While rummaging, the nurse nattered absentmindedly to his occupant without at first realising that he was dead. Here she underwent the rite of passage negotiated by all hospital workers confronting their first stiff: like the cloak attendant who fools the punters at Madam Tussauds, they're essentially waxworks, but somehow they're so lifelike. You can't say the same for all those still in the upright position. Leashed to its script like a dog to its master, all too often characters only act because the dramatic masterplan needs them to embody

some issue afflicting the NHS: their behaviour is illustrative rather than organic.

This is also a hospital drama in which they're taking the national shortage of blood literally: stocks are low in the special effects departments (gallons less than in *Cardiac Arrest* or *Casualty*), and there's a certain bloodlessness to one or two of the nurses. Sink a syringe into their veins and the only liquid you'd draw is sap. Knowing ITV, though, which takes care to give the people what they want, it's a hit: a very palpable hit.

Only the stakes were wooden in *In Search of Dracula* with Jonathan Ross (ITV, Sat), and there were bags more blood. Ross's obsessions lead him inexorably in the direction of his own speech defect, *Dracula* being the novel by Bram Stoker set in Transylvania and later adapted by Hammer Horror with Christopher Lee. Perhaps his fascination for the Count is a displaced form of self-scrutiny. There's an undead look to Ross's own wanderings from channel to channel in search of something succulent to sink his teeth into. Hosting *The Big Big*

Talent Show is a frank admission that this big talent can't find his own show to call home. Like *Mondo Rosso*, *In Search of Dracula* was an arranged marriage between his gift for bumpily trading small talk with celebrities and his weakness for crap old movies.

The fact that *The South Bank Show*, which was even acknowledged in the credits, covered exactly the same ground only three years ago ought to be a cause for deep shame at LWT. Oddly, given its regional components, ITV is the channel with the clearest picture of its own identity, but it is prey to cloud spots like this one that darken the blue skies of creative thinking.

One victim of ITV's strong brand identity is the old flagship, *World in Action* (ITV, Mon), now toeing the party line with sensationalist investigations: this week it tackled drug-peddling among nightclub bouncers using a hidden lens. Never mind the clubbers, it gave you, the viewer, a massive hit of adrenalin.

When not getting its kicks from candid cameras - see also *Police, Camera, Action!*

or anything with Jeremy Beadle - the ITV way is to tackle a subject by throwing a showboating personality at it. After the Ross report on *Dracula* and the Bragg report on *Michael Collins* (ITV, Sun), *The Cook Report* (ITV, Tues) was on the tail of emigre criminals who have avoided extradition to face trial. In each case, he thrust an air ticket into their hands and invited them to fly home and prove their innocence. He knew they'd say no, and that's what makes it such great television. You'd love to see the look on his face if one of them had agreed to come: Cook's formula for confrontation means that he won't take yes for an answer. The judicial term for this maverick procedure is trial by television personality.

The channel's laboratories remain largely incapable of combining the constituent elements of a functioning sitcom. Sometimes, *Never* (ITV, Sun) is the latest mutation, in which yet another woman hits her thirties with boy and/or job trouble. "My tits are hurting south!" she grumbles. Unfortunately, the sitcom they're in is staying put for the winter.

Apocalypse imminent



Robert Hanks on Radio

"Very superstitious," Stevie Wonder sang, and he had a point. (He went on to say "Writing's on the wall, very superstitious, ladder's 'bout to fall".) Superstition does die hard. I know at least one person who's really impressed by the way that Nicky Campbell can always guess the star-sign of callers to his Radio 1 show ("You must be... Pisces, right?"). According to information received (from a friend of a friend who knows somebody...), Campbell asks callers what their signs are before they go on air and tells them to act surprised when he guesses it. Tackled on the question earlier this week, a Radio 1 spokesperson would neither confirm nor deny that the star-sign thing is rigged, only stating, "Nicky has mystical powers".

Still, this isn't the only way that superstition lays its dead hand on us. *Analysis* (Radio 4, Thursday) was this week dedicated to millennialism - by which Michael Blastland meant not simply the belief that there is some significance in the approach of the millennium, but all sorts of apocalyptic beliefs. At present, there are around 150 books in print prophesying the end of something or other. There are other manifestations of doom in the air: apparently, 300 women in America have taken out insurance against the possibility of a virgin birth in the year 2000, which makes me feel I should be in the insurance business and probably makes God feel rather unwanted.

Blastland's thesis was, roughly, that we all like to feel that our lives are at some great turning-point in history, and it's even more tempting when we have a date like AD2000 handy. Even people who in theory have no significant investment in the date are feeling the pinch of apocalyptic round the corner: Muslims, for whom the national anniversary of Christ's has little significance, are still conscious, apparently, that we are living in times of great change. More

controversially, Blastland attributed some end-of-the-millennium blues to the apparently rational Francis Fukuyama (the *End of History* man), although Fukuyama denied any pull from the date.

This was all interesting data, turned, as is often the way with *Analysis*, into something that was rather dry and rather hazy - a kind of intellectual sandstorm. As it happens, the year 2000 does indeed spell disaster, according to *In Business* (Radio 4, Sunday): Nigel Cassidy discovered that a vast number of computer systems - the kind that control useful things like bank accounts - will crash on New Year's Day 2000, because their calendars only run up to 1999. What was unnerving was not so much the inadequacy of the computers as the insouciance of the people using them. One businessman, asked if he was worried about his firm's systems, opined that you never know with computers you just have to wait and see. Meanwhile, it seems that there aren't nearly enough computer engineers to fix the computers affected in the next three-and-a-half years: this what Stevie meant when he sang the writing's 'bout to fall? If so - that's pretty spooky.

[illegible]

Photograph: Geraint Lewis

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Life in darkest O'Hanlonia

Charles Nicholl has a brain-mangling time in the Congo

Congo Journey by Redmond O'Hanlon, Hamish Hamilton, £18

From the first words of the first sentence we are there. "In her hut in Poto-Poto, the poor quarter of Brazzaville, the *féticheuse*, smiling at us, knelt on the floor...."

It is strange but somehow familiar. We are a long way from home, in this sweaty part of town with a name like an African drumbeat. There is this potentially malevolent but faintly alluring figure, the *féticheuse*, and there is "us", for whom or to whom she is about to do something. The night is hot and the possibilities are endless, but may well include hapless ingestions of some brain-mangling local hallucinogen, and an encounter with giant crotch-burrowing parasites hitherto unknown to science. There's no doubt about it - we're back in darkest O'Hanlonia again...

To say that *Congo Journey* is typical Redmond O'Hanlon is, of course, a thorough recommendation. One could even say, though it is his only third travel book, that it is "classic" O'Hanlon. His voice - that particular personal presence in the text which is the key to good travel writing, far more than intrepidity and exotic locations - is unmistakable. For the fickle reader, however, "classic" might soon start to mean "same old", and one may be expecting something a bit different next time.

Into the *Heart of Borneo* (1984) found Redmond O'Hanlon paddling up the rivers of Sarawak in the company of poet James Fenton. In *In Trouble Again* (1988) he hacked through the jungles of southern Venezuela with a night-club owner called Simon. This time the expedition leads into the equatorial swamp-forests of the Congo, a place of pygmies and gorillas, of bad magic on a bad stomach. The role of the travelling companion who on second thoughts maybe wasn't such a good idea is played by a gruffly empirical American psychologist, Professor Larry Shaffer. As before, O'Hanlon uses the small personal tensions of the situation as a comic counterpart to the larger difficulties and dangers of the expedition.

The quasi-scientific (or "crypto-biological") goal of their journey is to get a sighting of the legendary Congo dinosaur

(or "sauropod") known as Mokélé-mbémbé. This creature is supposed to inhabit Lake Téké, in the extreme north of the Congo Republic; a local biologist, Marcel Agnagna, claims to have seen it.

This also is classic O'Hanlon, who has perfected this guise of the slightly unbinged professor, with his floppy sunhat and his fogged-up spectacles and his capacious Bergen back-pack crammed with well-thumbed tomes like Bannerman's *Birds of Tropical West Africa*. He has something of the great 19th century explorer-naturalists like Charles Waterton about him, and indeed his first published book, *Charles Darwin and Joseph Conrad* (1984) was a scholarly study of the interplay of scientific thought and travel literature in the late Victorian era.

He is also a passionate ornithologist, and his journey has a secondary goal, fortunately - to see the rare, pennant-winged nightjar which at the age of eleven he "thought the oddest, the most desirable bird in the air." The book is enriched throughout by his knowledge of African flora and fauna, and by the exotic plumages of the sunbirds, hornbills, fishing eagles, and so forth, which he observes with such relish.

There is also in Redmond O'Hanlon, and this is a clue to the great charm of his writing, an emotional channel between his childhood and his adult journeying. He got his first taste of Africa from the books in his father's "big dark study", and now the real Africa is entwined with the view from that study window - a Wiltshire vicarage garden, "the yew, the bushes where we played in the jungle, the huge copper beech, the conker tree, and...a stream where I'd catch minnows in Lucozade bottles baited with bread". Later, his memories of childhood woodlands blur deliriously with the Congo jungle as he sweats through a fever that might just be the fatal *falciparum* malaria.

This is sometimes funny, because it belongs with his comic sense of the explorer as overgrown schoolboy; of the journey as a series of scrapes ("in trouble again"), or indeed as one of those jungle-games once played in a garden,

and now effortfully re-enacted in the last few corners of the world where the grown-up 20th century has not yet intruded.

It is funny and also true - true that the explorer is often a case of "arrested development" (see Melanie Klein's study, *Love, Guilt and Reparation* and biographies of Burton, Speke, Stanley *passim*); and true that travelling and childhood are strangely close - everything magnified by unfamiliarity, fringed with the unknown, conducted in languages one doesn't understand.

For all the gung-ho, SAS-kitted machismo of his expeditions, he has that tonic touch of humility and self-mockery which is the essence of travelling.

This book has been six years in the writing, and weighs in at nearly 500 pages. It has a broad, Balzacian sweep, an air of *magnum opus*. This is remarkable in a genre that tends to the two-dimensional. However, it is also true that the experience of a journey is rather two-dimensional, offering as it does some intensely felt but fragmentary glimpses into other people's lives. In this sense, the novelistic dimension of *Congo Journey* is in danger of overblowing its material, of becoming rhetorical.

And though I am by no means asking the question unbeloved of travel-writers - the one that begins "Did you really...?" - it is hard to accept that some of the longer, more expository chunks of dialogue are things that people really said.

In the size of the book, also, one loses something of the irony and obliquity which gave *Into the Heart of Borneo* its charm - the brevity expressive of the traveller's profound puzzlement, his inability to fill in the spaces between what he experiences. Here, perhaps, the spaces are too well filled in, but O'Hanlon is a very fine writer as well as a courageous traveller (travel writers may be one or the other but not many are both) and what he brings back from this extraordinary trip is richly entertaining and at times alarming in its brushes with the primeval.

This is a traveller's yarn *de luxe*, and it would be churlish to complain if it goes on a bit too long.



O'Hanlon: perfecting the guise of a slightly unbinged professor

A multiple questionmaster calls his own bluff

We should cherish Robert Robinson as we used to cherish Evelyn Waugh, says Sheridan Morley

Skip All That by Robert Robinson, Century, £15.99

When I grew up, I wanted to be Robert Robinson: others of my 1963 ITN graduate-trainee generation had their sights set on Robin Day or Alistair Burnet, but Robinson was always my man. First of all, long before it was fashionable, he had a healthy disregard for, and distrust of, politics and politicians; secondly, he had a prodigious capacity for work - at one stage I seem to recall him writing a Sunday movie

column while chairing *Today*. Call my bluff, *The Book Programme*, *Points of View*, *Ask The Family* and *Vital Statistics* simultaneously on BBC sound and vision; and thirdly he always managed to imply that he had really meant to be somewhere else at the time.

For years I vaguely imagined him on leave from some rather elegant Oxford or Cambridge professorship, and I was a little nervous that these memoirs would turn out to be

another port-drenched anthology of favourite High Table or Garrick anecdotes: I should have known better. *Skip All That* works as a wondrous comic novel, as well as an autobiography. Like two other, but curiously lesser-known Radio 4 broadcasters, Paul Vaughan (with whom he shared a headmaster) and Christopher Matthew, Robinson has a perfect ear for the eccentricities of outer-London suburban life in the years

just before or after World War Two.

Robinson now turns up all too seldom on the airwaves, but can usually be seen popping into the more rarified delicatessens along the King's Road in Chelsea; that is now where you'll also find Sir Dirk Bogarde, and though I have no evidence that they have ever met, they remind me irresistibly of those two little men who used to pop out of weather-forecasting huts, Bog-

arde severe and gloomily predicting rain and frost, while Robinson beams with the promise of eternal summer.

Only occasionally in this book can there be found a sense of waste or regret, although looking back he feels he should have done something more meaningful with his life than journalism or broadcasting. Like many of us who had Nevill Coghill as an Oxford tutor, he seems to think he has never quite managed to deliver the right essay

in the right week to the right man, although I would argue that some of his documentaries, notably the quest for B Traven, author of *Treasure of the Sierra Madre*, will live as long as arts programmes are valued or discussed.

Here too are ruefully funny accounts of trying to act with John Osborne and an increasingly recalcitrant Jill Bennett, of a pitched battle with Edith Sitwell and an unwise attack on American students published in *Time* magazine.

Robinson also has a dramatist's ear for great dialogue: interviewing Jayne Mansfield he asks about rumours that her bathroom has carpeted walls: "To which do you refer?" she trumps him, "I have 13". And a world of Strindbergian marital gloom is revealed when, after witnessing several decades of work, his mother asks his accountant father, "You like figures, don't you?" and he replies simply "No".

Far and away the best autobiography of the year, *Skip All*

That is also infinitely sad in its realisation that, were you to start in television now, it would be impossible to make a living out of it as Robert Robinson has done. By the standards of today's tele-children he is politically incorrect, far too knowledgeable and ultimately not desperate enough to be allowed to earn a living from cameras or microphone. He remains the last of the gentle man broadcasters, and we should cherish him as we used to cherish Evelyn Waugh.

Restoration kerfuffle

Melanie McGrath finds the pleasure-seeking Aphra Behn strangely familiar

The Secret Life of Aphra Behn by Janet Todd, Deutsch, £25

In these rumbling, sleaze-ridden, tabloid times it's a comfort to recall that scandal and surveillance are nothing new. The Restoration turned on hypocritical intrigues and petty insurrections. Public life existed for the performance of interests rather than as a platform for truths: it was a showy, burlesque world rather reminiscent of our own.

Janet Todd's brilliant biography of Aphra Behn, the poet, playwright and Royalist spy, is as much a guide to negotiating a safe passage through Restoration court intrigue as it is the story of a life.

So little is known of Behn's early years that any attempt to tell her tale becomes in itself some kind of detective work. Todd weaves a story together from what little evidence there is with precision, verve and confidence.

Behn was humbly born, but with aristocratic connections through her wet-nurse mother. When she was barely out

of her teens, Aphra was dispatched to the swamps of Surinam to spy on English plantation owners. Another mission followed in Flanders, where, as agent 160, code-named "Astrea", she was sent to gather information for the English during the Second War. But her spying went badly - she was by all accounts a fairly inefficient secret agent - and was brought back to England out of favour and out of pocket.

Neither sufficiently beautiful nor well-enough bred to mix in court circles, Behn set about earning her living in the theatre. Fockless, sensual and expedient, she flourished in this transient, kaleidoscopic world. Having no patron and needing to earn her living, she wrote plays to entertain an audience punch-drunk on scandal, sleaze and sexual innuendo as much as more

scandal, sleaze and sexual innuendo. And though avowedly Royalist and more

cautiously pro-Catholic, she was not above dedicating her work to such Protestant favourites of the King as Nell Gwyn, in the hope of carrying favour and, perhaps, a royal pension to boot.

But celebrity came more easily than riches and Behn - to fall back on hack work - translating and copying - to pay her bills. Since play-writing and poetry paid as patchily then as it does now, many of Behn's contemporaries - Thomas Otway, John Dryden, even the Earl of Rochester - found themselves short of ready money. For a time Behn was kept by John Hoyle, a bullying tyke later arraigned for bugging boys in his Temple chambers. Behn had no objection to Hoyle's bisexuality - or to any kind of sexuality come to that. While she loved men, she didn't take their sexual appetites particularly seriously; her comic verse is brimful of hapless impotents, their sapless organs shrivelled by the

strength of female desire. She was altogether more suspicious of Protestant restraint than she was of libertine licentiousness. In an age where it was a small step for a woman from sex to syphilis, Behn's erotic imaginings concentrated on the murky business of sexual power and intrigue.

Under James II, Behn's work became more overtly propagandist. Her lightly-veiled critiques of the Monmouth clique put her at some personal risk but, in Todd's view, Behn's attachment to the Royalist cause had by then become not simply her ideology but an essential part of her being. The political and sexual machinations of the court gave Behn much of her material and sanctioned the gossip theatrical culture which was her life.

It was inevitable that Aphra Behn should have become a symbol of both libertinism and liberty - that commonplace cocktail of romanticisa-

tion and vilification which does many public women's lives. Virginia Woolf went so far as to say that Behn's professionalism "earned [women] the right to speak their minds." Todd makes no such mistake. While her interest in Behn is feminist, addressing Behn's fluid sense of female identity and sexuality, she avoids claiming Behn or her work as a prize for feminism.

Witty and pugnacious, Todd's book is as much a window on the public capophony of the era as it is a portrait of a playwright. In public life it was an era not unlike our own. "It would be a long time before any woman would again feel able to accept so thoroughly the theatricality of her demeanour. Or to hate commerce and the feckless poor. Or to delight in and mock sex. Or openly to pursue pleasure and ease," writes Todd of Aphra Behn. The spectacle of Fergie comes unhidden to mind.

Her last book knocked the stuffing out of the boys' egos, it was
A Load of Old Balls
Now it's the girls' turn to be given a good going over...



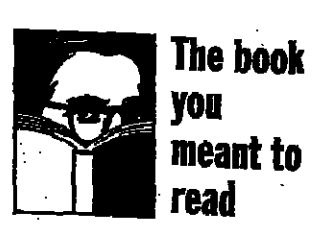
JO BRAND
A Load of Old Ball Crunchers

WOMEN IN HISTORY

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The book you meant to read

A Dance to the Music of Time (1951-75)
by Anthony Powell

Plot: A 12-volume *roman fleuve* narrated by upper-middle-class Nick Jenkins, offering a comic view of the British at play, work and war from the Twenties to the Sixties. There are hundreds of characters. On a winter's day Nick watches some workmen clustered around a brazier. Reminded of Proust's "Dance to the Music of Time", he recalls the past. At school, Nick's chums were Peter Templar and Charles Stringham. All three scorned Kenneth Widmerpool a hapless "tryer" without style. Nick grows up and embarks on publishing, sex, marriage, and the Second World War. He gains a moderate success and learns to view time's ironies with detachment. Over the years Templar becomes a raddled *roué* as Stringham collapses into alcoholism. In the War Widmerpool achieves ascendancy and is indirectly responsible for their early deaths. Widmerpool's obsession with power corrupts his judgement and his character disintegrates. In the Sixties he falls victim to a hippyish sect. He dies, breasting the tape on a mystic run. As Nick hears of Widmerpool's demise, he is gazing at the workmen and their brazier. The narrative returns to its beginnings.

Theme: Life is a ritual dance but the characters have no control over the music or the steps that they are compelled to perform. Nick is a survivor because he adopts patience and stoicism. Widmerpool is a failure because he believes in throwing his weight about.

Style: Lofty, pompous and self-deflating. Banal occurrences are pumped by the mandarin prose until they explode into absurdity.

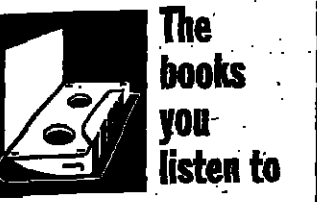
Chief strengths: Powell creates a world which is as addictive as any soap. His control of events is such that the contortions of plot and character manage to be surprising but logically inevitable.

Chief weaknesses: The stiff upper lip approach to feeling can seem like emotional deadness tricked out in tweedy disguise. The female characters tend to dwindle into types.

What they thought of it then: Amis, Burgess, Larkin, Pritchett and Waugh rushed to bestow bouquets as each volume appeared. Women were more circumspect with their praise.

What we think of it now: Although a respected Grand Old Man of English Letters, Powell's literary reputation is hanging fire. He is politically incorrect on such issues as feminism and the Left.

Responsible for: Those who read the book seeking out potential Widmerpools among their acquaintances. A forthcoming TV series which may try to turn *Dance* into another *Brideshead*.
Gavin Griffiths



The books you listen to

Great Political Speeches (BBC, 2 hrs, £7.99) is a unique and brilliant political history in miniature, selected and presented by Peter Hill from BBC archive recordings of the actual words of British politicians from William Gladstone (sonorously commanding) in 1889 to Michael Howard (defensively sibilant) in 1995. Barbara Vine's *The Brimstone Wedding* (Chivers, 11 hrs 35mins, by mail order 0800-621-0182, £17.99), a chillingly perceptive fugue and variations on the theme of unfaithfulness, is perfect company for a long distance drive. Read with rufel energy by Juliet Stevenson. Christina Hardyment

Foreign Policy Home-work

Alec Douglas-Home was one of Britain's best ambassadors this century. By Patrick Cosgrave

Alec Douglas-Home by D R Thorpe, Sinclair Stevenson, £25

In 1963, when I was an undergraduate in Dublin, I bought my first pair of spectacles. Somewhat to the bafflement of the optician I insisted on the half-moon variety, because that was the kind worn by the British Foreign Secretary, the Earl of Home whom, I was quite certain, would very shortly become Prime Minister, and whose precepts about and practice of international diplomacy I greatly admired. Home did become Prime Minister and I, naturally, followed the next year in British politics with a proprietary interest, being more than a little distressed when he was defeated in the general election of 1964.

Over the subsequent years I got to know Home, not intimately, but fairly well, in the way that a political journalist can get to know a senior politician. But the spectacles were to come back to haunt me. At a dinner party not long before her death, I put to his wife my thesis that the most remarkable thing about the 1964 campaign was not that he lost, but that he so nearly won.

After all, he had inherited a party in turmoil and a national economy teetering on the edge of an abyss. He faced, in Harold Wilson, probably the most consummate party political tactician of our time. He had to re-familiarise himself with the House of Commons after years of absence, and he had only months in which to establish his authority. "Yes", said Elizabeth Home. "It was very close. It was those bloody glasses that did for him. But, there, he wouldn't change them."

She may well have had a point, for great affairs often turn on what, in retrospect, may seem to be trivial matters. Home's brief time as Prime Minister was dogged by the sedulous campaigns of Harold Wilson, *Private Eye*, and many cartoonists, to portray him as some sort of buffoonish squire who had wandered into the modern world from the grouse moor and thought he could run a government.

However, the time has passed when concentration on Home's short period at the head of affairs should be allowed to overshadow the crowning achievements of his life. He was twice Foreign Secretary, first during the premiership of Harold Macmillan, and then during that of Edward Heath. These were two very different leaders to serve but, as Mr Thorpe brings out very well in this diligent and admirable biography, there was a seamless consistency to the conduct of British foreign policy throughout both his periods in office which did a tremendous job in restoring Britain's self-



Alec Douglas-Home: Great Foreign Secretary, shame about the specs

respect, and earning her the respect of others, which had been lost in the years following the Suez disaster.

Mr Thorpe has the singular advantage of unfettered access to Home's personal archive, though it is important to add that his research took him far beyond this privileged terrain. The book was, moreover, undertaken at Home's invitation. Readers tend to approach work undertaken in such circumstances with suspicion, for it is easy to believe that the writer will be over-partial to the subject. Since this is the fullest account of Home's career which we are likely to see for many years it is vital, therefore, to stress that Mr Thorpe has been meticulous in research and scrupulous in the objectivity of his judgement.

Home wanted a Scottish biographer, and Mr Thorpe is particularly good on the Scottish nature of his character. It was this that gave him that inner steeliness of character which made him such a formidable international negotiator. Many a foreign diplomat, initially beguiled by the easy charm of his manner, came to rue a passage of arms with a diplomat who thoroughly expressed, throughout his official life, a belief in the truth of Curzon's dictum that the first rule of diplomacy was to know your own mind, and the second to make sure that the other man knew it too.

But there was much more to Home than an innate Scottish grittiness. He was widely and deeply read and thus was able to develop a profound understanding of the

workings of international relations. This understanding provided him with a bedrock of certainty in his diplomatic dealings which was invaluable to his country.

Home also had the enviable gift of expression of difficult or unpopular concepts in simple, intelligible terms. This gift was most brilliantly expressed in his delightful 1983 book, *Letters to a Grandson*, which it behoves any aspiring diplomat to read.

His depth of understanding also gave him another advantage over his contemporaries in office. He understood better than any of them (and certainly better than Harold Macmillan or Edward Heath) the consequences of the end of empire, but he looked on that ending with an unselfish mental eye. He set himself to exploit the

complex balance of power which existed in the new world to Britain's advantage.

No-one saw more clearly than Home the possibilities open to a medium-sized power operating in a complex international system, to operate the system to its advantage here and there. He did much to develop our relations with the United States, and repair those with France, while his relations with the Soviet Union were a perfect blend of firmness and patient diplomacy. He also saw that the Soviet Union could not last and predicted its dissolution almost to the year of the dissolution itself. This country has been graced by many considerable Foreign Secretaries but, in my judgement, there has been none to match Alec Douglas-Home since the great Lord Salisbury.

Colour-me purple

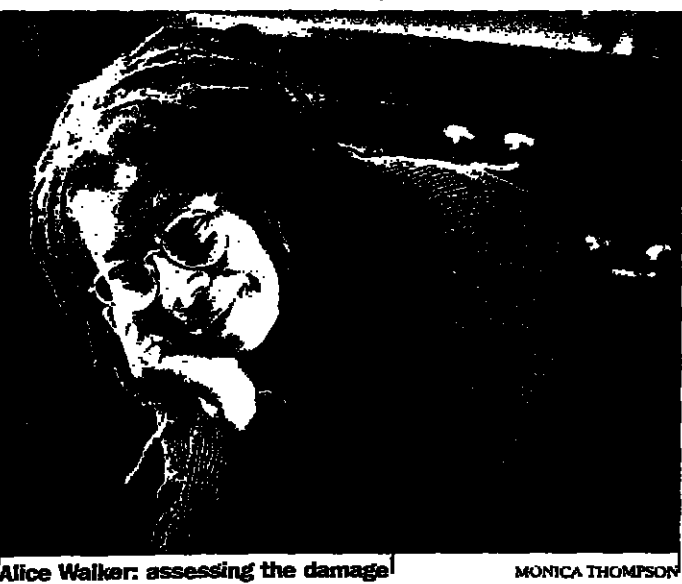
Michèle Roberts investigates an annus horribilis

The Same River Twice by Alice Walker, Women's Press, £16.99

Alice Walker is the best-selling and Pulitzer prize-winning writer whose novel *The Color Purple*, filmed by Steven Spielberg, brought her international fame. Her work, inspired by black American tradition and experience, fuelled by idealistic visions of Africa, has perhaps spoken more strongly to female readers than to male. She has been a feminist icon whose books crash through the barrier separating popular from literary fiction. People felt *The Color Purple* really mattered.

Its heartrending story of black women's struggle for joy and meaning against a background of poverty and abuse was a powerful witness account for many, while it also opened Walker to accusations of badmouthing and betraying black men as violent feckless misogynists. What was clearly a tremendously powerful storm in the black community blew up and bruised many. Because the film of the novel reached millions who had not read the book, the brouhaha was considerable.

This book is Walker's attempt to look back and assess the possible damage. She has sub-titled it "A Meditation on Life, Spirit, Art, and the Making of the Film *The Color Purple* Ten Years Later." The over-use of capital letters perhaps hints at her anxiety. What she has produced is a self-defence and a self-portrait in which the desire to be honest battles it out with the need to make herself look as virtuous as possible. Her writing is so charged with personal feeling that it invites the reader into a dialogue and seems to welcome a personal response. Mine, I'm afraid, ended up as a mixture of uneasiness, embarrassment and irritation.



Alice Walker: assessing the damage

Sometimes, when she keeps it simple, she says it well, as when she criticises the Bible for incanting misogyny in men and self-hatred in women. When she turns to herself, however, she muffs it: "For that great gift, that I am me, with this spirit, this hair, this skin, this fluid, whose sexuality, this vision and this heart, I dare not apologise. I am too grateful." Self-assertion or protesting a little too much?

While Walker invokes images of shamanism as models for writing, and views her characters as spirits still whispering in her ear, the reader can also call up those problems with a saviour complex that sometimes afflict female writers accused of being, or choosing to be, spokeswomen for their sex. While writing a novel can indeed feel like being possessed, as voices stir and rise in the imagination and haunt us, this doesn't mean we are messiahs.

Similarly, while I think a mystic's view of life as a breathtaking unity is a valid one, I still prefer this to be expressed elegantly rather than pompously, modestly rather than boastfully. I think you're asking for trouble otherwise.

Walker's book comprises extracts from her diary of the making of the film, which were clearly written with publication in view, her own script, finally abandoned by Spielberg, an example of black male criticism, plus replies defending the film and the book, fan letters from men and women, accounts of her dreams and visions and endless paragraphs of self-justification and self-praise. While modern ideologies of writing put the onus on authors to be either politically correct saints or fascinatingly corrupted sinners, both of which are irrelevant and false when it comes to considering the text, Alice Walker suffers from a subtle variant of this need-to-biographise. If you believe that you're powerless, you may not be able to recognise the power you do have. You may not be able to recognise the middle terrain of *femme moyenne sensuelle* and may feel obliged to transcend mess, muddle and conflict by becoming "perfect". Yet here and there in this odd book, particularly when she speaks about black people's experience of racism, Walker's voice is clear and calm, and reminds you of the narrative tone of *The Color Purple* itself. At the end of that novel, I remember a feisty and moving speech by the female character Shug about God being joyfully embodied in all the sensual material delights of this world like love, sex and food. I hope Alice Walker lets herself re-enter that earthly paradise.

The right stuff

Are we born good or do we learn it? By Colin Tudge

The Origins of Virtue by Matt Ridley, Viking, £20

The 19th century produced revolutionaries in every decade, often flamboyant and sometimes violent, but the most influential of all lived quietly with his wife and children in rural Kent and played backgammon; and the only one remotely to match his significance grew peas and antirrhinums behind a Czech monastery. The ideas of Charles Darwin and Gregor Mendel, brought together in the early decades of the 20th century to create "neodarwinism", first changed all of biology and have for some time been creeping into all aspects of human affairs: economics, moral philosophy, politics. Indeed, the notions of Darwin and Mendel run so deeply and broadly that it has taken well over a century since their deaths to begin to realise where they could lead us. Huge scholarship and the coolest of heads are required to explore what might be involved; and Ridley provides both, as gracefully as ever.

Ridley's themes are the grandest that face humanity. By way of prologue: are our minds a *tabula rasa* when we are born? Or do we come ready-packed with specific preconceptions and proclivities—known broadly as "instincts"? This was a key theme of philosophy long before Darwin and Mendel: John Locke, for example, favouring the *tabula rasa*; Plato conspicuously espousing the notion that we are born with a great deal in our heads. Both kinds of ideas, taken to extremes, have caused millions to be slaughtered or starved. Thus, over-belief in the role of genes in human nature led to the discipline of eugenics for which chairs were established at Oxford and at London—the latter of which, at University College, was discontinued only in the 1960s. Good left-wing intellectuals like H.G. Wells felt that those who were "black, brown, yellow, and dirty-white" should be stopped from breeding. Hitler took the notion to extremes; but it was the same notion.

Such memories have prompted enlightened moderns to deny the role of genes in shaping behaviour at all and to condemn the "genetic determinism" to which, they claim, the idea gives rise. But as Ridley points out, the opposite extreme—which he calls "cultural determinism"—has proved equally grotesque. Thus in Stalin's Russia Trofim Lysenko argued that Mendel was an evil subversive and that living things are shaped not by hypothetical "genes" but by their experiences. This appealed to politicians who wanted to mould Marsian creatures by Marxian politics. But although people might have seemed for a time to adapt to this political conceit, plans are less forgiving; when Lysenko subjected the Russian wheat crop to his theories, it perished, and millions starved.

Interestingly, it has become politically correct to remember and condemn the horrors of "genetic determinism" but to overlook the shortcomings of over-zealous "cultural determinism". Yet the truth as usual lies in between. Human beings are indeed born with "instincts" but these instincts are not determinative in nature. They are, as Ridley elegantly puts the matter, "predispositions to learn". Beyond doubt, we are equipped to learn some things (like language) much more easily than others (like maths). But where genes rough-hew, culture shapes the ends.

Ridley's next and larger brief is to ask whether our instincts, our predispositions to learn, push us towards goodness or badness. Again, philosophers have divided themselves down the middle, and people again have died in the clash of ideologies. A lineage extending from the Sophists of Greece to Thomas Henry Huxley, via St Augustine, Machiavelli and Thomas Hobbes, held that human beings are essentially selfish and act altruistically only to make themselves feel better. Another lineage, from Plato to Peter Kropotkin, most famously including Jean-Jacques Rousseau, suggests that human beings are innately benevolent, but are corrupted by society.

Modern Darwinian-Mendelian thinking takes the heat out of the issue. Yes, our behaviour is influenced by our genes and yes, as Richard Dawkins put it, our genes are "selfish"; and that seems bad news. Yet as Bill Hamilton began to show in the 1960s, our selfish genes can prompt us to behave unselfishly because they are selfish; that is, a gene will happily sacrifice the individual that possesses it in favour of a greater number of individuals who also harbour copies of itself. But of course, in many circumstances, our selfish genes can prompt us to behave selfishly. In short, we have it in us to be both good and bad. But then of course, G.E. Moore's warning of "naturalistic fallacy" should always be heeded: the fact that our instincts prompt us to do any particular thing, does not make that thing right (or wrong).

In the end, the key task for all human beings is to get along with other human beings: we achieved biological success by sharing work and becoming individually specialised, but on the down side we need other people just as ants need other ants. In short, we need "society". But if society is simply what Thomas Huxley (paraphrasing Hobbes) called "a war of all against all" then the outlook seems grim. Fortunately, we have evolved devices for sociality just as we have evolved a capacity for altruism. As Bob Frank of Cornell has argued, natural selection favours those who form contracts, if only for the selfish reason that there is safety in numbers; and since contracts depend upon trust it is in the interests of each of us to demonstrate our trustworthiness.

Overall, says Ridley, the task is to define and foster a way of living that encourages what can properly be called our better instincts: our capacity for unselfishness and trust. His own suggestion is a return to a structure in which humans deal directly with other humans. It was through such interaction that the capacity for sociality first evolved; and only by such interaction can it be nurtured.

The new neodarwinian ideas are powerful, encouraging, and complex. They should be more widely understood, and it is a pity that some of the people who write about them most conspicuously don't understand them at all. But Ridley is the real thing: a proper writer. He understands, enhances and conveys.

Mystery in Minnesota

Lucy O'Brien enjoys a surreal tale

The Enchantment of Lily Dahl by Siri Hustvedt, Sceptre, £9.99

Lily Dahl is a tough, blonde 19-year-old waitress with a Marilyn Monroe fixation. Living in small town Minnesota she dreams of bigger things – a starring role in a show on Broadway, perhaps, or a part in Hollywood. For now she has to settle for playing Hermia in *A Midsummer Night's Dream* at the local Arts Guild. Her life begins to change when Ed Shapiro, a painter from New York, arrives in town.

As Lily's relationship with Ed grows, she finds herself the target of gossip and ghostly intrigue, and is obsessively pursued by Martin Petersen, a disturbed young man who collects newspaper cuttings and constructs strange things in his cellar. Events escalate until a shocking dénouement which forces Lily to reassess her life and the confines of her sheltered upbringing.

This is Siri Hustvedt's second novel, and unlike her debut *The Blindfold*, an account of a woman's psychic disintegration, *The Enchantment* is told with the gripping pace of a straightforward mystery tale. Whereas her characters in the former work tended to be more like cyphers, here Hustvedt has a fully-realised cast of odd bods, eccentrics and down-home mid-Western folk. There's Dolores, the prostitute who keeps a perfect trailer home; Dirty Dick and Filthy Frank Bodler, twin brothers whose mother was mysteriously murdered many years earlier and Lily's neighbour Mabel, a 78-year-old "bluestocking" who becomes Lily's mentor.

Hustvedt tells the story with panache. Her perfectly observed Minnesota world is slightly askew, slightly surreal. Objects are invested with layers of fetishistic meaning, like the old white shoes Lily steals from the Bodler place, or a table napkin on which Martin

writes the word MOUTH. Hustvedt unfolds her mystery in sparse, evocative prose while the American Gothic atmosphere is grounded in her blue collar characters' spicy dialogue. Lily is a likeable heroine, fearless in the way she walks headlong into danger. Her friendship with Mabel is the most absorbing, relationship in the book. Ironically, Lily's affair with Ed is less convincing – it starts off with her performing an improbable strip show for him in her window, fizzles in the middle while she chases after her ghosts, and is resurrected at the end when he proclaims undying love.

Better observed and developed are the townspeople who circulate in Lily's world, with their Scandinavian roots, simple values and crooked tales. Enchanting, too, is Hustvedt's sensual description of the mid-Western landscape – the stalks of snake grass, in the swollen creek after it rains, the "distant dull hammering of a woodpecker", the smell of burning alfalfa on the wind.

In the same way that Hustvedt created a precisely structured imaginative world in *The Blindfold*, here she reflects the sense of stories within stories through Ed's paintings of the townspeople. Each portrait has three boxes in the right hand corner, compartments that depict scenes from each sinner's secret tale. There is also Lily's "dream inside the dream", when she wakes one night to find the moonlight shining on the body of a young woman, her "bloodless palms screwed to the floor".

Though her first novel was analytical and poised, its themes were overtly arch. With *The Enchantment of Lily Dahl* Hustvedt's themes are more fully integrated into the narrative, woven in with the skill of a natural born storyteller.



Three years after witnessing the Liberation of Paris, Henri Cartier-Bresson was in New Orleans on a Harper's Bazaar assignment with the young Truman Capote. Capote, just 23 and looking distinctly ill-at-ease – more Nineties bratpack than post-war intellectual – had just been selected to appear in the 1946 O Henry Memorial Award Volume for his short story, 'Miriam'. This atmospheric portrait is taken from 'Cartier-Bresson and the Artless Art' by Jean-Pierre Montier (Thames & Hudson, £50), a biographical examination of the work of the draftsman turned photographer.

A close shave for the home alone singleton

Emma Hagestadt investigates the grooming rituals of the 30-something female

Bridget Jones's Diary by Helen Fielding, Picador, £12.99 Mad Cows by Kathy Lette, Picador, £12.99

As fans of Helen Fielding's work will already know, 1 hot date + 2 freshly waxed legs = possible sex. In *Cause Celeb*, Fielding's first book, heroine Rosie Richard is reduced to some hasty leg-scraping in the loos of a Soho restaurant. And in the author's latest creation, *Bridget Jones's Diary*, a bout of self-depilation in front of *Newsnight* ends in the kind of sticky disaster you'd rather not think about.

It's this sort of intimacy with the grooming rituals of most right-thinking 30-something females that has already made *Bridget Jones* and her weekly diary such a solace to

regular readers of the *Independent*. Now in novel form, Fielding's diary records one of the happier years of Bridget's life, and her metamorphosis from Home Alone Singleton, into the kind of woman who can get men to take her on mini-breaks to country house hotels.

Things begin badly with a crush on Daniel Cleaver – the rogue-male in the publishing house where she works. Drawn by his lean good looks and witty office E-mail, she falls victim to the charms of this pro at the art of "emotional fuckwittage" – thereby breaking her new year's resolution not to get upset over

shallow men, but "form relationships based on mature assessment of character".

Depressed, but not daunted, Bridget embarks on a mission to develop "Inner Poise". The end result: a new job and a new man – the kind her mother always dreamed of: a very rich nerd in a diamond-patterned sweater.

It's one of the tests of Fielding's talents as a comic writer that her truncated sentences ("Hunger pangs force self out of bed. Make coffee, consider grapefruit. Defrost chocolate croissant") manage to hold up over 300 pages. It's only the novel's sub-plot, featuring Bridget's hormonal mum and

her Portuguese lover, that teeters on the edge of farce, and needs a little more space in order to breathe.

Equally frank on the subject of female discomfort, though even more careless with the word "labia", is Australian writer Kathy Lette. Here it's not hairy legs we're talking about, but bikini line jobs – the kind performed by wayward sanitary towels. Still on the baby jag, Lette's follow-up to her previous novel, *Fatal Attraction*, is dedicated to Calpol and Disposable Nappies, and tells the sorry tale of life after birth.

Maddy Wolf's first expedition with her newborn spirals

out of control when she's arrested in Harrods for shoplifting a packet of prunes. Finding herself in Holloway, and at the mercy of a corrupt social worker and a lawyer with a "heat-seeking penis", she has no alternative but to smuggle her baby out in her best friend Gilly's handbag.

In a double act reminiscent of the *Ab Fab* team, Maddy and friend Gilly wise-crack their way through a burlesque adventure of exhausting hilarity. Maddy eventually orchestrates her own escape from prison, only to confront the father of her child at a party hosted by Prince Charles and Linda McCartney in aid of the

environment. Relentless in her use of one liners and acronyms (NBFMK, not bad for Milton Keynes; BC, life before childbirth) – Lette's humour at times bears down with the force of a sledge hammer. Good for those in the milky throes of post-natal depression who need their jokes writ large. Less amusing for those who don't.

To be, or not to be, single, is the question at the heart of these novels. And both writers reach the same conclusion as struggling mother Maddy Wolf: "the other woman's grass isn't greener – it's just bloody astro-turf."

Left on the shelf by a less than cultural companion

Lachlan Mackinnon laments the blandness of a new literary reference book

The Oxford Companion to Twentieth-Century Literature in English edited by Jenny Stringer, Oxford, £25

Jenny Stringer declares that her aim in editing this book was to offer "an overview of literature in English from 1900 to the present day." She hopes it can be read for pleasure, as well as serving students and teachers. As well as dealing with individual writers, the book has entries for individual works, major figures in the humanities, literary movements and critics. It means to present a literary culture as much as literature itself.

Aldous Huxley's conversation is said to have betrayed

daily which volume of *Briannica* he had been reading, but most people don't read reference books for pleasure. When they do, they want something that will surprise them. It is a pity, therefore, that "adverse criticism has been eschewed in favour of a broad consensus of literary taste". The book has very little personality, but, rather, a pervasive blandness which rapidly becomes boring.

The entry on *Ulysses*, for example, begins with a description of the plot, too sketchy to serve as a summary. It ends with

the judgment that *Ulysses* is "a richly rewarding, hilarious, and moving novel about being human." True enough, but it is impossible to imagine who could make much use of this vacuous puffery.

All the entries on individual works I have looked at suffered from the same incomplete generality. As we move towards the present day, the choice becomes increasingly questionable. Does Peter Ackroyd's *Hawksmoor* really deserve a separate description while Graham Swift's *Waterland* does not?

The author-entries would have gained from full rather than partial lists of their subjects' works. Biographers are covered, but while Michael Foot is in, Roy Jenkins is omitted – and the Foot entry fails to mention that he was once leader of the Labour Party.

Of course, the "adverse criticism" which is overtly "eschewed" returns as simple censorship. Looking for critics themselves, we find that the Marxist Terry Eagleton is in while the humanist John Bayley is out (except as Iris Mur-

doch's husband). Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak, a critic whose most widely read work is a translation of Derrida, is in, while translation itself is not covered.

Omitting translation falsifies the record. Only the Elizabethan age rivals ours in the variety and brilliance of translations made, but there is little sense here of how much writing in English has been invigorated by foreign example.

Children's writing is also deliberately excluded, which leads to some interestingly spec-

tral effects. Alan Bennett's "adaptation of *A Wind in the Willows* scored a major success at the National Theatre in 1990". At least the title is got right when we learn of A.A. Milne that "His most successful play was *Toad of Toad Hall* (1929), a faithful adaptation of Kenneth Grahame's *The Wind in the Willows* (1908)". As for Kenneth Grahame, neither he nor his masterpiece receives an entry. The entries on philosophers are rather better. That on Saul Kripke is an elegant, brief exposition, for instance. Here

again there are discriminations. Wittgenstein, whose major work was written in German, is included, but not Hannah Arendt, who wrote mostly in English. Arendt's role in the New York intellectual community and her importance to W.H. Auden may make her a more important thinker where literature is concerned.

There are entries on popular genres like "Romantic Fiction" but only the entry on "Bestsellers" goes any way towards informing us about what was widely read in this

century, despite the editor's avowal that "literary merit was not the only consideration: national or ethnic identity and a fair representation of the various periods of the 20th century also played a part." This admission suggests that the project was flawed at the outset. Yes, there is a great deal of information here, but its random nature, the acts of omission which imply critical thought without declaring it, and the failure to fulfil even its declared aims make this Companion a very unreliable guide.

Paperbacks

By Christopher Hirst and Lucasta Miller

Peking Story by David Kidd (Eland, £8.99) These luminous, bittersweet reminiscences are set in 1949, when the still medieval Peking was thrown into turmoil by Mao's revolution. The author was a UK exchange student who married the daughter of a Mandarin aristocrat. For a while, he lived in her family's ancient palace, surrounded by austere aunts and bizarre trappings of luxury. A final lavish party was disturbed by both the police raid and part of the house falling down. As Communist harassment increased, Kidd and his wife left for the US, where she became a NASA scientist.

in a coda, he describes his return to the city in 1981, sadly changed but still touched with magic.

The Sound of History by Roy Palmer (Pimlico, £14.00) Palmer's magisterial survey reveals the tenacity and scope of the ballad, from rural laments of the Thirties ("The hens won't lay, we can't make hay/Down on Misery Farm") to 17th-century sexual inadequacy ("she tried my flail/I was forced to quit my thrashing O"). Similarly, a lyric from 1837 plays on Victoria's lust for Albert: "Since I got married/I'll try the sausages day and night". Quoting hundreds of songs, Palmer's lively commentary illuminates this radical tradition. Contemporary verses supporting CND show the popular ballad lives on today, though Palmer's comment "the intention is propagandist, not aesthetic" is only too true.

Japan in War and Peace by John Dower (Fontana, £8.99) An MIT professor, Dower's academic essays are exceptionally lucid and revealing. He specialises in debunking ill-informed views. The belief that Japan came near to creating an atom bomb during the war is shown to be piffle – its scientists were starving and the project would have required half the country's copper. Dower also demolishes the wartime image that Japan projected of "100 million hearts beating as one". In fact, defeatism was widespread from 1942. This monolithic view of the Land of the Rising Sun persists today. But, as Dower notes, the "economic miracle" has produced a deeply riven and insecure society.

The Princess of Siberia by Christine Sutherland (Robin Clark, £8.00) Tolstoyan in its epic sweep, this gutsy story of passion and strength concerns



Rural laments: the skeleton at the plough, 1874, from 'The Sound of History' by Roy Palmer

Princess Maria Volkonsky, the cultured wife of a Decembrist revolutionary. When this inept, Byronic uprising was crushed in 1825, she, like several other wives, followed her partner 4000 miles to his Siberian prison-mine. Maria showed great resilience in this deprived, but entrancing tundra, bringing up her family and even building a theatre in the capital of Irkutsk. It was, she said, "a kingdom I bought with my tears." After 26 years, the couple were allowed to return to Moscow for a few

final years of freedom. A tremendous tale, addictively told.

Touch the Dragon by Karen Connolly (Black Swan, £6.99) A travel book based on the diary of a precocious 17-year-old Canadian spending a year in Thailand, sounds grim beyond words. But the result isn't too unbearable, though she can't resist detailing the breakdown with her lover back home ("I fall asleep crying") and is prone to indulge her poetic sensibilities: "This yank of

body and spirit is a small dying." Such failings are outweighed by her gift for description ("Beggars have hair like oiled wire; a fearful electricity snaps under the skin"). Connolly's initial anguish at the constraints of Thai life transforms into affection. Thankfully she does not find another boyfriend.

The Heart of India by Mark Tully (Penguin £6.99) During his 25 years working for the BBC in India, Mark Tully had to field criticism that he was too much in

love with the Subcontinent to avoid bias in his reporting. No one, however, could take exception to the profound love he has poured into this collection of short stories, his first venture into fiction. Set in the villages of Uttar Pradesh, and inspired by real situations and real people, these unpretentious tales get straight to the heart of their characters, whether a wife desperate to become pregnant or a railway official caught up in a mesh of corruption between two rival gangsters.

Its Colours They Are Fine by Alan Spence (Phoenix, £5.99) Alan Spence's interlinked stories of Glasgow street-life draw on his own experience. In marked contrast to the surreal imagery which characterises the work of Scottish writers such as James Kelman, Irvine Welsh and Jeff Torrington, his tone is gentle and his style naturalistic. The most

affecting pieces are those which deal with childhood's innocent pleasures: the mystique of cheap Christmas decorations seen through the eyes of a six-year-old boy or the rebellious ecstasy he feels when swinging from the lavatory chain in imitation of Tarzan.

The Beautiful Mrs Seidenman by Andrej Szczepiorski (Phoenix £5.99) Set in German-occupied Warsaw in 1943, and written in the shadow of Communist dictatorship, this literary classic explores the relationship between Poland and its totalitarian invaders. The eponymous beauty is a young Jewish widow whose blonde hair, blue eyes and forged papers have so far kept the Nazis at bay. Her arrest, interrogation and eventual release form the centrepiece of a finely controlled narrative composed of multiple threads.

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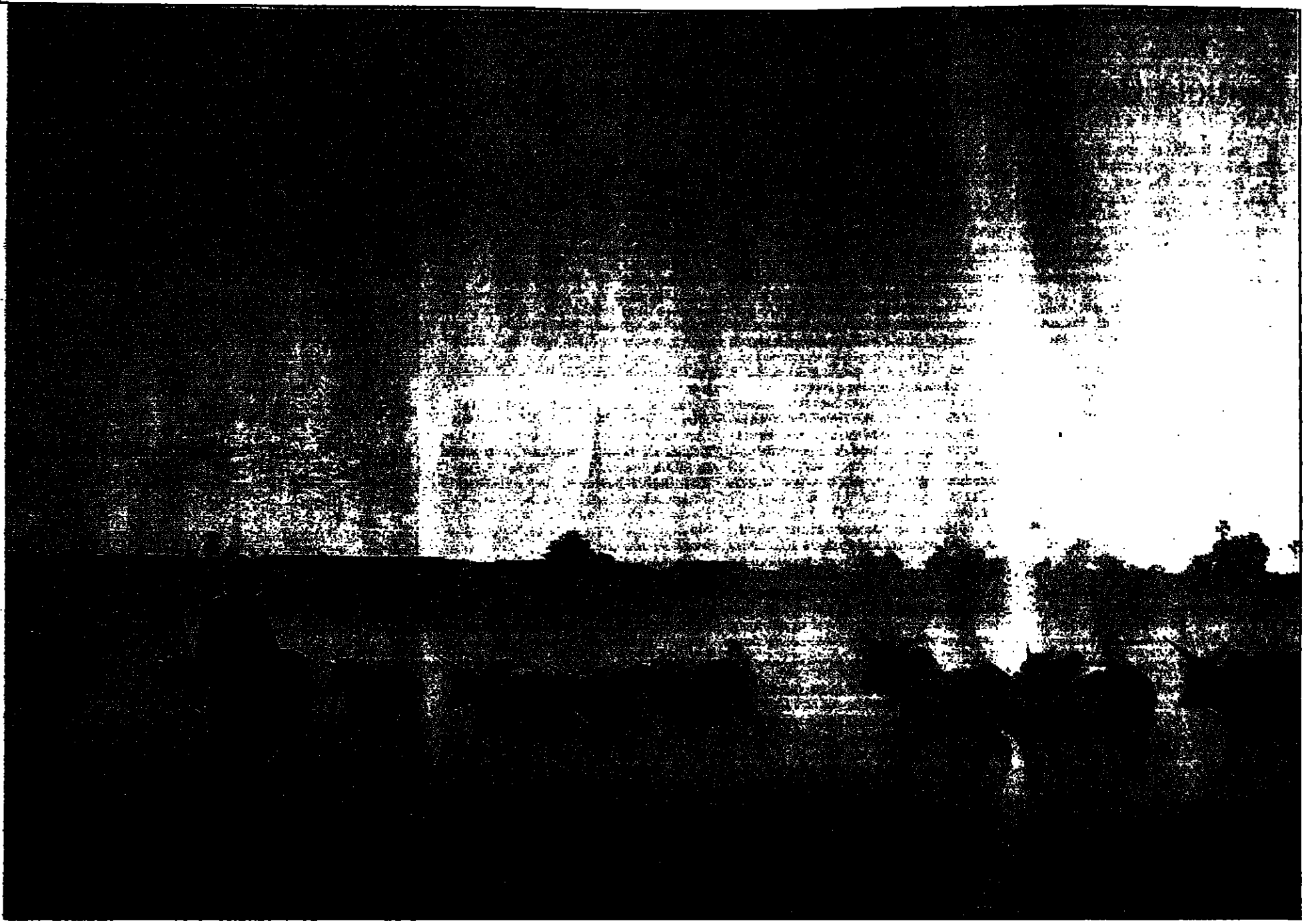
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travel & outdoors

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Take me to the river

Chris Caldicott follows the herd through Mali



The annual migration: as the dry season begins, nomadic herdsman drive their cattle to southern grazing land

PHOTOGRAPH: CHRIS CALDICOTT

Within the next few days, an official announcement will be made that is crucial for the nomads on the fringes of the world's biggest desert. At Bamako, the capital of Mali, the government declares the date for the annual crossing of cattle over the Niger River to their winter grazing ground. This decision is also critical for travellers seeking a magnificent December spectacle.

As the annual dry season begins in sub-Saharan Africa, pastures on the edge of the desert turn to dust. This is the time for the nomadic herdsman of Mali to drive their cattle southward. Despite the devastating droughts of the last decade, this still involves many hundred thousand head of cattle. Even at the beginning of the dry season the Niger is a substantial river. At Diarabé the river narrows where it meets the Diaka, this is the location of the first and largest of the annual crossings.

The cattle herders spend months in the northern Sahel up to and beyond Tombouctou. Their emergence from the desert means a reunion with their wives and families.

Hundreds turn up at Diarabé on the day of the crossing to welcome the returning men. For one day a remote, timeless village on the bank of the Niger is transformed into a colourful stage for one of the most captivating events in West Africa.

The date of the crossing changes every year, determined by the level of the Niger. To prevent complete destruction of grazing grounds the cattle must remain spread out. The crossing at Diarabé is the first of many which take place over the period of a month, moving down river as the

water level drops. A council of elders determines when and in what order the herds will cross and where they will graze.

Getting to Diarabé to witness this spectacle is not a simple matter. When the water is high enough the village can be reached by the river steamers which sail between Bamako and Mopti. By the time the water is low enough to permit the cattle to cross, it is by definition too low to allow the passage of the steamers. Other river transport is very slow and infrequent.

Mali is one of the poorest countries in the world, the annual income per capita is not much over £100 per person. Beyond Bamako, and the few towns linked to it by road, there is very little development. Electricity and running water are very rare. Diarabé has neither, nor does it have anything approaching a public transport system linking it with the rest of Mali.

To travel without one's own vehicle beyond the town of Segou requires much patience and luck. There is a dirt track as far as Ke Macina; the last section from there to Diarabé is increasingly vague. The vehicle I eventually found going in this direction after three days in Segou was an old Parisian delivery van, sold off after a trip across the Sahara a decade earlier. The 200-kilometre drive took 16 hours.

The journey began, as so many do in Africa, after much delay. Once the driver was satisfied that 29 people in the back of the van reached a threshold of discomfort not even his greed could exceed, we drove a hundred metres and spent a further half an hour pouring petrol into the van. Another hundred

metres to the police check post for another stop of half an hour, then we left Segou. We continued in a similar vein until, in what appeared to be the middle of nowhere, in the middle of the night, myself, a man who claimed to be the chief of Diarabé, and half a dozen other passengers disembarked.

The "chief" invited me to be his guest once we reached his village. This involved waiting until two pirogues (dug-out canoes) emerged out of the darkness, after much shouting to summon them. We waded out to them and were paddled across the Diaka, under a million stars, to the dark shape of Diarabé. No electric light or unnatural sound challenged the medieval atmosphere as I was led down a maze of narrow alleyways between mud buildings to the "chief's" compound. I slept on a flat roof, under the desert sky.

The fresh cool air of dawn brought more delights: a rising sun revealed a village of flat roofed mud houses between palm trees, and a dramatic towering mosque. Fishermen were casting their nets into the Niger and breakfast fires were being lit – the place was alive with the sounds and smells of ancient Africa.

As Diarabé is located on a peninsula between the Niger and the Diaka, the cattle cross both rivers to pass through the village. The Diaka is crossed first and this is where most of the activity takes place. It was rumoured that the crossing would start at 9am. By 10am there were hundreds of people gathered along the cliff above the river. A handful of dignitaries, ministers from Bamako, high ranking military and the ambassador of Burkina Faso were seated under a makeshift shel-

ter. And there was a film crew from Mali Television – that night the event was to be lead story on the national news. By 11am there were thousands of cattle gathered on the far bank marshalled by men on camels and horses, dressed in desert robes and turbans. Half an hour later the crossing began.

For the rest of the day, wave after wave of cattle came across in small groups with their herders. Sometimes swimming, mostly wading through the water, then stampeding over the floodplain towards the cliff. There is only one break in the cliff where the cattle may ascend to the village. This creates a bottleneck of converging beasts – and a cacophony of noise and dust as they jostle to pass. It is the most popular place to watch the crossing from, especially among the children.

The herders shouted, whistled and wielded sticks against their confused livestock. Occasionally some of the cattle would break away from the main group and run off out of control, to the great delight of the crowd. As the day passed, most of the audience drifted back into Diarabé where a small stage had been erected from which the dignitaries were to make speeches. After that there was a presentation of the finest bulls. Over excited, with their horns painted in bright colours, they charged into the crowd, causing a great deal of chaos and laughter.

At nightfall there was music and dancing. A megaphone powered by a truck battery was connected up to a microphone which was attached to the end of a flute. The flautist played at such volume and speed, and with so much feedback, that his instrument sounded more like a heavy rock gui-

tar than a flute. He was accompanied by some manic drumming, performed with equal volume and energy. By comparison, the dancing was tame. Three girls, with their backs to the audience, shuffled about while small boys followed them around, shining torches on their shoulders. Meanwhile, the musicians became more and more animated, rolling about on the ground and leaping in the air as they played. Some women from the audience joined in the dancing. With sudden bursts of energy they bent down to the ground, then whipped their torsos through the air, arms waving until they were bent over backwards.

Getting away from Diarabé is no easier than getting there. Occasionally motorised pirogues call in on their way to Mopti: no one knew when there might be one. There was no more certainty about finding a vehicle back to Segou. There was, however, a truck leaving the next day, in the same direction as the cattle, to Djenné. So I followed the herd.

The road to Djenné, via Sai, was as slow and non-existent as the one between Ke Macina and Diarabé. Djenné was worth all the hardship of the journey. A 15th-century settlement of the same vintage as Tombouctou, yet much better preserved and more lively. The Sudanese mud architecture is the finest in the Sahel. The mosque is particularly impressive. The Monday market is held in its shadow: a collection of people as colourful in their attire as those at the cattle crossing, in from the villages, and from as far as Mopti gathering to sell their wares. I found a country boat, a *pinasse*, leaving that night. So I climbed aboard and set out for Mopti – if you're flexible about arrangements you can go far in Mali.



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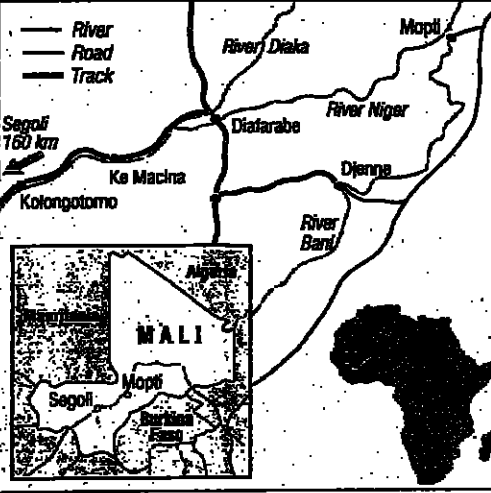
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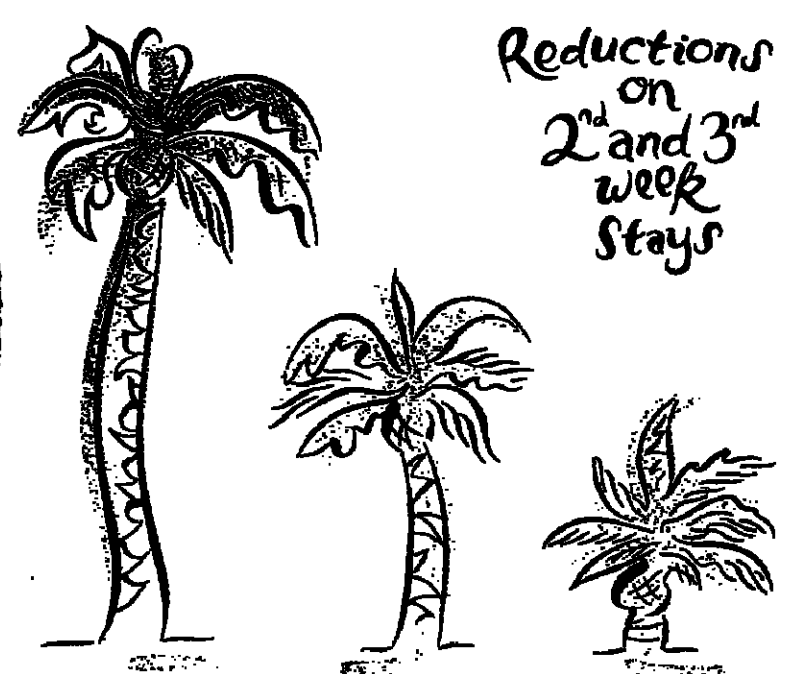


Getting there: the Niger river is not the easiest place to reach from Britain. You can travel to the capital of Mali, Bamako, via Paris on Air France. Until the 15 December, the Africa Travel Centre (0171-387 1211) has a fare of £505 including tax from several UK departure points to Bamako. You must stay away at least 10 days, but no longer than one month.

Getting around: the Thomas Cook Overseas Timetable contains some details of travel within Mali but there is a lot to be said for being flexible.

Tours: Explore Worldwide (01252 319448) has an 18-day tour of Mali departing on 10 January, costing £1,365 including flights, accommodation and some meals.

Red tape: British passport holders must obtain a visa in advance through the Embassy of Mali in Belgium, at 487 avenue Molière, 1060 Brussels (00 322 345 7589).



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Getting to grips with indolence

Daniela Bezzi visits the drawing room of Italy

Lake Como is one of the places where the British idea of a holiday was born. The rest of the Grand Tour may have furnished material for a lifetime of artistic refinement and intellectual one-upmanship; but Como offered relaxation pure and simple, exquisite balm for all the senses. Here was where the hectic northern soul got to grips with indolence and its charms.

Luckily, not too much has changed here in the past 150 years: it's still one of the fanciest places in the world to do nothing much – on the terrace of the Grand Hotel Villa Serbelloni, for example, in the honey-coloured light of a day in early autumn, with a gentle breeze rippling the water of the lake, the small ferries and the occasional paddle steamer plugging back and forth against the backdrop of the misty mountains beyond.

Como has been a retreat from the rigours of everyday life since Roman times. Pliny the Younger wrote besottedly of his two villas by the lake, one of which he called 'Tragedy' (it rose from its setting like an actor wearing the tragedians' boots), the other Comedy. He wrote that from the windows of Tragedy, built on the lakeside, "you can quite simply cast your line from your bedroom window without getting out of bed, almost as if you were in a boat". That, written some 1,800 years ago, captures the Como spirit pretty precisely.

The lake's enduring popularity is aided by its accessibility: as it is only an hour or so from Milan by car. This also has its downside, of course: in the past, Como's towns and villas were served only by waterborne traffic, whereas now a typically narrow road with typically aggressive traffic skirts the entire lake. This is one of several reasons why Bellagio is the most tempting destination on the lake. At the tip of the promontory which divides Lake Como to the west from Lake Lecco to the east, it is not directly on the way to anywhere.

So Bellagio has by geographical good fortune what the rest of the lake can only mourn the loss of: peace and quiet. All the other elements of a perfect Como holiday are present here in strong concentrations, too.

It has, for example, two of the region's best villas. Como has long been considered "the drawing room of Italy", where the tycoons retreat from the heat and humid-

ity of Milan to recuperate in the lake's famously salubrious microclimate. They built fabulous villas here. A few minutes' walk from Bellagio's town square is Villa Melzi – built in the 1800s by the eponymous lord, a friend of Napoleon's. It is cleanly neo-classical in design, a crisp, white rectangle seen from across the water, and still inhabited by the family. The garden, open to the public, is a splendid example (the first in the region) of an Italian "English" garden: superficially it has the wilfulness and informality prized in English gardens, but in fact it has been levelled, landscaped and planted with great cunning to make it appear much larger than it is.

The other villa is Villa Serbelloni, whose grounds dominate the tip of the Bellagio promontory. It is now owned by the Rockefeller Foundation, and the enormous garden is dotted with the small, stuccoed dwellings in which scholars and writers lucky enough to benefit from Rockefeller largesse live and work. The house, which twists along the contours of the hillside, lacks the architectural pretensions of other Como villas, but the garden makes up for it in ambition, and the views from the top across the lake and back down the promontory, across lawns dotted with conical topiary, olive, cypresses and off to the misty mountains beyond the water, are among the most memorable Como has to offer.

Bellagio is a satisfactory size, small enough to walk around in 20 minutes, big enough to offer a variety of nice old shops to browse in, selling locally made silks, ceramics and glassware, and a large array of bars and restaurants. It's a pure tourist town, having sprung up in response to the success of its first hotel in 1825; but a tourist town agreeably pickled in amber. There are practically no buildings of the 20th century, and very little about the holidaymaker's experience here can have changed significantly since the Twenties. Which is not to say that it has gone to seed, merely that it has found the era it likes and is sticking to it.

A stay here is not complicated or demanding. You eat; you drink; you admire the lake; you potter around the shops, up and down the steep, cobbled lanes; you take tea and delicious biscuits offered by the Hotel Florence. In the evening, if you are lucky enough to be staying at the Grand Hotel Villa Serbelloni,

you put on your best frock and and waltz to the music of the Caffè Strauss Concerto, under the coffered ceiling.

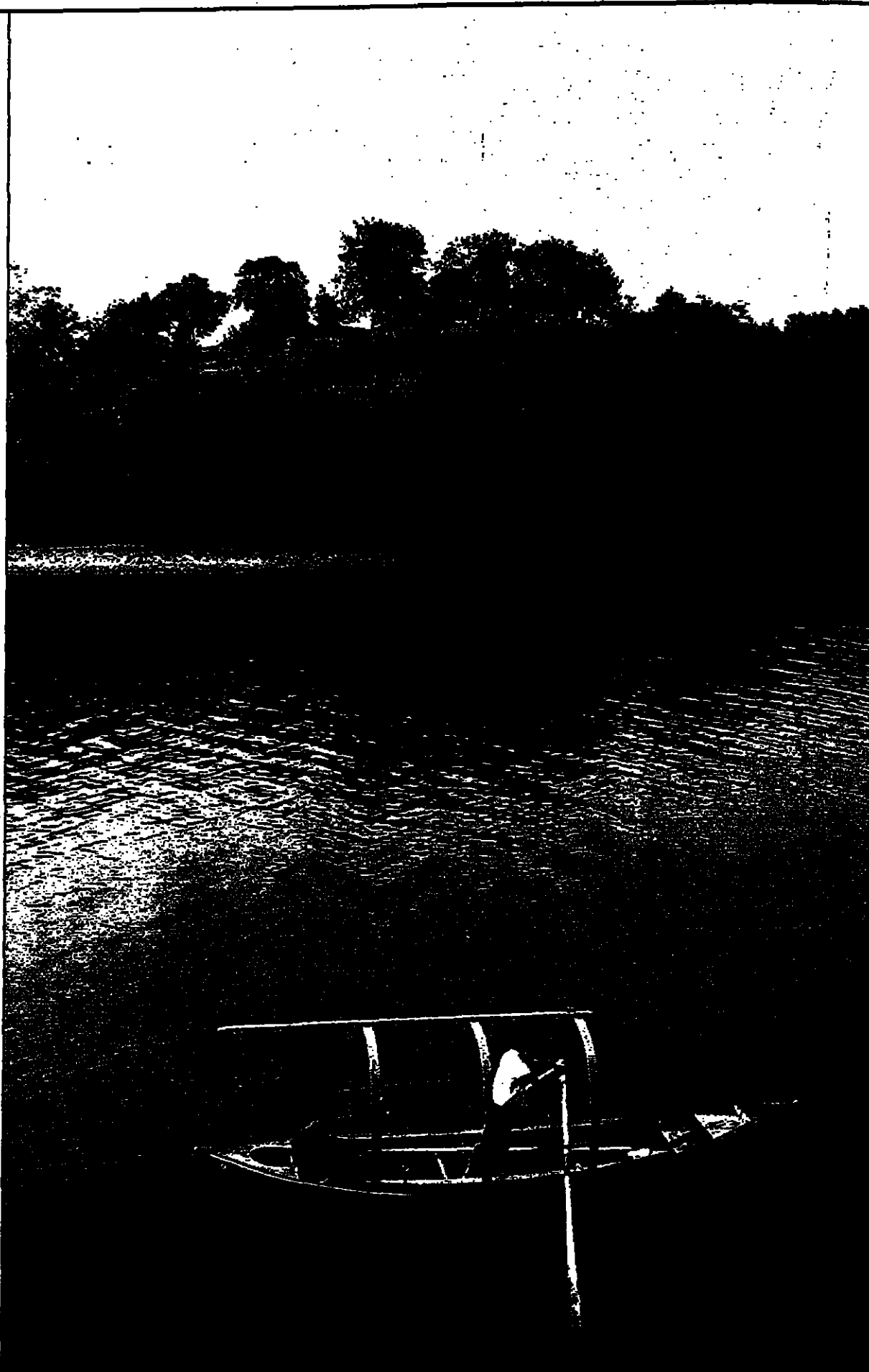
The great ochre-coloured bulk of the Hotel de la Grande Bretagne was the first truly luxurious hotel to open in Bellagio in 1861. The Grand Hotel Villa Serbelloni, at the foot of the promontory – long detached from the estate whose name it shares – was originally built as a gift by the estate's owner, Count Frizzoni, for his wife. The Countess, however, hated the place, and the Count sold it off almost immediately. In 1872, with two new wings added, it opened for business as Bellagio's second luxury hotel.

The two hotels became vicious rivals, even backing different candidates at election time. However, 25 years ago the Grande Bretagne closed down, since when the Serbelloni has had the top of the market to itself. It has not squandered this good fortune: like Bellagio itself, the hotel is welcoming, discreet and luxurious in a deeply old-fashioned way, without being either snobbish or seedy.

Of course you don't have to do next to nothing during your stay in Como. The Serbelloni has a new fitness centre where you could pump iron: there are golf courses in the hinterland, and healthy hikes among the gentle, wooded hills south of Bellagio. It's debatable, however, whether the lake is best appreciated with sweat running down one's face. Better, surely, as evening approaches, to board an ancient paddle steamer and, lulled by the thump thump thump of the engine, explore Como's shore in the most supine fashion possible.

Getting there: Daniela Bezzi paid £156.40 for a return flight from London to Milan on Alitalia, through the Ciao Travel Agency in London (0171-493 8947). She travelled from Linate Airport in Milan to Bellagio by car, which is much the simplest way. Rental cars available at Linate. The cheaper but more complicated solution is to take train or bus to either Lecco or Como and then take a ferry from there to Bellagio.

Staying there: Bellagio has 16 hotels, ranging from the one-star Albergo Ristorante La Pergola (00 39 31 950 263), singles at around £5,000 lire (£35) to the splendour of Grand Hotel Villa Serbelloni (00 39 31 950 216), where rooms range from about 300,000 to 470,000 lire (£125-195).



Lake Como: a retreat since Roman times

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THE INDEPENDENT



something to declare

trouble spots

Transport problems

South Africa (Johannesburg, right): Three people were killed in a rush-hour shooting believed to be related to taxi wars. Dozens of people have been killed in years of violence between rival taxi operators over passengers and routes in Gauteng province around Johannesburg and Pretoria, as well as other parts of South Africa - *Reuters*.

Russia: It is not known whether aircraft maintenance procedures are always properly observed. Where possible fly directly to your destination on a scheduled flight originating outside Russia - *Further information from the Foreign Office Travel Advice Unit (0171-238 4503)*.

Tanzania/Zaire: Ferry services on Lake Tanganyika have been suspended after marauding Zairean soldiers, trying to



escape eastern Zaire's battle zone with their families, stormed aboard a Tanzanian ferry on the lake and stole luggage, money and a cargo of fish - *Reuters*.

Colombia: There is a general suspension of rail services. The state railway is bankrupt, and has been closed. A new "shadow" organisation, STP, has resumed rail service, under contract, on some lines - *Thomas Cook Overseas Timetable*.

a likely story

If you don't put your clocks forward tonight you could miss your flight - this column last week

If you had followed our advice last Saturday, you would certainly not have missed your flight. Instead you would have been at the airport two unnecessary hours early. Chronological confusion with the space-time continuum here at

Canary Wharf meant we advised that a 7am GMT flight would depart at 6am BST. Instead of 8am BST. Thankfully the error was spotted before the travel department turned up for work two hours early on Monday.

bargain of the week

People in south-east England can benefit from the best post-privatisation deal so far - so long as they buy today. 2 November. Connex - which runs services south of the capital, from Kent to Dorset - offers five consecutive days of travel for £10, which works out at £2 a day. Children aged 5-15 pay £5. For comparison, the cheapest day trip from London Victoria to Bournemouth

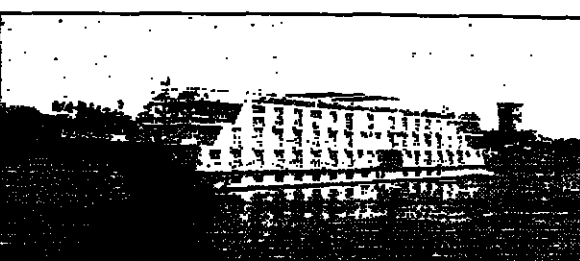
is £23.70. Where two or more companies operate trains on the same stretch of line, eg London to Gatwick or Southampton to Bournemouth, you may travel only on Connex services. From next Monday to Wednesday, the ticket is valid only after 9.30am. And if you really want to visit Bournemouth, don't try to do so tomorrow (when Connex trains do not operate there).

A Special Announcement

A Week on the Nile - 7 nights from £395*

Travelers are returning to Egypt in great numbers but prices have not yet caught up with demand. Having secured some extraordinarily low tariffs in recent years, we are pleased to continue to offer this superior arrangement at attractive prices. This successful and popular journey is based on the first-class MS Ra Nile cruiser and the tour represents excellent value for money since the tariff includes all meals, transfers, guides and excursions. The journey commences with a direct flight from Gatwick to Aswan to join the MS Ra. Our week-long cruise will include visits to the Temple of Edfu, Esna, the Temple of Karnak, the Valley of the Kings, the Temple of Queen Hatshepsut, Luxor, Kom Ombo, and the Aswan High Dam.

Cruise between Aswan and Luxor on board the MS Ra



The MS Ra is a large Nile cruiser purpose built in Britain accommodating up to 140 passengers. Facilities on board include a restaurant,

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Whatever happened to green skiing?

Ecological awareness has diminished, reports Stephen Wood



Does skiing harm the environment? Only 17 per cent of the beginners questioned at Cairngorm (above) think it does COLIN MCPHERSON

It is alarming how far some American snowboarders take their respect for wilderness areas. An article on "Low-impact back-country boarding" in a recent issue of *Snowboarder* magazine points out that a serious leave-it-as-you-found-it philosophy involves "no net trash gain" on the mountainside: its checklist of things you should take away with you includes banana skins, rolling papers and "your own waste (ie shit)".

On toilet paper, which the author warns "will hang around for a surprisingly long time in a cold climate", it suggests that the best practice is to "burn it, pack it in a sealable bag or, better yet, use snow as a substitute. After the initial shock it cleans gently and easily with no paper residue". For further reading on the subject the article recommends a book called *How to Shit in the Woods* by Kathleen Meyer (published by Ten Speed Press, if you're interested).

It is equally alarming how lightly British skiers now take the effect of winter sports upon the environment. Andrew Holden, a senior lecturer at the University of North London, has been researching the attitude of skiers to their environmental impact at Cairngorm, in Scotland. Standing at the top of the windwept slope with a clipboard, he asked them whether skiing is harmful to the environment. Only 38 per cent of the advanced skiers thought that it was; among the beginners (still with a lot to learn) the figure was 17 per cent.

Holden was even more chilled by the response to the question "If you knew that by skiing you could damage the environment, would you be willing to ski less frequently?" A large majority of the advanced skiers, who betrayed what Holden calls "a hard attitude" throughout the survey, were unwilling: only 18 per cent would be prepared to cut down on their skiing. Among the bewildered beginners, 29 per cent would do so; the intermediates, at 21 per cent, were intermediate.

Five years ago, such a survey would surely have introduced a different response. In the early 1990s, environmental damage was a big issue. This newspaper devoted a whole page, in December 1991, to an apocalyptic vision of what skiing was doing – and could do – to the Alps. The high-

pressure group Alp Action, founded the previous year, drew everybody's attention to the ecological effects of artificial snow-making (prolongation of snow cover to the detriment of plant life; heavy use of water and energy resources), piste levelling (removal of topsoil; destruction of vegetation) and off-piste skiing (damage to young trees; disturbance of wildlife habitats). In those days, skiing seemed a shamefully brutal thing to do in the fragile Alpine environment.

Since then, economic recession has largely pushed green issues off the news agenda. Skiers have changed: now only Cairngorm's advanced (ie experienced) skiers remember the environmental concern about skiing, which came as a surprise to beginners.

The skiing industry has changed, too. The poor snows of recent years have led to a huge increase in the number of snow-making cannons in the Alps, a process which *Stern* magazine referred to as "tourism's armaments race". But poor snow may also have contributed to the decline in the number of skiers, which has limited expansion at most resorts (thus weakening the environmental lobby, which tends to be mobilised by major developments). And the loss of winter income has led resorts to try to develop their summer business, making them more environmentally aware, at least superficially: slopes scarred by skiers don't appeal to summer hill-walkers. (Perversely, Cairngorm has proposed a major development – a funicular railway for which planning permission has been granted, but is now subject to appeal – yet it is the increased traffic of summer visitors which most concerns environmentalists.)

Andrew Holden's research in Cairngorm suggests that skiers (or at least the British ones) now regard mountain resorts less as a natural environment, more as an environment for skiing – a playground. But some resorts still see marketing potential in environmental improvements, notably Les Arcs. Its agenda has partly been thrust upon it, because it borders a national park; and it partly flows both from the resort's policy decision to develop as a better rather than bigger skiing area, and from its need to cater for the cosmetic demands of

summer visitors. But the various initiatives at Les Arcs (hurrying power cables, limiting off-piste skiing to protect the habitats of the endangered black grouse, banning cars from resort areas) are all laudable – and the most recent is strikingly canny.

This year the resort has stripped a piste of its topsoil, taken out all the rocks to smooth the slope, then replaced the topsoil and planted it with hardy Alpine grass. The result will be a slope which is skiable with only 5cm of snow, minimising any need for snow-making, which is less subject to soil erosion; and which looks great for summer visitors.

Back-country snowboarders will be less impressed by Les Arcs' installation of 111 toilets on the slopes. But ski resorts are in the business of responding to customer desires (market research at Les Arcs showed they wanted toilets). So if customers don't want protection of the mountain environment, the resorts have little incentive to provide it. The same is true – probably more so – of tour operators, to whom skiers actually pay their cheques. Which makes all the more laudable the attempt by the Association of Independent Tour Operators (AITO) to increase environmental awareness among its members' customers. Most of its 29 ski tour operators subscribe to (and publish in their brochures) the "Environmental Skier's Code", devised by AITO and Green Flag International to "conserve the natural beauty of the mountains for the future". Three of them – Le Ski, Simply Ski and Ski Peak – are also participating with AITO this season in an EU-funded project to generate increased income for environmental management in the Alps.

The most troubling thing about Andrew Holden's research in Cairngorm is that the new arrivals in the winter sports market – young snowboarders – show less respect for the environment than any other group, even the advanced skiers. It is a pity they have not learned from their American brethren that we shouldn't shit on the mountains.

For information and brochures on the Association of Independent Tour Operators, phone 0181-607 9080.

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The winner takes a hike

The worst prize offered by any travel section, ever, has attracted an embarrassment of entries. This was the plan: match excerpts from *Independent* travel stories with a time and place, and win a trip with me on a writing assignment to Berlin. In accordance with our no freebies policy, though, this trip involves a dismal combination of train, ferry, more trains and finally several hundred chilly miles of hitch-hiking across northern Europe before checking into a former DDR youth camp in the east of the city. After a day-and-a-half of heavy duty research, the lucky winner gets to retrace his or her steps in even colder temperatures.

Instead of the three oddballs you might expect to enter such a competition, several hundred applied (though a dozen or more took the precaution of omitting names and addresses to make sure they could not be contacted). But picking a "winner" (to use the term loosely) from among those who did identify has been a struggle.

Most people got the answers right. So the final decision was made on the tie-break: if the first prize is a dismal weekend across the autobahns of northern Europe, what should the second prize be?

Since the competition coincided with the party conference season, it was not surprising that a number of political suggestions were made. J Tydemann of Bangor offered: "Backpack to Brussels with Sir James Goldsmith", while Adrian Barker of Tonbridge suggested "A free rail and hotel pass for all three political party conferences".

A number of entrants felt that the choice of companion was crucial. P Moore of Poole offers the "Same trip as the first prize except accompanying John Gummer, who passes his time telling you about his fine environmental work," which is I think the first time I have been compared favourably with John Gummer (at least I think it's a favourable comparison). C Bettington of south London recommends "A two-week trip across south London with John Major, listening to his boring anecdotes about his youth".

Certain motifs developed rapidly – and south London was one of them. For example, Michael Knaggs of Hampstead suggests "A short, all-expenses-paid walk in the south London kush". Other parts of Britain were also picked out: Will Dew of Rugby chose "An odyssey to Milton Keynes, in February, to count and classify roundabouts and other interesting road formations. Camping accommodation available on isolated, deserted islands", while Alun Roberts of Mid Glamorgan recommends "A full morning tour of the Barbican, conducted by Lady Porter and Annika Rice".

Retailing in the London/Wales needling is provided by Neil Setchfield of London SW7, with the blunt: "A weekend in Cardiff". (Chris Walsley of Surrey is disqualified for a wholly unwarranted slight against my home town: "A long weekend in Crawley on a budget of £35".)

The single entry that attracted most suggestions is, like *The Independent*, celebrating its 10th anniversary this month. Tim



Simon Calder

Levell of Guildford puts forward "A journey around the M25 on its 10th birthday, complete with stops at its visitor 'attractions' – Heathrow, Lakeside, Thurrock and Clacket Lane Services". Gordon Hulley of Perthshire: "A four-day walking tour along selected stretches of the M25: engineering, farms, Travelodge and the like, with only the fumes and the birds for company". And Peter King of Bromley: "A dismal hitch around the M25 and up the M1 to interview the 'November-Uniform-Juliet' man in Luton" (an official at Luton Hoo who demanded to see my National Union of Journalists card).

Journalism provided some ideas. Mike Polkey of London suggests: "An Outward Bound-style corporate morale-boosting weekend on Dartmoor in February with the editorial board of the *Daily Mail*", while Carl Pendle of Chichester headlines his entry "Dismal trip with Simon Calder competition" and offers "A ride with ... on a dune buggy at Pismo beach in California", suggesting another travel journalist who will remain nameless.

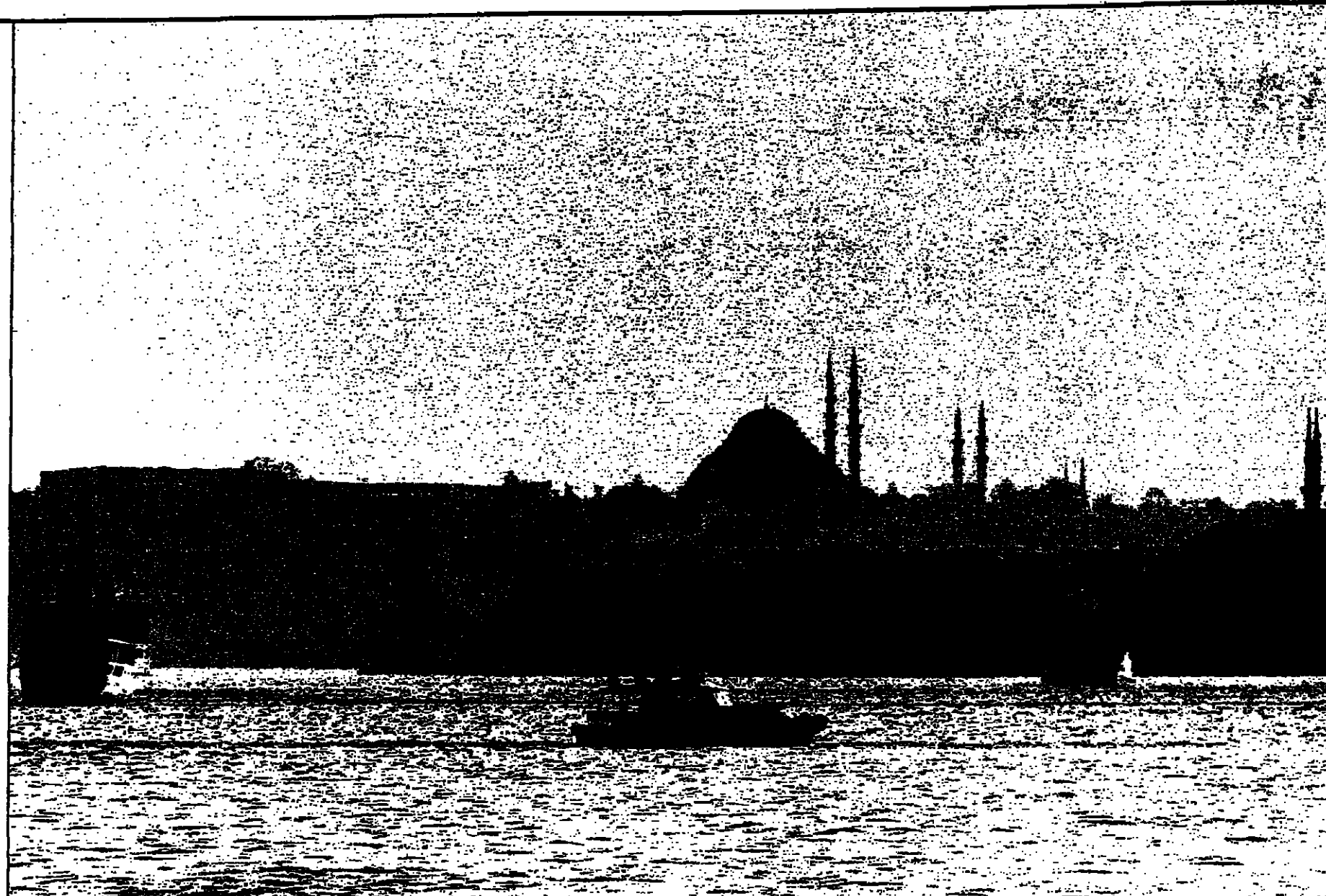
Those who suggested European trips fell into two broad categories: gloaters and masochists. Among the former were Kevin McNamara of County Down – "A first-class plane ticket to Berlin, a stay in a five-star hotel and the opportunity to meet the winners' and gloat" – and Annie McStay of Falmouth: "Travel in flash white Porsche. Chunnel it; streak across northern Europe, no hitchhikers, to Berlin. Arrive at the Hotel Unter den Linden for cocktails".

The masochistic tendency included Richard Marshall of south London ("A pilgrimage to Santiago de Compostela in Spain. Fly to Bilbao, walk 300 miles on your knees, sleep rough. Flagellation optional") and David Dunlop of Hastings: "To make the same journey in the back seat of a Trabant, complete with an 'Eat British Beef' sticker in the rear window".

By now the field was thinning out, and after much mulling and sifting I was left with just three. Alison Clements of Maidstone, who recommends "A day's rafting down Sweden's Klarälven River, then a folk-dancing display and an unsuccessful mouse hunt. I've done it", Sue Bedry of Glasgow – "A tour of the Barbican, conducted by Lady Porter and Annika Rice".

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Istanbul is a miraculous city – even when Britain's travel trade is in town

PHOTOGRAPH: JOHN VOOS

An overbooking of travel agents

Simon Calder attends the travel industry's get-together in Istanbul

"A bit like an Open University Summer School, then?" I ventured, a trifle nervously. The veteran of numerous Abta conventions, who had been regaling me with tales of drunken debauchery at previous travel industry get-togethers, nodded. "That's exactly right".

By the end of the farewell party on Monday night, I shall be able to confirm or refute any similarity to the notorious "Last Chance Disco" beloved of OU undergraduates. But I arrived in this great city an Abta virgin.

It all started in Brighton, in 1951. As the Festival of Britain took the nation into the second half of the 20th century, the year-old Association of British Travel Agents decided that it should instigate an annual event for members to meet and discuss matters of mutual concern and interest – in other words, network. The first 20 Abta conventions were firmly UK-based, matching the predominance of holidays for British tourists; the 1960 event, aboard SS *Oriana*, and a couple of excursions to Dublin was as exotic as it got.

Then, in 1970, a minor revolution: a foreign venue. The unusual choice was Rotterdam, neither then nor

now a celebrated tourist haunt. But from then on, the Abta convention became as much a matter of "where can we go next?" as "what's on the agenda".

Eight hundred members of the Association, which includes almost all travel agents and tour operators, have paid £300-500 each to attend the event, including reduced-rate air fares and hotel accommodation.

Journalists fare even better: most arrived on the Air 2000 flight in which the normal charter configuration was replaced by luxury leather armchairs, and are staying free-of-charge in the Hilton, courtesy of the Turkish government. As a representative of the *Independent* I am not paying to attend the business sessions at the convention. But in accordance with newspaper's policy of paying its own way, and meeting the challenge of finding the most cost-effective route, my bicycle and I had an unusual journey by air first to Stuttgart, thence to Thessaloniki, followed by a variety of vehicles across the border before finally pedalling into Istanbul late on Thursday. I am writing from the Ottoman Guest House around the corner from the Blue Mosque, £15 a night and very nice too.

Turkey's largest city was a safe

choice after last year's convention. The 1995 venue was Sun City, near Johannesburg. Only half the predicted numbers turned up. Most members thought it too far to go, especially after what turned out to be a dismal summer for the industry.

Istanbul has proved more of an attraction, which is a good thing since there is a lot of serious work to be done. The event coincides with a crucial moment in the British travel trade. Is it going to tackle the 21st century by adopting properly professional principles befitting a big, growing and rapidly diversifying industry? Or will it continue to lurch from one crisis to the next, booming and busting in such quick succession that the customer can't tell whether that £99 deal is a last-minute giveaway or a come-on for early bookers.

Some of the travelling public at Heathrow this week probably regarded the hordes of travel agents heading east merely as an irrelevant or inconvenient. (Incidentally, what is the collective noun for travel agents; an overbooking, perhaps?) But the decisions and deals made here will have repercussions for holidaymakers – and those who work in travel.

The travel trade so often presents

its public image as a parochial muddle. In Travel Weekly a fortnight ago, the respected analyst Bruce Jones reflected wearily on a profits warning by a large tour operator: "It reminds the City of how we used to view holiday companies. They were always regarded as a low-grade, punting stock." Yet this conceals an extremely important industry: at least 5.5 per cent of Gross Domestic Product, says the British Tourist Authority, double that according to the World Travel and Tourism Council.

Interestingly, the present government has not seen fit to send any representatives. But the Labour Party has despatched both Nigel Griffith MP (unkindly referred to by one delegate yesterday as a "travel industry groupie") and Jack Cunningham, the shadow Heritage Secretary.

Some, no doubt, will miss Dr Cunningham's presentation "New Labour – Nothing to Fear" in favour of doing some deals. Abta is a strange sort of trade association, representing both the tour operators and the High Street travel agents. An equivalent might be the music industry inviting the manager of every branch of Our Price to Cannes for its annual junket. But this means there are plenty of opportunities for networking with other agents, air-

lines and operators. Not forgetting journalists.

If I wished, I could have started yesterday with the Big Eurostar Breakfast; progressed to the Sun-Tours "afternoon to remember" (lunch, Bosphorus cruise with "time for photographs and liquid refreshment", afternoon tea); staggered on to the First Timer's party sponsored by American Express; and finished up at the Swissotel Welcome Party. But, as I have to keep reminding myself, Istanbul is a miraculous city of seven million intriguing souls, even when Britain's travel trade is in town. Once the official business sessions are over, Asia meets Europe strikes me as more intriguing than Airtours meets Thomson. But maybe I'll check out that farewell party.

Finally, a trade secret that those with a friend, lover or colleague at the Abta convention should be in on. You may get a postcard from him or her that reassures you that you are uppermost in their thoughts – after all, they went to all that trouble to get the card and stamp. You should know that the conference pack each delegate receives includes, courtesy of Cresta, a pre-stamped postcard. Perhaps that's an idea the Open University should pick up.

Along the Bosphorus

Visiting Istanbul without taking a trip along the Bosphorus is unthinkable. The 30-kilometre strait links the Marmara and Black Seas and well over 200 ferry crossings are made every day between the Asian and European sides, and across the Golden Horn.

Aboard M/S Caner Gonyeli, we moved away from the sprawl of Taksim into the main strait. After 15 minutes, we docked close to the 19th-century Dolmabahçe Palace. Here Kemal Atatürk – Turkey's first president and all-round cult hero – died of cirrhosis of the liver in 1938.

After a short time we departed for the Asian side and docked at Kanika, with its lively mix of old wooden houses and gaudy new buildings lying close to the water line. Another short trip and another quick stop at Yeniköy on the European side. Then, after a fleeting docking at Sarıyer, we proceeded to Kavagi. Here, a tiny fortress rose behind the sprawling buildings, overshadowed by a huge pylon.

We made our last stop on the Asian side in the shadow of a Genoese castle high on the hill. After our two-hour trip, we were awarded two hours to explore. We stepped into an area of cafés dominated by massive plane trees. A man tried to sell a meal by holding up a skewer of prawns and a fillet of plaice.

Skirting such eating opportunities, I set out to explore. I passed a small mosque with dark green graves, each topped with a turban or a fez. Beyond was a narrow, cobbled road lined with quaint houses. A small girl came up in pink came up to say hello. Behind her, an old lady in a bulging velvet skirt and



headress looked on with matriarchal displeasure. Cows grazed among scattered rubbish sacks; up a bank, a pile of coal had been stashed inside a fence bordering a block of flats. A trio of Italian tourists in Armani suits wandered past – a sudden contrast to this impoverished scene.

I rounded a corner into a breathtaking view. Far in the distance, a two-mile bay signalled the end of the Bosphorus and the start of the Black Sea. Only a lighthouse, isolated on the point, lay between me and the Russian coastline.

Our trip back was magnificent: we sailed into a reddening sunset that threw the domes and minarets of the Topkapi Palace and the Hagia Sophia into relief. It was all too soon that we reached the modern mayhem that is Istanbul.

Mark Dudley

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Where Europe meets the Orient

Frances Cairncross spends a long weekend in a city of minarets, mayhem – and infinite pleasures

It was the final evening that really brought it home to us. There we were, at a table in the Flower Passage, a covered market which is now full of small restaurants. As we ate our meze, the owner performed the normal evening ritual of Istanbul restaurants in the touristy areas: importuning passing foreigners in whatever he guessed was the right language. A couple of men were persuaded and waved to the far end of our table. There, to our astonishment, was Bruno, my brother's best friend, with a travelling companion who also knew my brother.

But the coincidence, we all decided, was perhaps not really so amazing. They were having a weekend break on Air Miles, and so were we. Istanbul is about the right distance from London – a three-hour flight, most business travellers could expect to top the miles within a year; and the flights are empty enough for seats to be fairly available. On top of which, it is a city of infinite pleasures for the tourist.

First, it is big: by far the largest city in Europe (or rather, partly in Europe), with a population of 15m. That means tourists can fairly easily be swallowed into the city's ordinary life. Next, it is inexpensive: when the woman in the foreign exchange booth at Heathrow began to count, "10 million, 20 million, 30 million", it was clear this was a country with an impressively rampant inflation problem.

Then again, it manages to be beautiful, even after 40 years of hideous redevelopment. Not only is it built on hills, but a vast area of water stretches through the middle of the city. Asia is sliced from Europe by the Bosphorus; and the European side, in turn, is split by the waters of the Golden Horn. The result is bridges and ferries, and long uninterrupted views of domes and minarets.

We had taken a ferry, earlier that day, up the Bosphorus, towards the mouth of the Black Sea. We passed vast tankers, painted with "No Smoking" notices in prudently large letters: a reminder that this is the only outlet for the region's oil and gas to the Mediterranean. We cruised under the new Bosphorus bridge, built more or less on the spot where Darius, king of Persia, led his army across the strait on a bridge of boats to bound the Scythians. As we went from port to port, the boat became a sort of floating emporium, with salesmen hawking watches and guidebooks and sweets. We docked briefly at the little suburb of Kanlica, famed for its yoghurt: predictably, a man loaded with yoghurt pots clambered aboard and toured the ship, selling his wares.

The city's most extraordinary quality, though, is the antiquity of its buildings and the intermingling of Roman, Christian and Ottoman cultures. Immense monuments survive from the days when this was Constantinople, capital of the Roman Empire. Hagia Sophia, a vast Christian basilica run up in under five years by the emperor Justinian in the middle of the 6th century, set the pattern with its domes and minarets for the city's mosques once the Ottomans took it over a millennium later. Its huge dome soars as high as a 15-storey building. John Julius Norwich's history, *Byzantium*, records that to contemporary historians it was the eighth wonder of the world, standing among other buildings "like a huge ship anchored among them", with its dome seemingly "suspended from heaven by a golden chain".

A century before that phenomenal feat of engineering, Theodosius, an earlier emperor, had run a seven-mile wall around the landward side of the city. Great swathes of its gigantic battlements and watchtowers are still in place. We walked its length one afternoon, squelching down muddy lanes in some places,

Turkish facts

Getting there: Turkish Airlines (0171-499 4499) has a fare of £193 including tax from Heathrow to Istanbul. A cheaper alternative is from Gatwick on Azerbaijan Airlines (0171-439 2281), for £156 including, but the carrier has only one flight each week – on Tuesdays.

Getting in: British passport holders are required to pay £10 for a Turkish visa upon arrival.

More information: available from the Turkish Tourist Information Centre, 1st Floor, 170 Piccadilly, London W1V 9DD (0171-629 7771).

trekking along the outer ring road in others. In the poor, urban villages that crowd up against the inner edge of the wall, nobody begged from us or tried to mug us. We met no other tourists.

They all seem to be in the Covered Market and at Topkapi Sarayı, the palace of the Ottoman sultans. After the Ottomans captured Constantinople in the 15th century, they set about building themselves the last word in splendour. Most of the tourists make straight for the harem, where we joined a queue for tickets behind a valiant Turkish woman guide, who was attempting to deliver a dose of straight history to a group of guffawing Scandinavians.

As a way of running an empire, it would be hard to devise a worse system. Grand viziers were lopped so frequently that the chief executioner doubled up as head gardener – to be handy on the spot, no doubt. The viziers had to contend with rival political advice from squads of concubines, whose qualifications as Caucasian Christian slaves hardly sound right for the job. All those concubines had another politically disruptive effect: the sheer numbers of potential heirs to the throne guaranteed enough family strife and carnage to make even the Scottish medieval court sound like a haven of tranquillity.

From this mayhem, we retreated that evening to Turkey's most soothing pastime. The Turkish bath in Pera, round the corner from our hotel, offered an evening identical to one described by Thackeray early in the 19th century. Like him, we lolled on a sort of ceramic hob, in "a soft boiling simmer, which, no doubt, potatoes feel when they are steaming". Well simmered, we were massaged by a hefty figure wielding "a quantity of lather, in the midst of which is something like old Miss McWhirter's flaxen wig that she is so proud of," and emerged agreeing that "you little knew what saponicity was till you entered a Turkish bath".

Strolling back towards the Flower Market for that final dinner, we felt like millionaires (which, thanks to Turkish inflation, we temporarily were). We were purified and refreshed, languorous and lazy, exercised and cultured. Not many capital cities within weekend distance from London would offer such a rich mix of the exotic and the historic – and leave you as clean as a freshly boiled potato, too.



Istanbul's thriving Covered Market

PHOTOGRAPH BY JOHN VOUS

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Centuries of living in Wales

The Cunninghams take on the Museum of Welsh Life. By Catherine Stebbings

At the open-air Museum of Welsh Life, at St Fagan's near Cardiff, there's a hands-on approach to the past. More than 30 buildings have been removed from all over Wales and re-erected to show how people have lived, worked and played over the centuries.

The museum is set in the extensive grounds of St Fagan's Castle, an elegant Elizabethan mansion built on the site of its wooden namesake. The castle has a formal garden complete with topiary, mulberry grove, rose garden, medicinal herb collection, terraces and fishponds. Beyond this lies an amazingly eclectic collection of vernacular architecture, each building recording an instant of Welsh history: a cold, windswept cock-fighting pit, which in its day would have been crowded with beer-swilling gamblers; a bright little Unitarian chapel; a dark farmhouse lit solely by the crackling fire; a Victorian school; a local store smelling of coffee beans; and the stark, highly polished Miners' Institute recently brought here from a street in Oakdale.

Although this is essentially an outdoor museum, on a rainy day there is plenty to see in the indoor galleries. Everything Welsh is explored: farming, music, mining, medicine, cooking, corn dollies.

The visitors

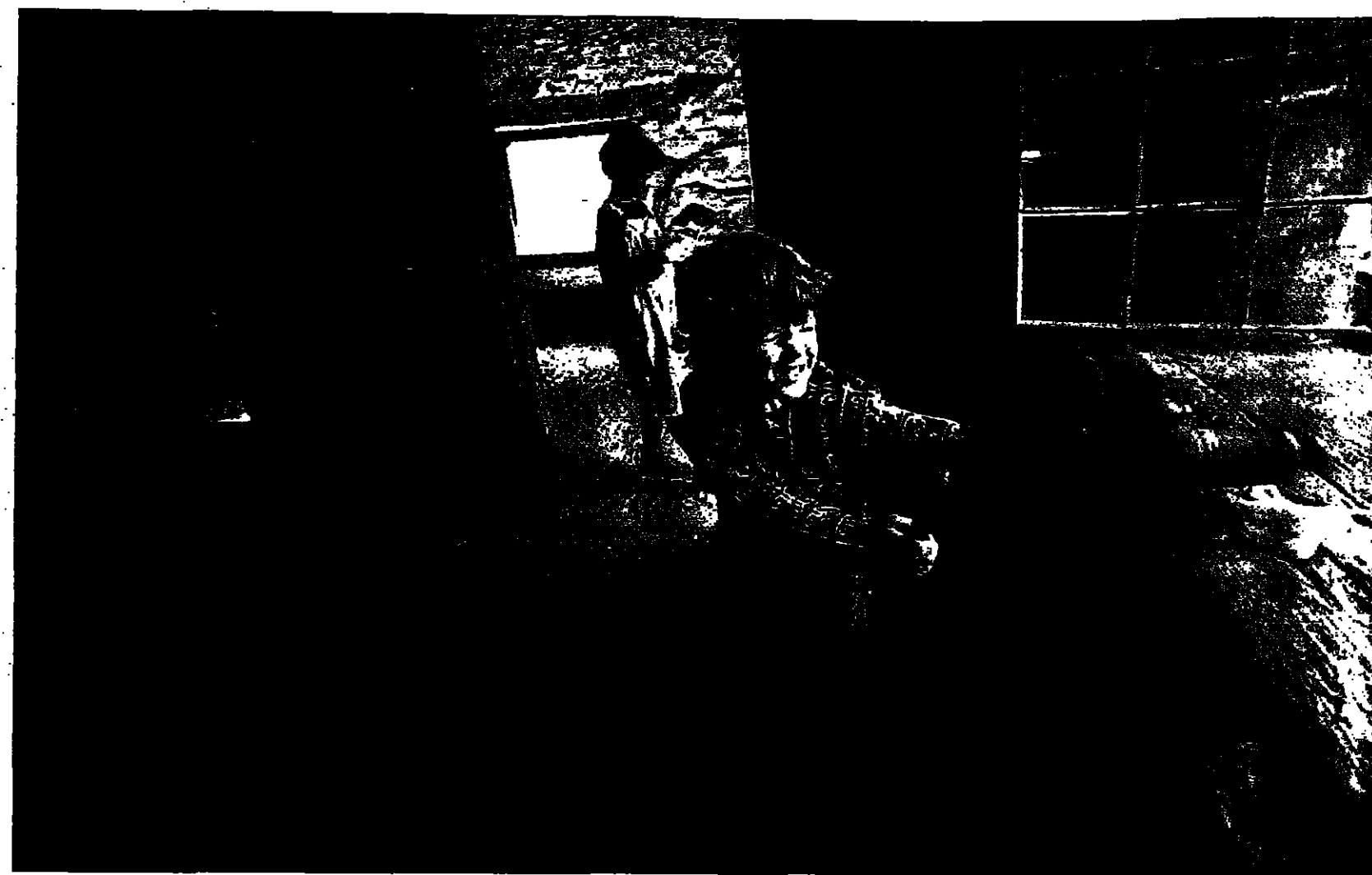
Richard Cunningham, ordained and consultant to university Christian Unions, and his wife Ruth, took their children, Nicole, nine, Ashley, six, and Jack, one.

Ashley: It was exciting, it was good fun and I learnt a lot about the way people used to live. My favourite place was the Celtic village where there were wild boar feeding just next to the ditch around the village. I also liked the white farmhouse where the goose scared all of us except me.

The castle was my best house, with all those rooms and secret places. It was very big and the kitchen was really good. In those days they cooked over the big fire and they read by candlelight. I would prefer to turn the light on.

Nicole: I liked the red house most. It was painted red to keep the evil spirits away. It was very old-fashioned. Inside it was very dark but I thought the kitchen was a cheerful room and made the rest of the house seem less gloomy. There was a nice fire burning. I would only want to live there if it had electric light, because I like to read. I suppose I could have read by candlelight and listened to the mice and the birds nesting in the straw of the roof above.

I didn't like the Celtic village. The small, round houses were completely dark. I could hardly see a thing. Inside it was stumbling through the blackness and there was mud everywhere. If they had lit the fire in the middle the whole place



The Museum of Welsh Life: a hands-on approach to the past

PHOTOGRAPH: ROB STRATTON

would have been full of smoke and very smelly. It's just not a very nice place to live, but I suppose that is the type of thing you would expect for 2000 years ago.

It was interesting to see how other people, the rich and the poor, would have lived. I suppose they would have been used to it so they wouldn't have minded living like that. I am very glad I live now.

Richard: This was a great day out because the whole thing was so highly structured that we didn't have to inject too much as parents. The children enjoyed following the route in the guidebook, which was also clearly signposted. Around every corner the children could dive into something new, whether it was a pigsty, a worker's cottage, a toll house or a sawmill.

The notice-boards at each site were good for a quick overview but the costumed staff working at each site were terrific. Ashley was interested in the clothes in the tailor's shop so the man opened a drawer, showed him some

clothes and measured him for a suit. Nicole was interested in the war coupons, so he explained the quota system to her and told her it would cost her two-thirds of her annual quota for a winter coat. The guide had lived through the Second World War so he was part of the social history himself.

Ruth: I thought this was a good way of learning. It was suitable for all ages; even my grandparents would enjoy it.

I enjoyed seeing how the different buildings related to one another; the tailor's shop, ironmonger's works, school, chapel, the saw mill and the workers union all gave the place a sense of community as well as putting each other in a historical context.

The deal

Location: The Museum of Welsh Life (01222 569441) is four miles west of Cardiff off the A4232, 3 miles from junction 33 of the M4.

Access: The large car park at the entrance includes bays for the disabled. Access on good paths around the open-air museum is on foot only. Much of the museum is level, but there is a steep climb at the castle end. The site is large, so be prepared to walk a fair distance if you wish to see both the castle and the majority of sites. Opening times: Daily, 10am-5pm (1 Oct-30 June), 10am-6pm (1 July-30 Sept). Closed 24 and 25 Dec.

Admission: November-Easter: Adults, £4; OAPS, Students, UB40s, £3; Children (five to 15) £2; Under-fives free. Family day ticket based on two adults and two children, £10. Easter-October: Adults £5; Concession £3.75; Children £2.50; Family £12.50. Dogs are allowed on a lead but not inside the houses or the Visitor Centre. Guidebook (£1.50) is well worth having. Tactile map and Braille worksheets for the visually handicapped.

Food: The self-service Museum Restaurant offers hot and cold meals. Welsh specialities include faggots, steak in ale £4.25, Children's meals £1.95. The Gwalia Tea Rooms, above the Gwalia Stores in the middle of the park, serve 26 different varieties of tea with traditional cakes; hot and cold snacks include soup and roll, £2.25; lasagne, £3.25. Fresh bread and cakes are also sold on the site at the Turog Bakery. Attractions: Excellent playground for 4-14 year olds. Throw a pot at the pottery under expert supervision, £1.40. Horse-and-cart rides from Cilewent Farmhouse, Adults £1.50, Children 50p.

Events: Christmas tree, carols, storytelling, craft stalls: first week in December, three evenings, and all day Saturday. Shops: The shop in the main building sells postcards, craft souvenirs, books, films etc. The Gwalia Stores sells similar goods. The craftspeople working on site at the castle - cooper, clog maker, wood turner - often have items for sale. Toilets: five separate sites, including two for disabled. Baby-changing facilities.

Are we nearly there?

A weekly round-up of events for children

Parents can celebrate Guy Fawkes with their children from today into next week. Explosive evenings include steam railways and night-time trips to theme parks. There are more events than you can shake a sparkler at, so get in touch with your local authority if there's nothing here near you.

Berwick-upon-Tweed, Northumbria 1,000 guys will be consigned to the flames. Live music, lasers and children's entertainment. Spittal Point, 6pm-9pm. Tomorrow

Bishop Auckland, Durham Fireworks are themed around Euro '96 and the Olympics and set to various sporting theme tunes. Town Recreation Ground, Bth Hardys Drive, starts 6.30pm. fireworks 7.30pm Monday, 4 November

Embsay, North Yorkshire At the Embsay and Bolton Abbey Steam Railway, trains run 5.30pm-8pm, each journey lasting about 40 minutes. Bonfire's lit at 7pm. fireworks at 7.15pm. Adults £3.50, children £1.70 including train ride. Embsay Station, North Yorkshire. Tonight

Alton Towers, Staffordshire Work through 125 rides, then enjoy a free firework show themed around the historic towers, while shooting The Rapids, Alton Towers Theme Park, Alton, Staffordshire (01538 702200). Full day £17.50/£13.50, after 3pm half price. Fireworks start 6pm, rides open until 8pm. Tonight and tomorrow

Brentwood, Essex Spend a bombastic bonfire night with music from *The War of the Worlds*. Live bands and dancing, a funfair and food. Gates open 5pm, fireworks 8pm-10.30pm. Adults £3, children £1.50. (Before 6.30pm, up to four children under 12 with adults admitted free). Brentwood Centre, Dodinghurst Road, Brentwood, Essex. Tonight

Weymouth, Dorset All-day firework festival includes fairground rides, a barbecue and Guy Fawkes competition for children. In the evening a giant fire will be lit. The beach, Weymouth, Dorset 12pm-10pm. Tomorrow

London The annual Bonfire Night at Ally Pally is justly famous. Live music in the Palm Court and a children's fun fair in the Great Hall. Alexandra Palace, north London, from 7.30pm. Tonight

Liese Spencer

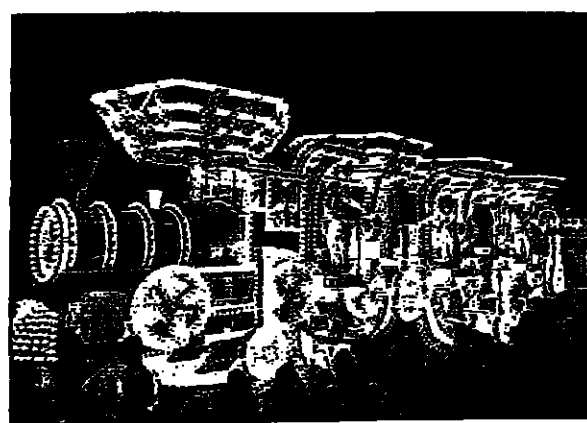
Fireworks and fancy dress

Bridgwater's brilliant Guy Fawkes celebrations. By Brigid McConville

How has it come to pass that a small town in Somerset is home to the biggest illuminated carnival procession in the world? Perhaps because the brains behind the Gunpowder Plot was a local man: it should be "Robert Persons Night", not Guy Fawkes Night, though the staunchly Protestant West Country population were never too keen to lay claim to this subversive Jesuit priest.

Indeed, while the rest of the country went on burning papist effigies or rolling blazing tar barrels, Bridgwater people transformed the same tradition into a modern spectacular of light and sound that now attracts 100,000-plus spectators a year, and which locals claim is second only to the Rio Carnival.

We've lived here for 11 years and each year we weakly threaten our children that we may give it a miss. But we've never yet done so - and never regretted it, either. The Bridgwater Carnival, love it or hate it, is unique. For two hours, a two-mile-long procession of tractor-drawn floats winds at walking pace through this market town. The biggest floats are 100ft long, brilliantly illuminated by up to 20,000 light bulbs. Most of them belt out deafening music, while carnivals in fancy dress endlessly repeat a dance routine. At intervals a "walking entry", or push-cart, suggests how things used to be before the procession went hi-tech.



Carnival comes to Bridgwater

carnival goes by without a cart on a "jungle" theme with blacked up people brandishing spears. Bikes in nappies sucking on dummies is another recurrent motif - and often two or more floats have the same music ("Tiger Feet" and "La Bamba" are perennial favourites).

Sometimes it's hard to believe you are in the middle of Somerset as Spanish-American, Egyptian - you name it - themes follow each other through the town. One minute you are looking at The Matadors with a dozen men in bullfighting outfits stepping out to "Viva España"; next it's the Boy Pharaoh on a gilded throne surrounded by swarthy slaves. Only these are all homogenised by modern carnival tradition into sub-Disney ciphers. By necessity there is a lot of nylon and plastic; by definition there is a strong show-biz flavour. You can look at it all as fantastically naff, American-influenced and derivative; or you can be awestruck by the sheer effort, creativity and commitment of the people who have

worked all year to put this show together.

And make no mistake, half the town is involved. The carnival clubs, often attached to local pubs, spend all year running fairs, raffles, dances and concerts to raise the £10,000-plus it takes to create a float. They do so partly because they love it, and partly to raise money for charity. This year Bridgwater College launched an NVQ in carnival skills (Certificate of Performance Art).

Often there is some ghastly, drink-related accident during carnival fortnight. Since we've been here there have been several deaths involving people falling off floats and getting run over. One year, a tableaux float (on which participants have to keep absolutely still) depicted the crucifixion. A local GP told us that the man playing Jesus came close to death, after two hours on the cross on a freezing November night.

The night culminates in the "squebbing" in Bridgwater High Street, when 100 carnalites line up, each with a huge firework on the end of

a pole. These are lit simultaneously, filling the High Street to its rooftops with huge eruptions of white sparks.

After the squebbing, the crowds wait outside the Town Hall for the judges' verdicts on this year's entries. "Black Friday" follows - named for the quality of the hangovers - and for many of the next 10 nights the carnalites get back into their costumes to tour the neighbouring towns.

With many local friends, we tend to wait till the Saturday when the carnival goes through North Petherton, a few miles south of Bridgwater. As we walk across fields towards the start of the carnival we get a backstage view of the floats preparing for action.

Under immense kilowattage, the nervous spacemen and spear-chuckers practise their steps on the pavement. There is always one float condemned to last-minute generator failure, but these sad, darkened hulks get as much applause as any other - because the show must go on.

Not at all what Father Robert Persons and his cronies had in mind.

How to get there: Public transport to Bridgwater avoids pressure on parking spaces. Police close roads through the town at 6.30pm; the procession starts at 7.15pm.

When to go: Thursday is Bridgwater Carnival day. The following Saturday it moves to North Petherton; Monday to Burnham-on-Sea; Wednesday to Shepton Mallet; Friday to Wells; Saturday to Glastonbury; Monday to Weston-super-Mare. Details from Chris Hocking (01278 429288).

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Cherishing Mother Earth

In the first of a monthly series on gardening principles, Anna Pavord advises on care of the soil

Soil isn't sexy. It's sad but it's true. Gardeners may sigh over their salvia and worship their wisterias, but soil they take for granted. In gardening books you can bet that any chapter on soil will be illustrated with a hefty boot doing impossibly tiring things with a spade. I sympathise with readers who may already be turning away in droves from this column, fearing that it will all be about double digging, bastard trenching and the like.

I have the same problem with anything to do with DIY. All those instructions about preparing walls before you paper may be music to some ears. Not mine. I'm only interested in the final effect. But soil is different. It is a living thing, to be treated with consideration and respect. It is not inexhaustible. It gets tired and hungry and sick. If it only ever gets chemical medicines chucked at it, it turns into a kind of addict, able to function only with stronger and stronger doses of drugs.

Soil is a mixture of bits of rock, water and organic matter. Sandy soils are made from relatively large bits of rock, clay soils from small particles. One is called light, the other heavy. Success in gardening lies in getting the right balance between the two, the right structure. For that, you need the proper ratio between earth crumbs and air pockets. On heavy clay soils, there is not enough air. Plant roots keep bumping their noses on the underground equivalent of brick walls. On light, sandy soils, there is too much air, and the fine, hairy rootlets that absorb nutrients are unable to clutch at what they need.

Between the two is a perfect soil. This is the fabled loam, and you can magic it into being by adding humus to your soil at every opportunity. The easy way is by mulching heavily over the surface of the soil, leaving the earthworms to drag the humus underground. Humus opens up heavy soils and adds bulk to light ones.

In natural habitats, soil is replenished with a litter of dying vegetation and animal droppings, gradually pulled down into the earth by worms and insects. The garden, though, is an unnatural habitat, where we whisk away dying vegetation like dirty coffee mugs from the sitting room. That's why gardeners have to compensate by blanketing their plots with compost. Anything bulky and organic will do: mushroom compost, spent hops, home-made compost, farmyard manure.

In town gardens, where there is often no access from front to back garden except through the house, this is easier said than done. But done it must be. You do not expect a building to last unless it has decent foundations. The same goes for plants. If the roots are happy, the rest of the plant will mostly take care of itself.

Plant roots need passages along which they can run and from which they can absorb the nutrients necessary for healthy growth. Humus helps create these vital passages. Chemical fertilisers don't.

The minerals that plants need for healthy growth, generally lumped together under the heading "trace elements", include boron, copper, iron, manganese and zinc. In fertile soils, they are present naturally, but lack of them shows up in plant deficiency diseases. Organic animal manures are rich in trace elements and if you use these regularly, you are unlikely to have problems. Mag-



nesium deficiency (leaves turn brown and wither) is more prevalent on acid soils than alkaline ones. Chlorosis is more likely on limy soils: leaves that should be bright, pulsating green turn a pallid, sickly yellow. The plant cannot absorb the minerals it needs from the soil because they are locked up by too much lime.

Acid and alkaline are terms that apply to the pH (the potential of hydrogen) in the soil. The pH scale runs from 1 to 14 with neutral somewhere in the middle. Above that dividing line, soils are said to be alkaline, below it, acid. Most vegetables grow best in slightly alkaline soil. Rhododendrons need acid soil, between 4.5 and 6 on the pH scale. Kits, with all

the charm of toy chemistry sets, are available to tell you whether you have one or the other. Happy gardeners go with the flow and grow plants that like their soil.

Megalomaniacs find this a difficult precept to accept. They dig pits in their gardens and fill them with a different kind of soil, hoping to hoodwink plants into believing that everything is as it should be. For a while, this works. But gradually, the soil's true constituents leach into the pre-tended patch and take it over. Or the plant's roots wander outside the cordon sanitaire and choke on the unfamiliar food. And there is nothing more miserable in a garden than a rhododendron panting in a sea of lime for its fix of acid.

Prepare beds for planting during autumn, winter and early spring, working only when the soil is dry enough not to stick to the soles of your boots. On heavy ground, you need to dig, to throw up clods of earth so that they can get broken up by frost (you soon learn in gardening not to do jobs that others, such as frost and worms, can do for you). You also dig to get air into compacted soil and to bury weeds or other organic material.

But digging no longer has the heroic status it once had - along with bastard trenching and double digging, which is twice as back-breaking as the ordinary kind. Only for masochists does digging now loom large in the gardening calen-

dar. On light soils, you can often get away with not digging at all.

Heavy ground, or places which have been used as thoroughways, need more attention. Digging improves drainage and introduces air into hard-packed earth. Heavy clay soils should be dug at the beginning of winter, light soils as late as possible in spring. Light soils do not need to be broken down by frost. The main problem here is hanging on to water and nutrients. By leaving a light soil firm over winter, you help it to hold water.

If you are making a new bed on light, sandy soil, you can kill off the weeds with a non-residual weedkiller, mulch it heavily and then plant direct into the ground.

Mulches break down into humus at different rates, depending on what they are made of. Leaves of ash and apple disappear quickly. Leaves that contain resins, such as pine needles, or have waxy finishes, such as holly, break down slowly.

The rate of breakdown depends on the ratio of carbon to nitrogen in the living plant. Grass has a low carbon to nitrogen ratio, about 5 to 1, and so breaks down fast in the soil. In pine needles, the ratio is about 100 to 1, so deterioration is much slower. In the autumn, a mature tree will provide at least 5lb of leaf litter for each square yard of ground under it. That's nature's way of conditioning and feeding the soil. Match it if you can.

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Form, colour and harmony

Caroline Donald plans a winter garden

At this time of year, when you are surrounded by death and decay in the garden, a new level of sophistication is called for. It is time to concentrate on structure, without being waylaid by colour, which is so easy to do in the summer months. However, if, like mine, your garden is the size of a peanut shell, you will probably find that, charming as evergreen shrubs now become, by default they tend to sit in gloomy lumps for most of the year. They are like stern, sombre chaperones, elbowing away attention (not to mention room and light) from the more dainty flowering perennials. A pinky-white *Viburnum tinus*, for example, had such a gay optimism to it when bought on a dull January day, but looked flat and drab for most of its flowerless year until it was settled in the space it deserved in a larger garden.

I therefore try to keep these winter shapers to a minimum and, instead, use plants that will give both decent summer flowers and, when their days are done, winter seedheads. These will add some architectural form and height to an otherwise sadly depleted border. To anyone dedicated to the cause of thrift, this has the bonus of making you feel as if you are getting two different plants for the price of one.

At the moment, the clematis 'Gipsy Queen' on my wall is struggling on with its last few dark velvety-purple flowers, but the hairy, greenish seedheads, like cheerleaders' mops, are cheering the branches of a rose that is fast divesting itself of its leaves. The most striking of the clematis seedheads are those of *Clematis tangutica*, a plant that in late summer bears small, lantern-like, buttercup-yellow flowers, which are then replaced by a mass of delightful, fluffy balls of silver in winter. Grow this

vigorous climber through an old apple tree for a glorious outline on a bright, snowy morning: it will look as if the tree is covered in fairy lights. *Clematis orientalis* is similar, though less vigorous.

For all the care and attention I have to lavish on the two thirsty hydrangeas I have growing in pots, I expect them to make up for it in winter, when the rather camp and showy mop-heads of summer should dry out gracefully into papery shadows of their former selves. The once-brilliant white petals of 'Madame Emile Mouillere' are now a delicate shade of soft pale green, edged with a blush of pink. Eventually they will turn brown but still hold their shape, offering protection against frost and snow to the developing leaf tips within.

Likewise, the leaves of the rampant climbing hydrangea, *H. petiolaris*, are yellowing rapidly and beginning their annual descent, revealing the fine, reddish-brown bark and the skeletal lace-carp flowerheads, as well as the odd, previously hidden, bird's nest.

In a new border is an *Eryngium x tripartitum*, which is still settling in but doing its best to put on a brave show of spiky, thistle-like heads still touched with blue, while all around is in a state of collapse. The larger versions of the sea holly would be even more dramatic, as would the spent Barcelona cathedral-like spikes of *scanthus* and *verbascum*, were there room.

The more modestly sized *Sedum spectabile* 'Autumn Joy' comes into its own about now, having been hidden for most of the summer by the bully-boy leaves of the peony, whose own flowering period is so short that it hardly seems to justify the space it takes up.

The sedum is cheering up the border no end, with wide, flat heads of dark pink flowers that tone elegantly with a rather leggy pot-grown chrysanthemum

nearby. As with the hydrangea, the stiff heads will hold a fine display long after the sedum's fleshy leaves have died off.

The biennial honesty bears white to deep purple, scented flowerheads in summer, before transforming into the Japanese-looking paper-moon seedpods once so beloved of dried-flower arrangers. But beware, it is prolifically self-seeding.

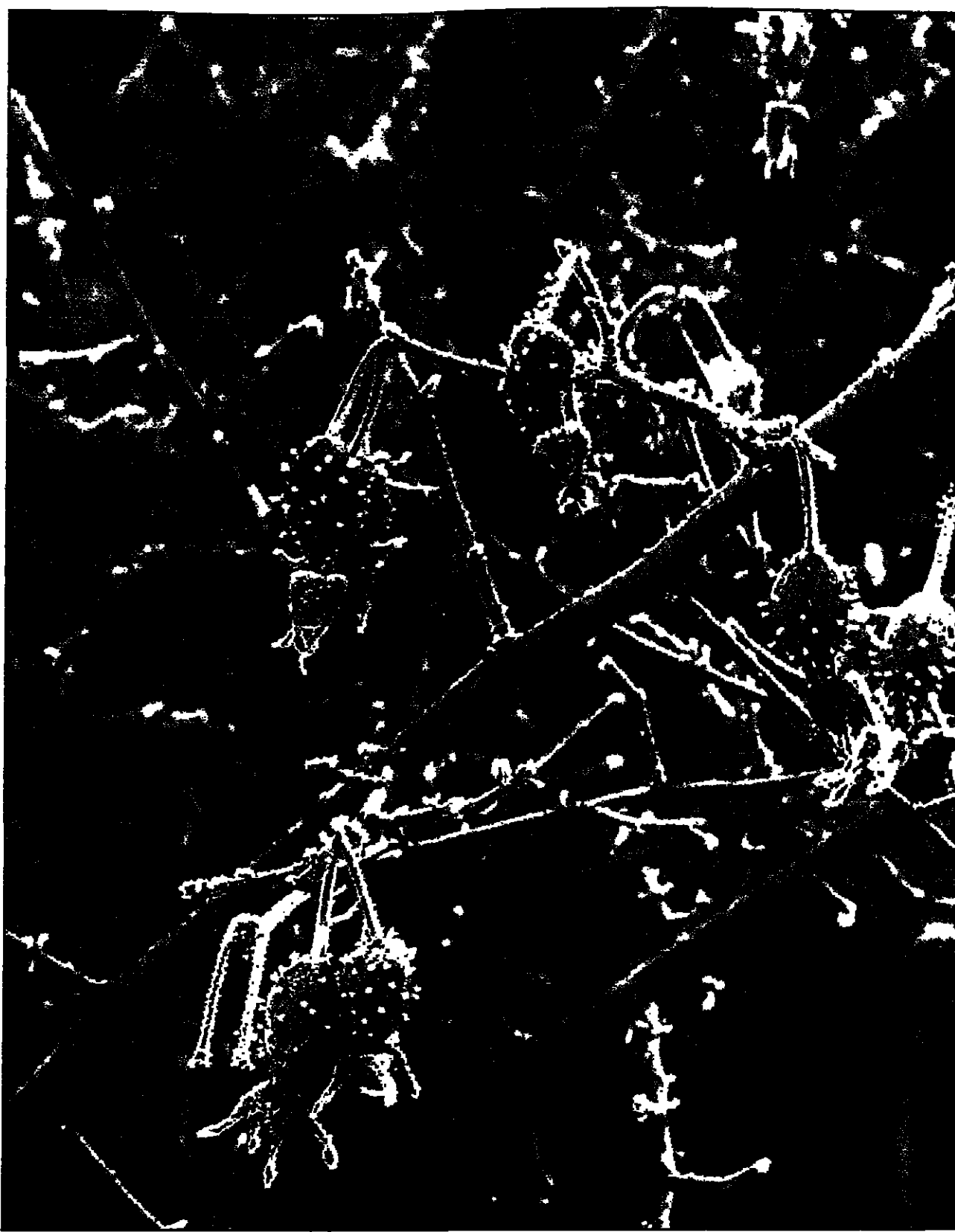
Another staple of the dried-flower arrangement is the seedpod of *Papaver orientale*, such a stark peppercorn to find inside such blowzy petals.

In an ideal garden one would have hip-bearing species and shrub roses, such as the purple *Rosa rugosa*, which, along with its sister *R. rugosa Alba*, produces cheerful, fat, red-and-orange hips. *Rosa moyesii* has blood-red flowers in summer, and, as the great rose-grower David Austin puts it in his *Handbook of Roses*, "they are followed by no lesser glory in the form of large crimson flagon-shaped hips." *R. moyesii* 'Geranium' will produce even larger hips.

Also in this ideal garden would be a pond, far enough away from the house to merit a walk with the dogs. From a distance, standing out against the hoary frost, would be the tall, upright frame and distinctive cylindrical seedheads of the bulrush *Typha latifolia*, which can grow up to 2.5m tall.

A more realistic scale could be achieved with the 60cm-tall *Typha minima*, a delicate marginal water-plant that could be planted near a clump of *Iris foetidissima* - unkindly called the stinking iris - whose cylindrical seedpods open in winter to reveal round, scarlet fruits.

Even on the dullest November day, a well structured garden should give a reminder of summer past, and a premonition of things to come.



Glorious hips: *Rosa moyesii* 'Geranium'

PHOTOGRAPH BY ANDREW LAWSON

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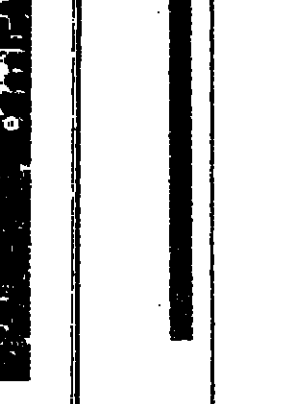
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Duff Hart-Davis

Land that will grow four tons of wheat to the acre and give good grazing is too valuable to be flooded with sewage effluent



For 300 years Neville Waters's family has farmed in the parish of Nash, just outside Newport in Gwent. But now their livelihood, like that of other farmers round them, is threatened by a scheme so idiotic as to be scarcely credible. The aim is to flood 1,000 acres of land – most of it with sewage effluent, some with sea water – to create a bird reserve.

To Mr Waters, the proposal is both practical madness and personal insult. If it goes ahead, he will lose 150 of the 270 acres which he farms, and his dairy herd may well go out of business. Apart from the fact that the scheme will cost £6m or £7m to implement, it will take £500,000 a year to run, and reduce annual agricultural production by at least £1m. It may also prove fatal to the rare plants and insects for which the area has been designated a site of special scientific interest.

The trouble has its origins in Cardiff Bay, 15 miles to the south west, where the Cardiff Bay Development Corporation is attempting to revitalise the waterfront. This project is now well advanced, and a key feature is the construction of a barrage across the estuary of the Taff and Ely rivers. This will turn the bay into a freshwater lake, flooding 500 acres of tidal mudflats and thus depriving several thousand wading birds, principally dunlin and redshank, of their feeding grounds.

Having fought the scheme unsuccessfully, the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds and other conservation bodies demanded compensation, and extracted a promise from the Secretary of State for Wales that alternative bird accommodation would be found. The promise was backed by the European Commission, which threatened prosecution if the Government did not take action. Now, with four other areas considered and rejected, the axe is poised above the Gwent Levels, a strip of farmland along the coast south of Newport.

Nobody claims that this area is beautiful. Its western end is dominated by a vast power station, now closed down; inland, industrial development has sprawled out in a hideous barrier between the coastal plain and the hills. Nevertheless, the Levels are fascinating, for every acre bears evidence of man's 2,000-year struggle to control the ubiquitous water. Within a high sea-wall the flat fields are bounded by

a network of reens (major watercourses) and lesser ditches. The oldest fields have shallow open channels, known as grips, running at right angles to the main ridge-and-furrow drainage system. Out of sight below ground are more modern drains filled with pipes and shingle.

The developers claim that the soil is very poor, and should be graded 3B. Local farmers retort that 80 per cent of the land in Wales is graded 4 or 5, and is rock or bog: the Levels are thus in the top 20 per cent by any reckoning. Land which will grow four tons of wheat to an acre and produce excellent grazing is far too valuable (they say) to be flooded with sewage effluent.

That is the imminent fate of the area known as saltmarsh. All drains will be blocked. Fields will be surrounded by bunds, or banks, of earth. Houses within the reserve will be ringed by individual bunds, with effluent lapping outside them from October to May.

Close to the derelict power station, ash has settled over the years to a depth of 12ft or 14ft in huge ponds specially built to contain it. These deposits contain boron, arsenic and other noxious materials, yet now some of them are to be excavated to a depth of 3ft so that they too can be flooded with sewage, in the hope of establishing a colony of – wait for it – bitterns.

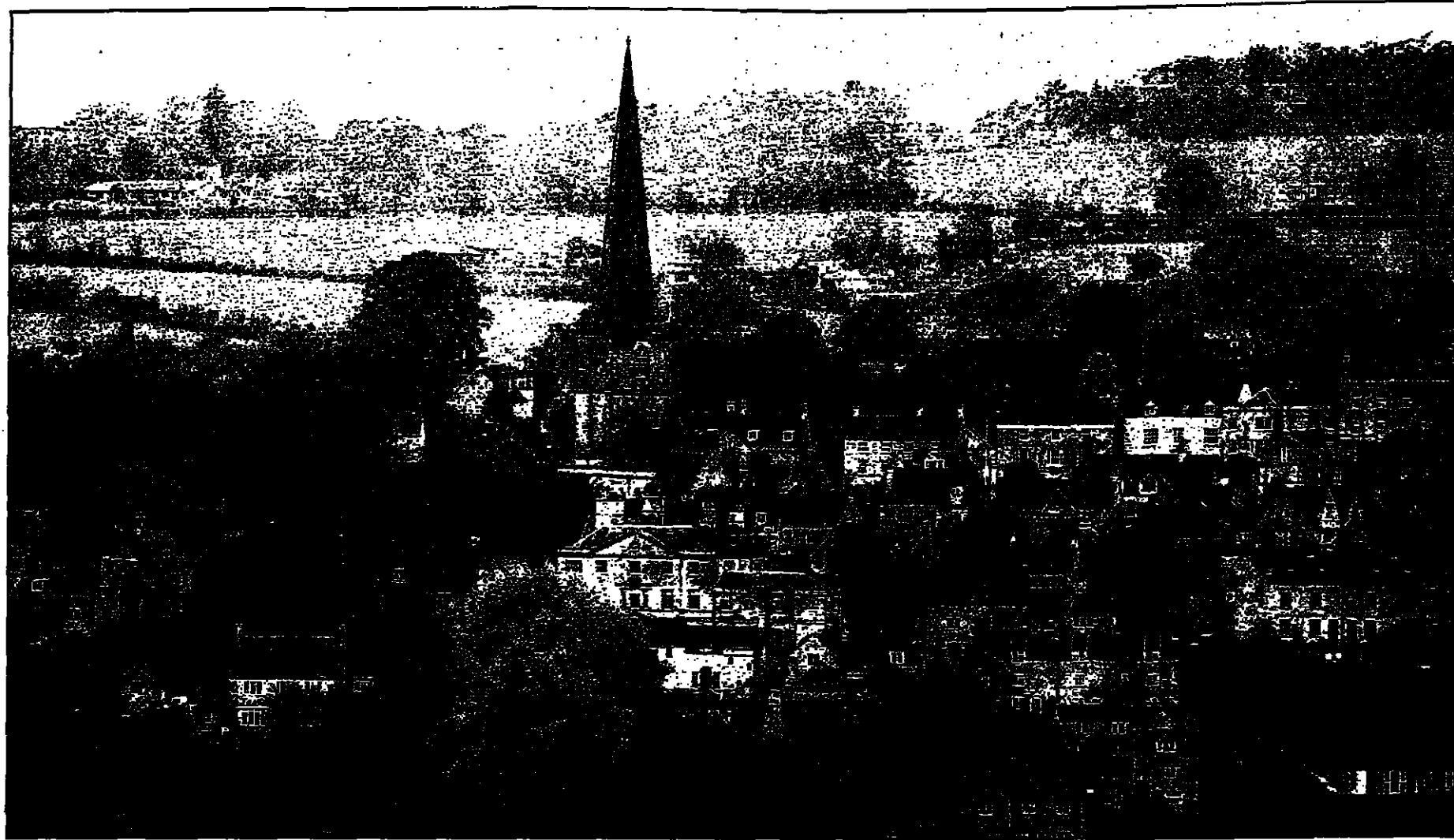
There is clearly some risk that poisonous substances will contaminate the sewage effluent. Even advocates of the scheme admit that the habitat of the new reserve will be different from that of Cardiff Bay, and will not attract the displaced species.

Until last week, the Newport Planning Committee had been proposing to make a recommendation to the local council without even looking at the site. Then, at the last minute, they agreed to hold a site inspection. So the protest group has won a temporary reprieve.

No wonder the farmers are enraged by the thought that the labour of generations will be brought to nothing, that they will lose their land by compulsory purchase, and that several small family businesses will go under.

What annoys them most is that decisions are being taken by distant quangos whose members are totally ignorant of the area.

"The Government keeps talking about freedom of choice," said Mr Waters, "and yet we have none. Instead, we have to listen to a lot of twaddle from people who don't know the first thing about our environment, our heritage, our businesses, our traditions – and from people who don't care, either."



Catch the view of Painswick while you can

PHOTOGRAPH: JOHN LAWRENCE

A belt-and-braces foray

On foot: the Slad Valley, near Stroud. By Duff Hart-Davis

There is only one thing better than walking to a pub – and that is walking from a pub as well. When I set out from The Woolpack, in the Slad valley near Stroud, aiming for the Black Horse at Cranham, high in the wooded hills to the north, I deliberately made it a belt-and-braces foray: if my strength gave out at the Black Horse, I could settle down and seek a lift back to my car; if all went well, I could complete a circle and return to The Woolpack.

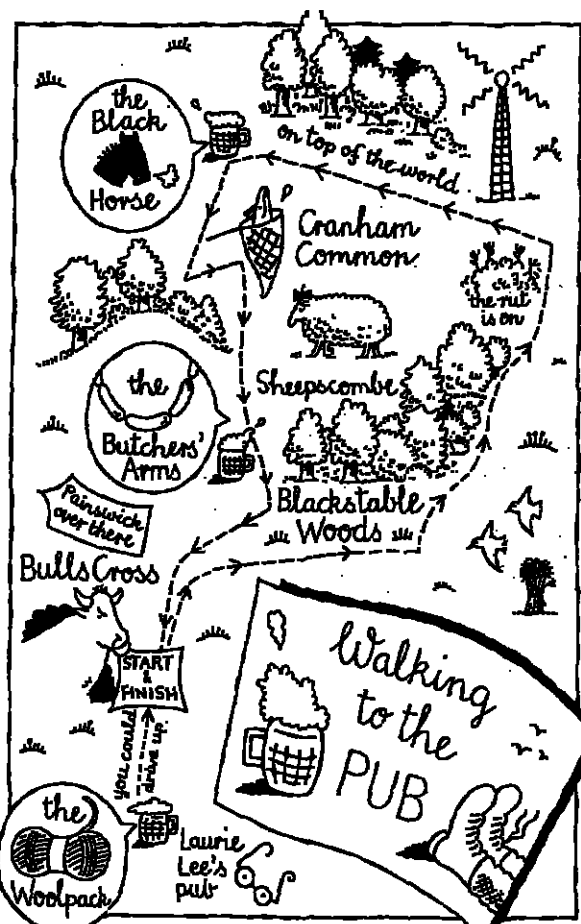
Slad is celebrated as the home of Laurie Lee: here he was born, here he wrote *Cider with Rosie*, and from this deep, wide valley he walked out one midsummer morning to conquer the world. The Woolpack is still his local, and he is to be found there most days.

Of more consequence to the walker are the pub's excellent food and beer, not least splendid ales from Uley Brewery, just over the hill. The latest of these, Severn Boar, is a knockout, and at 6 per cent alcohol a worthy successor to the notorious stupefying Pigor Mortis: as somebody remarked, a couple of pints of Boar, and you will probably find yourself doing a circular walk, willy-nilly.

You can leave a car outside the pub and walk from there. A better alternative, though, is to drive a mile uphill to Bull's Cross, a small intersection, and park in the lay-by. Then you have only a few yards of tarmac before a footpath dives off to the left through scrub and grassland.

Catch the view while you can. Far out across the valley to the left, the slender spire of Painswick church rises gracefully from a cluster of grey houses. Then you are into the woods proper – Blackstable Wood, to be precise – and very fine it is: slender, well-thinned beech trunks rising like the columns of a cathedral.

From the wood, the track climbs right-handed across the slope: take any right fork which offers itself, to gain height. At the top the path runs level until it reaches a gate at



Outward route

- From Bull's Cross walk uphill 50 yards, then turn left at footpath sign. Cross two stiles, and proceed into wood.
- Keep to the right across slope, taking any possible right fork. At end of wood bear right on to Tarmac road.
- At next crossroads turn left, then almost immediately right into trees on unsigned path. Follow path through top of wood, keeping as high as possible. At end, take right turn up bridleway to minor road. Then fork left at footpath sign across field. Rejoin lane sign to Cranham.

Return route

- From Black Horse take path over Cranham Common. Follow footpath signs round fishing lake.
- Go through gate into wood and make a steep climb, along track beside stone wall. Then walk down, over rough grass, into Sheepscombe.
- Back on the Tarmac road follow signposts for Stroud, then either bear left at footpath sign into wood, or follow lane, back to Bull's Cross.

the end. There, bear right, up on to the metalled road, but at the next little crossroads take the left-hand lane, towards Sheepscombe – though only for 100 yards or so. Then turn right into the trees, through a patch of nettles, on to an unsigned path which follows the contour, in and out, for more than a mile along

the top edge of Elder Hill, Beech Wood and Piper's Wood.

Slots in a muddy patch remind you that this is fallow deer country, and that the rut is on. Probably the deer are watching you go by from the safety of some thickets.

At the end of the wood, the path debouches

on to a bridleway which runs right-handed up to Ebworth Farm. After a couple of hundred yards on the road, fork left across a big, flat field, fizzing with larks. Head for the radio mast at Overtown Farm, and thence straight along the lane to Cranham.

Up there, the walker feels as if he is on top of the world, with the brashy stone of the Cotswold plateau showing through the soil yet still more woods roll and tumble on the horizon, and at this time of the year the sight of autumn reds and golds blazing on the huge, forested bank behind Cranham is one to make you stand and stare.

At the Black Horse, a small and friendly pub, you may well succumb to the beer and the haggis with bacon or the fisherman's pie. If you feel fit to carry on, strike out straight past the car park, up the track on to Cranham Common, over, down, left and right round a fishing lake, up through Saltridge Wood and steeply down to the hamlet of Sheepscombe, where, as if by magic, you come to earth right beside the Butcher's Arms.

Fortified yet again, you plunge down and up again through the village, following signposts for Stroud. Thereafter you can either bear left on a footpath, back up into Blackstable Wood, and follow the track along the bottom edge, or keep to the lane, which leads back to Bull's Cross.

The distances are about five miles out and three-and-a-half back – but be warned: the route is far from flat, and it will take at least three hours, besides creating a very considerable thirst.

Maps: sheets 1089 and 1113 of the Ordnance Survey Pathfinder series, two-and-a-half inches to the mile.

Pubs: The Woolpack in Slad (01452 813429) is open from 11am to 3pm on Saturdays, other days 12pm to 3pm. The Black Horse in Cranham (01452 812217) opens from 12pm to 10pm on Sundays, 12pm-3pm on other days.

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Dark, damp and dangerous

Fighting claustrophobia, Jonathan Green explores the world of the caver

Two hundred feet below the earth's surface, Ian Jeffries lay immobile under the icy blast of an underground waterfall. The compound fracture of his leg was becoming infected. Hypothermia was turning his skin the colour of porcelain.

On a disastrous three-man caving party in Slaughter Stream Cave in the Forest of Dean, he had plunged 15 feet off a ledge to land under the cascade. A colleague had also fallen, and lay in a crumpled heap nearby. The third man had gone for help but had got lost in the pitch-black labyrinth of tunnels, and returned having been unable to find his way out. "I thought the hypothermia was going to kill me," recalls Ian. Grimly, they all waited.

Specialised help was already massing its ranks. When the trio failed to meet friends at a pub, the alarm was raised and Gloucestershire Cave Rescue Group scrambled into action. Around 40 volunteers, all experienced cavers, arrived at the cave entrance in the early hours of the morning. Ropes, ladders and a human network were set up. Rescuers were equipped with neoprene exposure bags to swaddle casualties in, and "little dragons" – specially heated oxygen to infuse warmth into the body.

The UK's 16 cave rescue org-



Trainee cave rescuers in Wales

anisations are called to 60 such incidents each year. Rescuers battle their way in darkness, often without radio contact, through cave systems that can run to 30 miles. But they don't rescue only cavers. Often they recover animals that have fallen down shafts (one team boasted the rescue of a duck last year), and have helped the police to recover hidden murder weapons.

At a conference of cave rescue teams, hosted by the South Wales Cave Rescue Organisation last month,

I joined hardened cavers as they practised new techniques – from containing hypothermia to using explosives in rescue. Deep underground, cave divers mounted an exercise using a stretcher specially designed for immersion in submerged tunnels.

Pete Allwright is secretary of both the British Cave Rescue Council and the country's busiest team, the Cave Rescue Organisation in the Yorkshire Dales, which responds to 25 per cent of all call-outs in the UK. "Underground, you can forget all about ambulance call-out times," he explains. "Unlike Mountain Rescue, who can sometimes just fly people out with a helicopter, we have to retrace the casualties' steps to take them out. The operation can take many hours."

Sergeant Chris Pappin, based at Ingleton, North Yorkshire, is the liaison officer between the police and the Cave Rescue Organisation (CRO), to which all 999 calls for emergencies in caves are referred. "On paper, the police have overall control of an operation, but in practice it is all down to the CRO," he says. "We really just provide a supportive role for them."

As volunteers know to their cost, rescue work carries an emotional price. In August this year Christine Bleakley, a 24-year-old student, fell to

her death negotiating the Quaking Pot at nearby Ingleborough. It is listed as a grade 5 pot, and the most dangerous in Britain. "The name really does make rescuers quake in their boots," says Pete Allwright.

Yet, thanks to rescue organisations, fatalities are relatively few. "If someone dies it affects you badly, especially if you are on the rescue team," says Constable Andy Watson, who was involved in the operation to try to save Christine. "Cavers are a close community, and her death was felt by everyone."

Yet accidents tend not to deter cavers. Certainly Ian Jeffries' fall hasn't dampened his enthusiasm. He'll be back down again as soon as his leg is mended.

Deep in the bowels of the Ogof Ffynnon Ddu black limestone caves in Wales, a glimmer of light pierces the darkness. Within seconds a team of muddy rescuers appears, rapidly hauling a stretcher up an underground stream. There is no real casualty, just a volunteer tied to the frame for the purposes of training. It is dank, chilly and a long way to the surface.

Why do people go caving? "You can be the first to find a passage nobody has been in before," explains a mud-bespattered caver. "It is the challenge of the unknown." And he beams.

What's happened to Ford? The great car transformation27
Six of the best umbrellas30

Rosalind Russell continues her series on finding a new home

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PS: 31 January 1997 is a Friday, and so is 28 February.

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Shopping for a chalet

By Mary Wilson

To own a home on the side of a ski slope, with only a few metres of crisp snow between your front door and the ski lift, must be the dream of many a passionate skier. Skiing is, of course, an expensive sport, but if you buy a chalet or apartment in a good location you can cover your costs by letting it out when you are not there.

When deciding to go shopping for a chalet, consideration should be given to international access, how easy it is to get to the centre of the resort, the ski lifts, and the variety of skiing for all members of the family.

"In most cases, this decision is based on past holidays," says Paddy Dring of Knight Frank. "The skiing property market has remained slow during the past two years, but the strong French and Swiss francs have pushed prices downwards, which in turn has led to an increase in the number of people now considering buying a skiing property."

It is relatively easy, if you have the wherewithal, to buy a ski property in many parts of Europe: France and Andorra especially spring to mind. But buying in Switzerland can be difficult. The Swiss government restricts foreign ownership in several cantons and although allocations are made each year for a number of newly built properties to be sold to foreigners, you sometimes have to put your name down on a waiting list.

"In those cantons where it is possible for foreigners to purchase, you may only resell to another foreigner after 10 years of ownership - sometimes five years, in cases of ill health or financial distress," says Simon Malster, of Investors in Property. "In the canton of Vaud, in which Montreux and Villars are, it is proposed that these restrictions will be reduced to five and three years respectively. The vote will take place mid-November."

Simon Malster is selling a one-bedroom apartment in a very pretty chalet, Chalet l'Orée du Bois, in Barboleuse, near Villars. This is within a 15-minute walk of the télécabine that gives access to all the pistes of Villars and Les Diablerets. The apartment is carpeted, has a fully fitted kitchen, and is priced at 195,000 Sfr, about £97,500.

Arlene Adler, of Villas Abroad, is selling a semi-detached chalet at Les Diablerets, which has a large lounge, three bedrooms, separate studio/granny flat and garden, for 430,000 Sfr (£215,000). "Les Diablerets is a very good ski resort, only half an hour from Lake Geneva," she says. "Switzerland is no longer the most expensive place to ski

as it has recently brought its rates down by at least 10 per cent, and it is now much better value, especially for family skiing. Meanwhile France has become expensive, as well as the exchange rate being bad for British visitors."

In France, Val d'Isère and Méribel remain popular. Here properties sell for between 3m and 4m FF (£400,000 and £540,000). At Trois Vallées prices have dropped a little, and there are plenty of resales and some bargains to be had. Here, and in the Portes du Soleil ski area, you would be looking at prices mostly over 2m FF (£270,000).

At the top end of the market in Méribel, an eight-bedroom, seven-bathroom chalet which belonged to the late Sir Peter Scott is for sale. This has been on the market for a couple of years, but has recently seen a considerable price reduction, and Knight Frank and Hamptons are now offering it for £1.9m.

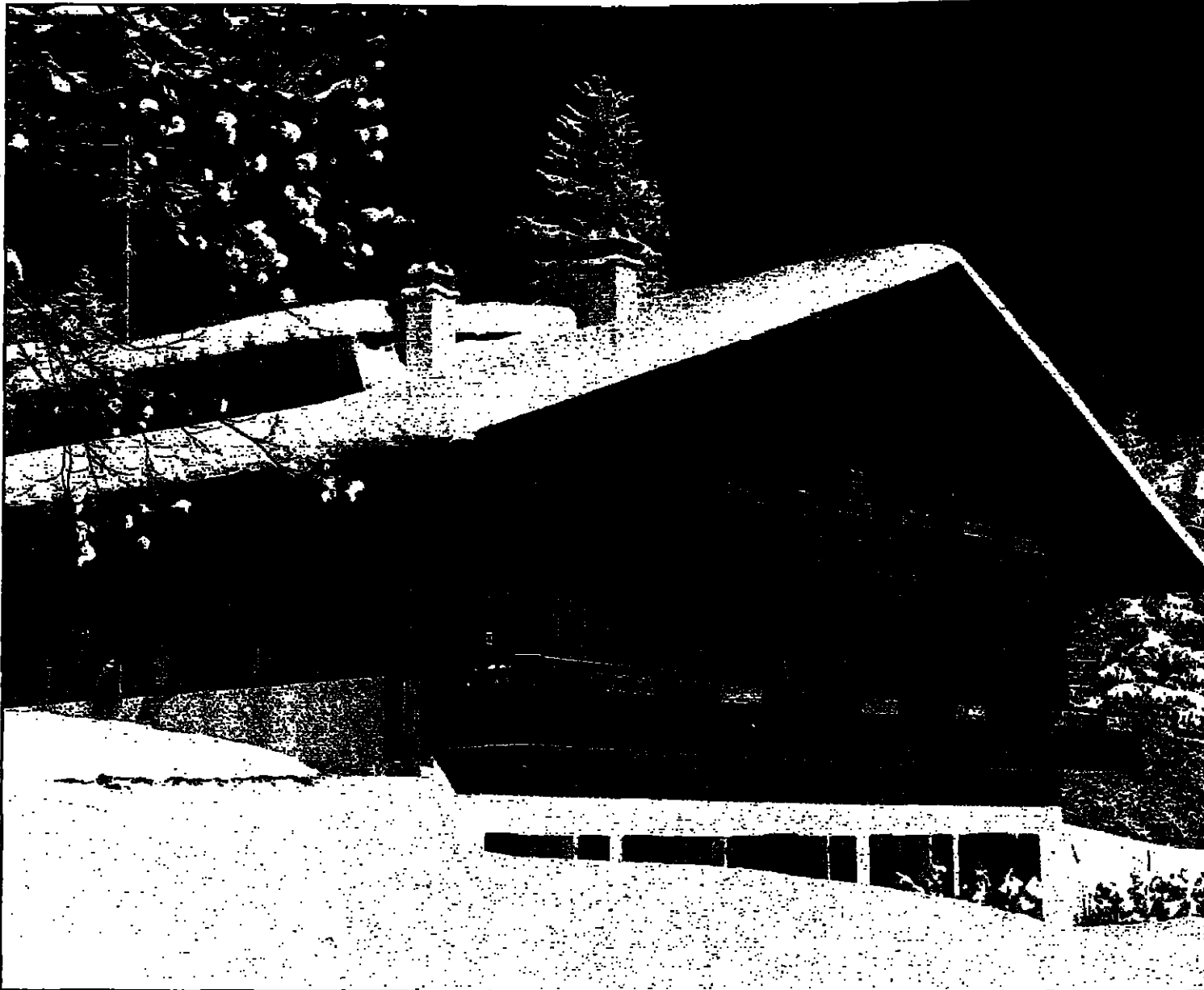
For those without this sort of cash, a very much cheaper option would be to buy a newly built apartment at Oz-en-Oisans, a new resort 45 minutes from Grenoble. It is due to be expanded in 1997 if the new mayor agrees to a hotel being built. Here two- and three-storey chalets have been built on the slopes on the Grandes Rousses. Prices range from around £40,000 for a one-bedroom apartment to £110,000 for a four-bedroom flat.

"It is just as good a resort in the summer as the winter," says Charles Eyston, who is marketing the properties. "People still don't think of the Alps as a place to go in the summer, but there is plenty to do - from white-water rafting to mountain biking."

Meanwhile, in Andorra, the top resorts of Arinsal, Ordina La Massana and Soldeu (the star resort with the biggest ski terrain), business is good. Resales start at around £42,000 for a one-bedroom apartment with a garage, while a small house with a garden and a chalet will sell for about £125,000 to £130,000.

CISA, an established construction company in Andorra, builds apartments and houses and also offers a management and letting service for those wanting to rent out their ski homes. One of their tiny studio flats, 10 minutes from Soldeu, costs around £22,000, a two-bedroom flat sells for from £65,000 and a large house will cost around £265,000.

Investors in Property (0181-905 5511); Villas Abroad (0181-941 4499); Oz-en-Oisans (0181-394 1114); Knight Frank (0171-629 8771); Hamptons (0171-824 8822); CISA (00376 835 228).



A piste on the doorstep: Chalet l'Orée du Bois near Villars. A small apartment here is on the market for around £97,000

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Photograph: Lorenzo Agius

Great cars, lousy karma

My biggest mistake

BJ Cunningham of 'Death' cigarettes

"So if you are interested in this clear stock call The Karma Connection and ask for the man in the steaming bath with the razor blade screaming for his mother... So ended the last press release I sent out, as my first entrepreneurial venture, with pedal to the metal, headed for oblivion.

The Karma Connection was my first foray into business, fresh out of a post-graduate degree in three-dimensional design (pottery class). It was a relatively simple business, trading the price and quality differentials between the UK and California in classic sports cars and Harley Davidson motorcycles - both great passions of mine.

The idea was to connect UK customers with the rust-free car of their dreams, at the right price. In short, to inject positive karma into the classic car trade. At the time in the Eighties,

classic cars were booming, the sterling/dollar exchange rate was favourable and you simply couldn't go wrong. I spent half the year in California and the desert belt, purchasing bikes and cars, riding them across the two-lane blacktops of America en route to the coast and the container ports. The other half of the year was spent selling them in the UK.

In most cases the cars were sold before they were even seen in the UK and almost without exception, for a two-year period, I doubled my money on every vehicle. Luxury.

I was young and I believed in it. This was the very late Eighties and all was still fantastically well. My initial investment in one Karman Ghia eventually translated into a fleet of exotic cars and beautiful bikes.

The idea of consolidating profits or 'risk management' seemed ridiculous. This was a gravy train and I thought I

could lick the bowl. I was oblivious to any macro-economic factors, every little deal I turned seemed absolutely separate from the wider economic cycle. As far as I was concerned this could never end.

What I absolutely and resolutely failed to understand was that the whole market for my vehicles was a 'bubble'. My customers were buying not for their personal use but to sell on at a greater profit.

Karma, indeed. I was a tiny link in a huge chain but couldn't see past my own steering wheel. The bank loved me, my girlfriend loved me, the world was my lobster.

When it went wrong it went horribly wrong. I had £750,000 worth of cars and bikes in containers coming down the Panama Canal and life was a breeze. Then a Ferrari failed to reach its reserve at auction in London. This (in my world) tiny hiccup cat-

astrophically changed my life.

The bubble had burst. The whole market went into a nose-dive and I was quite literally up a creek without a paddle. I watched helplessly as the market collapsed, taking me with it.

My stock, my beautiful stock, was falling out of bed at a rate of tens of thousands of pounds per week and I took it all extremely personally. I believed someone, everyone, was out to stuff me. My old pals at the bank seemed to turn in an instant into demons. My relationship with my girlfriend went down the toilet, as did the previously simple and straightforward relationship with my business partner. Everything turned into a nightmare, bad karma.

My mistake was the old 'eggs in one basket' classic, coupled with tunnel vision and zero true market perspective. My eggs cooked up into one nasty omelette and

I had to eat it. In the end I managed to offload my stock to a Japanese guy whom I chanced upon. He saved me thousands but I hated him for it. I was left for dead, another festering road kill of the Eighties.

Drowning my sorrows in LA led to Death cigarettes. What goes around comes around. Death seemed like the right move. It took me four years to climb out of the debt with my bank, who were in some respects incredibly forgiving with such a messy and naive young pup.

I learnt that while you must believe the unbelievable to make the impossible possible, you must also remove the rose-tinted glasses and never believe your own hype. Too bad you're gonna die."

BJ Cunningham is chairman and founder of the Enlightened Tobacco Company (ETC), which makes Death cigarettes. He was talking to Paul Shale.

Time it right and strike it rich

Alison Eadie explores commodity funds

Traditional wisdom states that commodity markets are not for widows and orphans and should be left to deep-pocketed investors with nerves of steel. Why, then, should ordinary investors consider putting money into natural resources funds which invest in the companies producing the commodities?

The answer, according to Mark Lawson-Statham, who manages Fleming Natural Resources investment trust and Save & Prosper's Energy Industries unit trust, is twofold. Firstly by buying equities investors are tapping into the process and not just the commodity price.

"We are looking for well-managed companies that can keep volumes rising and costs under control. If volumes double or treble each year, the commodity price can halve," he points out that the correlation between share and commodity prices is any-way limited, except in the case of gold.

The second argument in favour is that, although commodity prices are notoriously cyclical, cyclical is now imposed on an upward sloping line due to rising demand from developing nations. Demand for commodities traditionally falls when recession hits the developed world, but it rose during the last recession in OECD countries, due to the healthy appetite of the fast-growing economies of China, India and elsewhere. With populations and living standards rising fast in Asia, massive growth in demand for oil and other natural resources is expected.

The counter-argument centres on the state of commodity prices, which have given little scope for long-term growth whatever the underlying demand.

Brian O'Neill, whose responsibilities include Gartmore's Gold and International Resources unit trust, says: "We look on commodities as a cyclical phenomenon and have only recommended our fund seriously to investors once in the last 10 years."

That was in 1987 when gold was soaring. He points out that the index of commodity prices compiled by the Commodities Research Bureau stood at 218 in 1973 and at 245 in mid-October, a rise of 12 per cent in 23 years.

In the short term timing is also crucial. Mercury launched its World Mining investment trust in December 1993 in the expectation that economic recovery among developed nations would fuel demand for metals and minerals. Destocking and other difficulties like the Sumitomo copper scandal have, however, kept prices subdued. The trust's asset value at the end of September was up 16.6 per cent since inception, substantially underperforming the UK stock market.

The trust's shares are still trading below launch price. Everyone agrees commodity prices are impossibly hard to predict. The recent bounce in the oil price was not expected, but it has worked wonders for energy funds. If the experts cannot forecast with accuracy, what hope for the lay investor?

David Hutchins, manager

of M&G's Commodity and General and Gold and General unit trusts, says the sector has been much maligned because private investors have piled in at the top of the cycle and not necessarily picked quality vehicles.

He argues there is a case for a broadly based commodity fund in a diversified portfolio, but accepts it has to be monitored carefully. It cannot be bought and locked away like a low risk UK equity income or tracker fund.

Despite the roller-coaster image of natural resources companies, Mr Hutchins points out that K&Z has never cut its dividend. The way to manage risk, he suggests, is to invest in a collective vehicle with a mix of blue chip and speculative or even unquoted stocks.

The performance of commodity funds over the years varies not just with economic cycles, but according to the manager. Micropal shows that over the past five years to the beginning of October the best performing unit trust was Mercury Gold and General, up 313.8 per cent, and the worst Allied Dunbar Metals, Minerals and Commodities, up 42.2 per cent. In the same period the gold price rose 20 per cent and the oil price 21 per cent.

Since launch in 1976 to half-year results in August, M&G's Commodity and General Fund grew by an average annual compound rate of 11.6 per cent, or 13.8 per cent, with net income reinvested, compared with inflation at an average annual 7.1 per cent.

The best way to secure long-term gains, suggests Mr Hutchins, is via a regular savings plan which ensures that fewer units are bought at times of boom and more at times of bust.

Single commodity funds are much more risky than broadly based ones, and gold dances to a different tune from the rest. Its use as a safe haven in times of war has diminished with the ending of foreign exchange controls and the rise of financial futures.

Although there is a demand for jewellery, especially from Asia, gold is not subject to the same supply and demand fundamentals as commodities with an industrial use. If it is difficult to get commodity prices right, experts agree it is impossible to forecast gold accurately.

That said, several fund managers believe now is a good time to look at commodity funds. The opening up of hitherto closed parts of the world, including countries in the former USSR, means there are more accessible and plentiful reserves. Exploratory risk has been swapped for political risk, which is more quantifiable from a portfolio viewpoint, says Mr Lawson-Statham.

Metal stockpiles are getting low, the world's big economies are growing and the renewed risk of trouble in the Middle East could trigger a sudden leap in prices. Stock market sentiment is still bearish and both Mercury's and Fleming's investment trusts are trading at substantial discounts to net asset value. But the outlook is improving.

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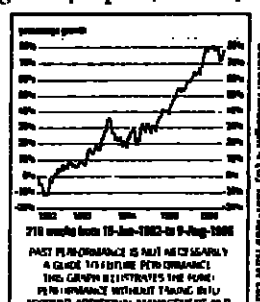
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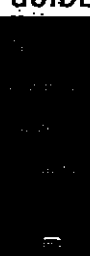
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Uncle's good for a loan

Pawnbroking is enjoying a revival in popularity, says Ian Hunter

Sainsbury's may be about to become one of the newest lenders, but spare a thought for Uncle who, despite his age and old-fashioned image, is still lending money. In fact, according to the National Pawnbrokers Association, the pawnbroking business is enjoying a steady revival.

The NPA says: "Pawnbroking has successfully shaken off its Dickensian image. The recent upsurge in the industry's fortunes came during the 1980s credit boom and has continued into the 1990s with customers preferring this convenient form of high-street borrowing - customers that banks and building societies turned their backs on during the squeeze."

Contrary to popular belief, pawnbroking is regulated like any other form of credit. The Office of Fair Trading is responsible for granting licences to pawnbrokers. Pawnbrokers' operations are governed by the Consumer Credit Act 1974. It is an offence for a pawnbroker to accept goods from a minor.

John Quigg is a pawnbroker with the north London-based Pledge Company. The company offers loans of varying duration at different rates of interest.

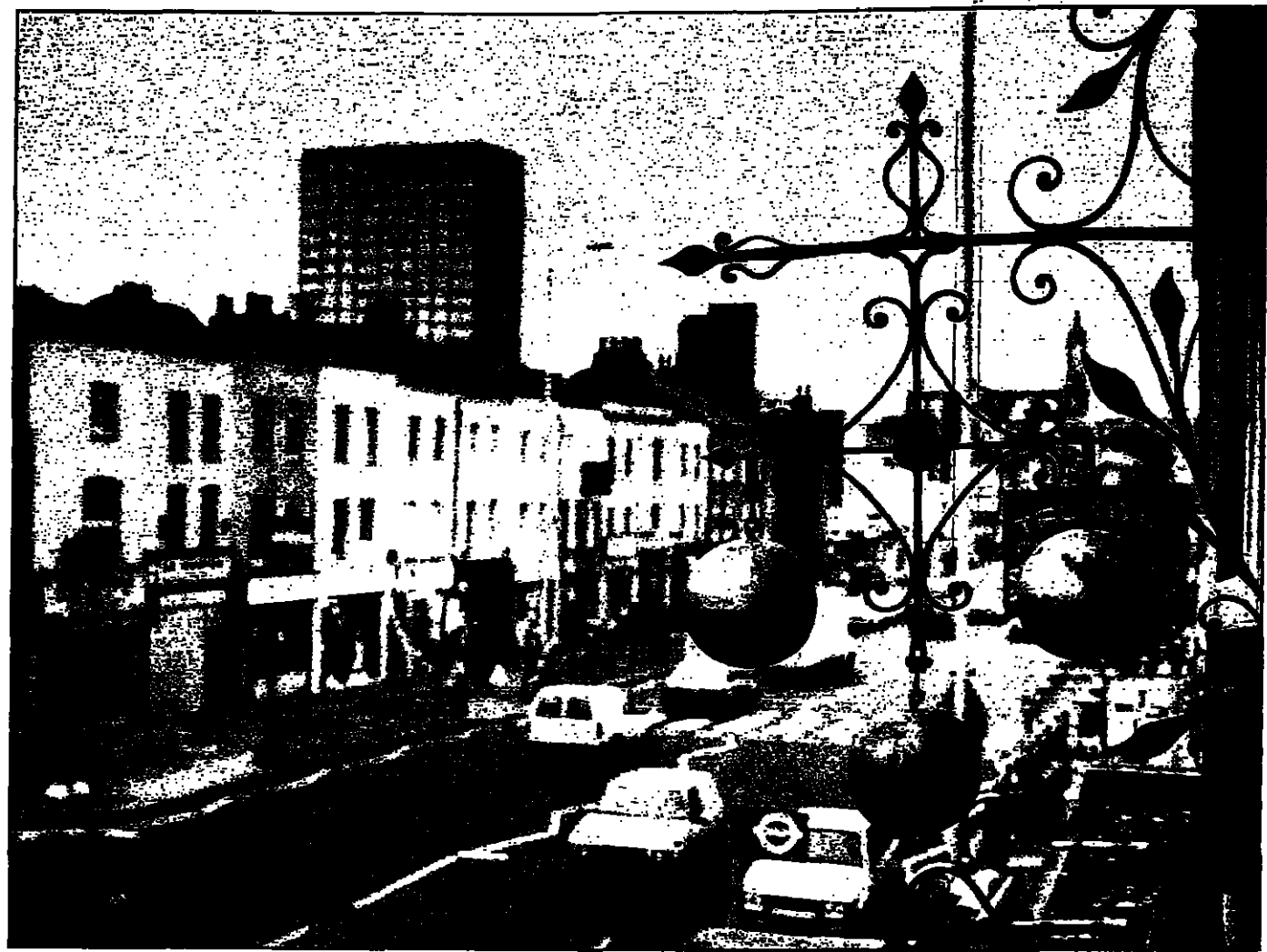
He explains: "We would normally offer a monthly loan of up to £100 secured against a TV or video. Interest is charged at a rate of 10 per cent per week."

Six-month loans can be secured at more competitive rates on items such as musical instruments and jewellery. The company will also raise loans against property or share certificates. Recently, Mr Quigg explains, £20,000 was lent to a customer in return for his BMW car as security. The customer was given the option to renew the loan for a further six months at the end of the term.

Borrowing from pawnbrokers can be expensive by conventional standards. Even credit card rates may look cheap by comparison. However, as pawnbrokers are quick to point out, credit can be provided immediately, without the need for any credit checks. When small sums are involved, it can even be more cost-effective to use a pawnbroker than to cash a cheque.

The pawnbroker requires proof of ownership before entering into a loan agreement. When an item is pawned, the customer should receive a receipt and a credit agreement. If you lose the receipt, you should inform the pawnbroker to prevent someone else redeeming the goods.

At the end of the loan period, the borrower will receive a notice explaining that the loan and outstanding interest are now payable. If the loan and the interest are paid, the goods are returned to the borrower. The customer may, however, have the option to renew the loan.



Sign of the times: The upsurge in pawnbroking's fortunes started during the 1980s credit boom

Photograph: Tom Pilston

If the borrower does not respond to the notice served, the pawnbroker can take steps to dispose of the goods. The pawnbroker is obliged to give the customer notice of his intention to sell the goods, however, and at that stage the customer's only possible option if he wishes to prevent a sale is to apply to the county court for more time to pay the debt.

Contrary to myth, the pawnbroker cannot simply hold on to the goods, regardless of their value, if the customer does not repay the loan. The pawnbroker, when he decides to sell the goods, is under an obligation to obtain the best price possible. Any surplus, once the loan and accrued interest have been paid, should be returned to the customer.

Many pawnbrokers routinely send the goods

to auction to avoid the accusation that they have failed to obtain the best possible price. Meanwhile the customer remains under an obligation to pay interest up until the time the goods are sold.

Mr Quigg says: "Sometimes the pawnbroker loses out in these situations, as the market value of the goods does not always equal the value of the loan and accrued interest. This is particularly true of computer equipment which can, because of constant innovations, lose its value rapidly."

Pawnbrokers are not liable if goods are destroyed or stolen, provided they have taken reasonable care of them.

Mr Quigg says: "All of our valuables are securely stored in vaults." The NPA states that

it "safeguards customers' and members' interests with its Customer Protection Plan and Agreed Extra Value insurance schemes for pledged goods".

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What's on offer on the flexible mortgage front

| Product name | Variable rate % | Overpayment | Monthly under-payment | Lump-sum withdrawal | Payment holiday per year | Additional notes |
|--|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Abbey National Flexi-break | 7.04 | No | No | No | After 9 mths, up to 8 ht fee payments in 1st 5 yrs | |
| Bank of Scotland via local branch Mortgage Direct Centrebank Personal Choice | 6.99 | Monthly: if lump sum, min £500 | Yes, maximum o/s balance - 6 monthly instalments | Min £500. Max 12 cheques pa | Yes | Bank of Scotland fee £250. Others no fee |
| Clydesdale Bank Flexible Repayment Mtg | 6.49/6.99 and fixed rates | Yes | No | No | No | Rate 6.49% if bank's buildings and contents insurance arranged |
| First National BS (NI) Mortgage Trust Early Payment Plus | Any variable product | Yes | Yes within available reserve | £50 within available reserve | Yes | Available on self-certification, max 75% |
| HomeLoans Direct Flexible Repayment Mtg | 6.45 | Monthly: if lump sum up to 20% pa | Yes, set minimum | No | No | |
| Legal & General Mortgage Servs Mortgage by Design | 6.24 | Monthly min £50. If lump sum min £500 | Yes within available reserve | Yes within available reserve | Yes | Incentives - free valuation and £350 towards costs |
| Market Harborough Building Soc. Mortgage by Design | 6.99 | Monthly: if lump sum - 1st 4 yrs 10% of o/s balance | Yes, fixed for up to 2 years | Min £500 | Yes after 1st year | 3% of adv cash rebate. Free insurance offers. Fee £295 |
| Mortgage Express Choices | Any product | Yes. Min £25 | Yes | Yes within available reserve | Yes | If over 95%, overpayment facility only |
| Stroud & Swindon Building Soc Flexible Mortgage | 6.99 | Yes | No | Min £500, max 6 with-drawals in 12 mth period | No | 3% of adv rebated over 1st 3 yrs. (Rings 2% over 2 yrs). Fee valuation/legal costs |
| Sun Banking Corp Reflex Mortgage | 6.99 | Lump sum - min £750. Max 3 p.a. | No | Min £750. 3 free with-drawals pa then £25 each | No | Fee £150 |
| Tipton & Coseley Building Society Lifestyle | 6.24 | Yes | No | Min £1000. 4 with-drawals pa after 3 mths | Max 6 mths after 1st yr | Advance £50K-£250K |
| Yorkshire Bank Flexible Payment Mortgage | 6.99 | Monthly fixed for 1 yr. If lump sum no min | Yes, fixed for 1 year | No | No | Fee £150 (inc valuation) |

Source: Moneyfacts. Figures compiled on 29 October 1996

Lenders for your ups and downs

Clifford German explains the attractions of flexible payment mortgages

Fixed rate mortgage offers might start disappearing, to be replaced by a new and more expensive range as lenders run out of cash secured at summertime rates. But flexible mortgages seem certain to become more popular in future.

Borrowing on flexible mortgages is usually at variable rates, which will go up and down with the general level of interest rates in the economy.

The real flexibility however comes from the ability to vary the amounts and/or the timing of repayments independently of the current rates of interest. As the table compiled by data providers Moneyfacts shows, around a dozen lenders offer various kinds of flexible mortgages.

Borrowers whose earnings fluctuate from month to month - a category which includes contract workers as well as the outright self-employed - can pay what they can afford, and employees who get an annual bonus can use it to pay down debts instead of financing a seasonal spending spree.

Women who need a career break to bring up children can also take advantage of a flexible mortgage to reduce payments in line with reduced earnings and catch up again when

they return to work. Anyone still worried about the risk of a rerun of the property slump plunging them into negative equity has the automatic option of accelerating monthly payments in good times to build up a cushion of equity in case the bad times return.

But it is important to choose the right lenders for your circumstances. Most - but not quite all - will allow overpayments; most also allow borrowers to reduce monthly payments for a while, as their financial circumstances change, and some allow interest and/or capital repayment holidays, provided the initial loan has been reduced sufficiently to create some leeway.

Some lenders, including Bank of Scotland, and the Market Harborough, Tipton & Coseley and Stroud & Swindon building societies, also allow borrowers to use the mortgage account as a kind of bank and draw cheques on the account to pay for home improvements, or indeed any other purpose. Most specify a minimum withdrawal of £500, but there are no restrictions on the use the money is put to, as long as the account has built up enough credit to cover the additional borrowings.

The increase itself is not eligible for Miras

even if it is within the £30,000 limit eligible for tax relief. But the flexible mortgage is still a very cheap source of credit, well below the cost of a conventional personal loan, or even cash borrowed on gold cards or the new premium current account planned by NatWest Bank.

Flexible mortgages can be combined with an endowment policy, a pension or PEP, but repayment mortgages will automatically create the headroom needed to re-borrow money when required. With endowment, PEP or pension policies which only repay the loan as a lump sum at the very end of the term, it is necessary to make overpayments first, to create the necessary headroom.

The main drawback to flexible mortgages at present is the cost of the underlying loan. Clydesdale Bank offers some fixed-rate flexible mortgages, and First National BS and Mortgage Trust combine flexible mortgages with up-front discounts, although they limit additional borrowing to a bare £50. But the vast majority of flexible mortgages charge a standard variable rate, with no scope for discounted rates, and rely on the flexible repayment facility to keep borrowers loyal.

Only Stroud & Swindon and Tipton &

Coseley offer incentives, in the form of cash-backs rather than discounts, and these are repayable if borrowers do not stay for a set minimum time after they have taken the incentive.

First Mortgage, one of the mortgage by phone traders, has opened what it calls the first "mortgage supermarket", offering its own mortgages plus the products of 15 other lenders on its panel. It is becoming increasingly difficult for a single lender to be competitive across the whole range of mortgage options, says chief executive Nick Deutsch.

The range is also targeted at busy borrowers who do not want to shop around and will be attracted by a wide choice from a single source. Regulated insurance products are not supplied so an offer can be made in 15-20 minutes, against the 90-120 minutes a full fact-find may take.

Current offers include fixed rates from 1.95 per cent for a year, 4.35 per cent for two years, 6.45 per cent for three years and 7.24 per cent for five years. Variable rates range from 5.95 per cent with discounts of 3.99 per cent for a year up to 1.52 per cent for five years.



loose change

Newcastle Building Society is launching a fixed rate mortgage at 6.49 per cent between now and 2000. Buildings or contents or accident sickness and unemployment insurance must be taken with the society. Fees are £50 up-front plus £245 on completion and there is a 5 per cent penalty for redemption before January 2003.

Nationwide Building Society is offering a range of new mortgage rates, including a one year discount of 3.9 per cent on the current variable rate of 6.49 per cent for borrowers with a 25 per cent deposit, and a 2.9 per cent discount for deposits of less than 15 per cent. Discounts are also available over two and three years, as well as fixed rates of 5.75 per cent for two years, 6.99 per cent for three years and 8.15 per cent for five years.

Another committed mutual, Coventry Building Society, is launching a new range of discount, cashback and fixed rate mortgages.

They include a 2.04 per cent discount for a year on the standard variable rate, currently 6.99 per cent, plus a 3 per cent cashback, but there are penalties of 12 months' interest during the first three years and six months' for the next two. Discounts of 1.75 per cent until May 2000 and 0.75 per cent for five years are available. Fixed rates include 4.9 per cent until January 1999 with a six month penalty for redemption before 2002.

General Accident has reduced premiums on its level term assurance policies, which pay a fixed sum if policyholders die within a set period, by between 7 per cent and 16 per cent. A policy for a male non-smoker aged 34 paying £100,000 on death within 10 years now costs £12.70 a month at 35, slightly more than the equivalent from Virgin Direct but at older ages General Accident claims to undercut both Virgin and M&S as well as conventional competitors.

Stockbroker City Deal Services is offering private investors two free sale deals of any amount, plus all deals over £1,000 free if investors reinvest in a Birmingham Midshires stock market growth account, which guarantees any growth in the FTSE 100 index over five years in full and a minimum guaranteed return of 10 per cent if the index falls or underperforms over the period. The minimum investment is £2,500 and the offer is targeted at utility shareholders worried about wind-fall taxes.

Market Harborough Building Society is offering 6.5 per cent gross on a new one year fixed rate bond with a minimum investment of £1,000 but a 90 day penalty is charged for withdrawals. Abbey Life offers a new stand-alone pension product providing £150,000 cover at 60 to a 35-year-old non-smoking male for £28.31 a month before tax relief. Call 01202-401679 or an independent financial adviser.

NatWest Bank is launching a new term assurance plan offering three levels of cover, from £50,000 to £100,000 over 10, 15 or 20 years. Premiums start at £4.75 a month at 18. Call 0800-255200 for details.

Fund manager NPI is launching a Latin American unit trust concentrating on major companies in the four main markets. The initial charge is 5.5 per cent, plus 1.5 per cent a year management, but sums as small as £500 are acceptable.

ShareLink has announced an Accumulator Plus PEP, with a guaranteed growth of 20 per cent, plus any rise in the FTSE index. There are no charges, and amounts between £1,000 and £9,000 can be invested. Call 0121-236-4848 for details.

Johnson Fry has launched the third issue of its Income Safeguard Bond, offering a fixed return of 8 per cent a year free of basic rate tax, or a compounded return of 55 per cent after five and a half years, guaranteed even if stock markets fall 20 per cent. Minimum investment is £5,000.

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General Accident

Jupiter

KEY - £1,000 invested: 10 years 5 years

Source: Investment Intelligence - unit trust management groups - weighted performance offer to bid, net income reinvested, as at 1.10.96

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Make sure it doesn't go for a song

John Andrew on how to value an antique and sell it

Stories of lucky purchases at car boot sales make good reading, providing you are not the person who sold the item in the first place. It is often forgotten that for every antique purchased for a song and then sold for a fortune, there is at least one loser. If you are thinking of selling an antique, make sure you do not lose out.

Before selling anything, it is essential to have some idea of its value. Active collectors, of course, do have the advantage. However, those who have not been following the market for some time will be completely out of touch with prices. Books such as *Miller's Antique Price Guide* can be of assistance, but they can sometimes be misleading. Although the picture of the object in the book may appear to be the same as your piece, there could be subtle differences.

However, there is an easy way of finding out what your antiques are worth and it's free. The larger auction houses all give on-the-spot advice and valuations. Simply go to their front counter and you will be given helpful advice from a specialist without any obligation to consign the piece to auction. Valuation days are also held periodically out of town. Details will be announced in your local press.

If you cannot get to a saleroom, send a photograph of the piece, together with a description. Include measurements and a sketch of any marks.

If you know its history, also include details. As well as identifying the object, an opinion will also be given as to the price it is likely to realise at auction.

Auction houses and dealers will also value items for insurance and probate. A fee in the region of 1 per cent, plus any out-of-pocket expenses such as travel costs, is generally charged for this service. Should you not know a reliable local antique dealer, contact the British Association of Antique Dealers (BADA) or the London Association of Provincial Antique Dealers (LAPADA) and request a list of their members. Both organisations have very high standards.

LAPADA, which has more than 700 members, will advise you of the dealers in your area who specialise in particular subjects. The organisation categorises its members' interests into 250 specialist classifications and matches an inquirer's needs to what its membership can offer.

Having established what a particular piece is worth, you then have to decide the way in which you are going to turn your object into cash. If you know col-



Clocking up a good price: Once you have a valuation, the best strategy is to offer the piece to a dealer or to sell at auction. Photograph: Peter Macdiarmid

lectors who may be interested, you could always try a private sale. It is also possible to advertise in magazines or newspapers, but such a route does present a potential security risk.

The better course is to offer the piece to a dealer, or to sell at auction. While there are some dealers who will buy anything, if you have something desirable it is best to offer it to a specialist. Selling direct to the trade does mean that you will receive a specific sum instantly.

However, there could always be the nagging feeling that a better sum could have been obtained. Human nature is such that certain individuals are never happy with the price they obtain for anything. For this reason, some dealers will only buy from the public if the sellers name their price.

Should you not need the money immediately, you can always ask a reputable dealer to sell the item for you on commission. The sum you receive will nor-

mally be better than for an outright sale, though of course, the length of time it will take to sell the piece will be unknown. Typically dealers charge around 10 to 20 per cent for this service. Naturally you should agree the minimum sum which you are prepared to accept and obtain written evidence of your arrangement.

The final method of selling is at auction. Part of the auctioneer's skill lies in putting an object into a sale which will give you the best possible price. Even at the larger auction houses, which hold regular specialist sales, the period between consigning the item and the actual sale can be eight weeks or more. There will also be a further wait of up to four weeks before you receive the proceeds.

Normally when you put an item in a sale, the auctioneer will agree a reserve with you. This is a sum below which the item will not be sold. Should it not sell, you will not be charged commission. Of course, you can stipulate a higher reserve.

However, if you do this and the lot does not find a buyer, you will have to pay a commission based on your reserve price.

Naturally, the price at which the object sells depends on the bidding on the day. It is not unknown for two equally determined potential buyers to battle for possession, seemingly at any price. Equally, a very desirable object can attract little interest. You could be extremely pleased or a little disappointed with the outcome.

Auction houses charge both vendors and buyers. Sellers are typically charged a commission of 15 per cent (plus VAT). Some auction houses have a minimum charge. Additionally, there is an insurance charge, normally 1 per cent of the hammer price. If the item is illustrated in the catalogue, there will normally be a photographic fee.

Whatever course you decide to follow when selling antiques, it is important that you feel comfortable. This is my experience of consigning an object to auction. The gentleman at the first saleroom

remarked: "A charming piece. It's likely to realise £400." His colleague was not as enthusiastic so I moved on. At the second, an arrogant individual dismissed it with: "Only worth £150." I disagreed. The specialist at the third described it as "exquisite". We agreed on a reserve of £500 and it sold for £600.

Contact addresses:
BADA, 20 Rutland Gate London SW7. Tel: 0171-589-4128
LAPADA, Suite 214, 535 Kings Road, London SW10. Tel: 0171-823-3511
Bonhams, Montpelier Street, London SW7. Tel: 0181-584-9161
Christie's, 8 King Street, London SW1. Tel: 0171-339-9060
Christie's South Kensington, 85 Old Brompton Road, London SW7. Tel: 0171-581-7611
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Unit trusts need good switching

Tony Lyons seeks the best advice

When looking at unit-linked investments, one of the biggest problems in dealing with a financial adviser is that they never give advice an investor really wants – the best fund to invest in for the coming year.

In these days of ever stricter regulation of financial services, no advisers will stick their neck out with their recommendations. More often than not, having found out whether the investor is a) interested in capital growth or income; and b) whether he or she is cautious or wants to take above average risks, they will play safe and end up recommending a managed fund, or perhaps a large equity fund.

Most companies offering unit-linked investment policies, however, offer a whole stable of funds.

Once an investor has purchased a policy with any management group, they are usually allowed to switch their investments within the group. Typically, the first switch in any year is free and additional cost

between £15 and £25 each. But few seem to take advantage of this facility, preferring to leave their investment where it is.

This inertia explains why the managed and general equity funds are much larger than the specialist funds within any management group.

Yet in any particular year it is normally one of these smaller specialist funds that puts in the best performance in the groups. Over the past few years, we have seen high technology, Far Eastern and US funds dominate the top performance lists at various times. But few investors have switched holdings into these at the appropriate time.

Now a new company is offering advice on which fund within an investment management stable is likely to be the top performer in the near future. Trend Track, based in Huddersfield, uses the moving average unit price to spot when one particular fund in any investment group is about to start outperforming the others. It sells its service

to independent financial advisers. The client is charged £100 a year for the advice on when to switch funds.

Trend Track has plotted the performance of funds in the largest groups and shown up a significant outperformance. Managing director Ken Hanning gives as an example a 45-year-old with a £10,000 fund already invested in Scottish Equitable's Managed Fund and who contributes £100 a month.

Over five years, this would have grown by just over 50 per cent. Using Trend Track and making a number of switches, especially into Scottish Equitable's Pacific, US, Fixed Interest and Property funds, would have grown the investment by 136 per cent. This was better even than being in the company's best performing fund for the whole five years.

"Advisers have used past performance, which is ancient history," says Ken Hanning. "We use 30-week moving averages of unit prices updated every week."



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Best borrowing rates

| Telephone | % Rate and period | Max adv % | Fee | Incentive | Redemption penalty |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------|---------------------------------|
| MORTGAGES | | | | | |
| Fixed rates | | | | | |
| Scarborough BS | 0800 590547 | 0.20 for 1 year | 85 | 0.75% — | 1st 5 yrs: 7.04% of sum repaid |
| Newcastle BS | 0191 244 2468 | 6.49 to 1/1/00 | 95 | 6295 | 1st 1/1/03: 5% of advance |
| Northern Rock BS | 0800 591500 | 7.24 to 1/1/02 | 95 | 6295 | 1st 6 yrs: 5% of sum repaid |
| Variable rates | | | | | |
| Scarborough BS | 0800 590547 | 0.65% for 1 year | 90 | — | 1st 5 yrs: 6.33% of sum repaid |
| Principality BS | 01222 344188 | 3.50% to 1/1/98 | 75 | — | To 30/10/01: discount reclaimed |
| Northern Rock BS | 0800 591500 | 4.24% to 1/1/00 | 95 | — | 1st 7 yrs: 5% of sum repaid |
| First time buyers fixed rates | | | | | |
| Alliance & Leicester | via local branch | 2.10 to 1/10/97 | 95 | 0.5% | To 1/10/01: 6 mths interest |
| Northern Rock BS | 0800-591500 | 4.49 to 1/1/99 | 95 | 6295 | 1st 6 yrs: 5% of sum repaid |
| Cheltenham & Gloucester | 0800 272131 | 7.25 for 5 years | 95 | 6495 | Free valuation |
| First time buyers variable rates | | | | | |
| Principality BS | 01222 344188 | 1.00 to 1/1/97 | 90 | — | To 31/10/01: discount reclaimed |
| Greenwich BS | 0181 8588212 | 3.49% for 2 years | 95 | 6250 | 1st 5 yrs: discount reclaimed |
| Northern Rock BS | 0800 591500 | 5.24% to 1/1/02 | 95 | — | 1st 7 yrs: 5% of sum repaid |

PERSONAL LOANS

| Telephone | APR % | Max LTV | Fixed monthly payments (£3,000 over 3 years) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|---|
| Unsecured | | | |
| Northern Rock BS | 0345 421421 | 12.9H | With insurance £112.66 Without insurance £102.59 |
| Direct Line | 0141 248956 | 13.9E | £112.86 £101.33 |
| Nationwide BS | via local branch | 14.9 | £113.15 £102.49 |
| Secured (second charge) | | | |
| Clydesdale Bank | 0800 240024 | 7.5 | Neg £3K - £15K Term 6 mths to 25 years |
| Royal Bank of Scotland | 0131 523 7023 | 8.7 | 70% £2.5K-£100K 3 years to retirement |
| Barclays Bank | 0800 000929 | 9.3/9.6 | 80% £10K-£75K 5 to 25 years |

OVERDRAFTS

| Telephone | Account | Authorized % pm | Unauthorized % pm | APR |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|------|
| Woolwich BS | 0800 400900 | Current | 0.76 | 9.5 |
| Alliance & Leicester | 0500 959595 | Current | 0.76 | 9.5 |
| Abbey National | 0500 200500 | Current | 0.94 | 11.9 |

CREDIT CARDS

| Telephone | Card Type | Min Income | Rate % pm | APR % | Annual Fee | Int. free period |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|------------|------------------|
| Standard | | | | | | |
| Co-operative Bank | 0800 109000 | Advantage Visa | — | 0.64N | 7.90N | nil |
| Robert Fleming/S&P | 0800 829024 | MasterCard/Visa | — | 0.9167 | 11.50 | nil |
| RBS Advanta | 0800 077770 | Visa | — | 0.94N | 11.90N | nil |
| Gold cards | | | | | | |
| Co-operative Bank | 0345 212212 | Visa | £20,000 | 0.50 | 10.50 | £120 |
| RBS Advanta | 0800 077770 | Visa | £20,000 | 0.94N | 11.90N | nil |
| Royal Bank of Scotland | 01702 362890 | Visa | £20,000 | 1.05N | 14.50N | £35 |

STORE CARDS

| Telephone | Payment by direct debit | Payment by other methods |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| John Lewis | via store | % pm APR |
| Marks & Spencer | 01244 681681 | 1.39 18.0 1.87 24.8 1.94 25.9 |
| Sears | via store | 1.94 25.9 2.20 29.8 |

APR Annualized percentage rate. B-C Buildings and Contents insurance LTV Loan to value. ASU Accident, sickness and unemployment. E Available to comprehensive motor insurance policyholders aged over 22 years. N Introductory rate for a limited period.

All rates subject to change without notice.

Source: MONEYFACTS 01692 500677

31 October 1996

Best savings rates

| | Telephone number | Account | Notice or term | Deposit | Rate % | Interest interval |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| INSTANT ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Portman BS | 01202 292444 | Instant Access | Instant | £100 | 4.50 | Year |
| Co-operative Bank | 0345 232000 | Pathfinder | Instant | £5,000 | 4.75 | Month |
| Direct Line | 0181 667 1121 | Instant Savings | Instant | £10,000 | 5.50 | Year |
| Direct Line | 0181 667 1121 | Instant Savings | Instant | £50,000 | 5.75 | Year |
| INSTANT ACCESS POSTAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | |
| Teachers' BS | 01202 887171 | Bullfinch | Postal | £500 | 4.80 | 1/2 Year |
| Alliance & Leic BS | 0845 228558 | Instant Direct | Postal | £5,000 | 5.40 | Year |
| Bristol & West BS | 0800 901109 | Instant Access Postal | Postal | £10,000 | 5.85 | Year |
| Bristol & West BS | 0800 901109 | Instant Access Postal | Postal | £25,000 | 6.05 | Year |
| NOTICE ACCOUNTS & BONDS | | | | | | |
| Cheltenham BS | 0800 132351 | POST-Net 20 Day | 20 day P | £5000 | 6.05 | Year |
| Cheltenham BS | 0800 132351 | POST-Net 20 Day | 20 day P | £25,000 | 6.30 | Year |
| Cheltenham & Gloucester | 0800 132351 | Direct 30 | 30 day P | £100 | 6.50 | Year |
| National Counties BS | 01372 747771 | Direct 90 | 90 day | £50,000 | 6.50 | Year |
| CREDIT ACCOUNTS | | | | | | |
| Halifax Benson | 01202 502404 | HICA | Instant | £2,500 | 5.00 | Month |
| Halifax BS | 01422 335333 | Asset Reserve | Instant | £10,000 | 4.00 | Quarter |
| Cheltenham BS | 0800 132351 | Classic Postal | Instant | £10,000 | 4.35 | Year |
| Cheltenham BS | 0800 132351 | Classic Postal | Instant | £25,000 | 4.65 | Year |
| FIXED RATE BONDS | | | | | | |
| Birmingham Midshires | 0845 720721 | Fixed Rate Bond | 1 Year | £5,000 | 6.30F | Year |
| Yorkshire BS | 0800 378836 | Fixed Rate Bond | 31/3/98 | £5,000 | 6.60F | Maturity |
| Leeds & Halifax BS | 0113 225 7777 | Fixed Rate Bond | 2 Year | £1,000 | 6.85F | Year |
| Coventry BS | 0345 665522 | Fixed Rate Bond | 30/11/99 | £1,000 | 7.30F | Year |
| FIXED RATE TESSAs | | | | | | |
| Sun Banking Corp | 01438 744505 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £8,575 | 7.30F | Year |
| WestWest Bank | 0800 200400 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £5,000 | 7.45F | Year |
| Birmingham Midshires | 0845 720721 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £1,000 | 7.00 | Year |
| Principality BS | 01222 344188 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £500 | 6.80 | Year |
| FIXED RATE TESSAs | | | | | | |
| West Bromwich BS | 0121 607 2415 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £3,000 | 7.45F | Year |
| NatWest Bank | 0800 200 400 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £5,000 | 7.45F | Year |
| National Counties BS | 01372 747771 | Fixed Rate TESSA | 5 years | £9,000 | 7.20 | Year |
| Birmingham Midshires | 0845 720721 | Inflation Buster | 5 years | £1,000 | 7.00 | Year |
| GUARANTEED INCOME BONDS (GIBs) | | | | | | |
| Premium Life | 0800 838020 | | 1 year | £10,000 | 5.05FN | Year |
| Premium Life | 0800 838020 | | 2 year | £10,000 | 5.45FN | Year |
| Pinnacle Insurance | 0181 207 9007 | | 3 years | £3,000 | 5.80FN | Year |
| Pinnacle Insurance | 0181 207 9007 | | 4 years | £3,000 | 5.85FN | Year |
| AIG Life (UK) | 0181 680 7172 | | 5 years | £50,000 | 6.15FN | Year |
| DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS | | | | | | |
| Newcastle Bank Gibraltar | 00 350 76168 | Nova Access | Instant | £25,000 | 6.30 | Year |
| Northern Rock Guern | 01481 714600 | Offshore 30 | 30 day | £25,000 | 5.35 | Year |
| Derbyshire (DOM) Ltd | 01624 663432 | 90 Day Notice | 90 Day | £25,000 | 6.55 | Year |
| Northern Rock, Guern | 01481 714600 | Millennium Bond | 1/1/00 | £10,000 | 7.50F | Year |
| NATIONAL SAVINGS ACCOUNTS | | | | | | |
| Investment Accounts | | | 1 month | £20 | 4.75 | Year |
| | | | | £500 | 5.25 | Year |
| | | | | £25,000 | 5.50 | Year |
| Income Bonds | | | 3 months | £2,000 | 6.00 | Month |
| | | | | £25,000 | 6.25 | Month |
| Capital Bond | | Series J | 5 years | £100 | 6.65F | Maturity |
| First Option Bonds | | | 12 months | £1,000 | 6.00F | Year |
| | | | | £20,000 | 6.25F | Year |
| Pensioners' G'ated Income Bond | | Series 3 | 5 year | £500 | 7.00F | Month |
| NS Certificates (tax-free) | | 43rd issue | 5 year | £100 | 5.35F | Maturity |
| | | 9th Index linked | 5 year | £100 | 2.50+ipi | Maturity |
| Children's Bond | | Issue H | 5 year | £25 | 6.75F | Maturity |

P post only F fixed rate
N net rate A All withdrawals subject to 30 day loss of interest
All rates are shown gross and are subject to change without notice.

Source: MONEYFACTS 01692 500677

31 October 1996



fear of finance

Ken Clarke's interest rate increase, like the housemaid's baby, is only a small one, but it is definitely an increase, and in the nature of these things it is likely to be only the first of a family of rate rises over the next two years while the economy takes time to respond to the signal and slows down from what the Chancellor now sees as an unsustainable growth.

Recorded cases of a trend being reversed after just one move are rare indeed, and 7 per cent looks likely by the end of next year. But unlike the housemaid, the Chancellor will expect to enhance his reputation for prudence, probity and putting duty before pleasure and political opportunism.

That will last at least until the Budget, when the cynics now believe he will use his new-found reputation for monetary rectitude to justify some fiscal laxity, in the shape of tax cuts which could not otherwise be delivered without risking a run on sterling. If he holds back on tax cuts now, he really will be a candidate for sainthood.

But credit where it is due. He has done a remarkable job in sustaining the recovery, which looked like faltering in 1994, without having to put rates up until now, but the Prime Minister has never been able to call the election on the back of the recovery and the Chancellor has finally been forced to concede an upturn in rates with the election still seven months away.

In the short run, the first rise in interest rates for two years is unlikely to have much immediate impact on personal borrowers or investors.

The link between base rates and borrowing and lending rates is not as immediate as it used to be.

The big mortgage lenders have been quick to assure borrowers that they have no plans to raise their standard variable mortgage rates, and there have been few immediate changes in rates offered to investors.

The most immediate beneficiaries will be investors who have treasury accounts with merchant bankers Close Brothers.

The minimum investment is £50,000 and the interest is automatically linked to rates in the London inter-bank market.

It pays out the bid rate, which is 0.125 per cent below the offer rate, but it is automatically reset each month and from yesterday the rate has jumped to 6.16 per cent.

Other changes are few and far between as our weekly table from MoneyFacts (left) confirms. But we have now entered a period of phoney war on interest rates.

Nothing dramatic is happening and this week's rise in rates alone is unlikely to kill the recovery in the housing market.

Demand for mortgages remains relatively low, if only because there is a shortage of houses for sale, but overall demand for credit is rising and competition for savings will certainly push rates up the next time base rates move.

They might not rise a full 50 basis points (0.5 per cent) next time, but some adjustments are inevitable next time base rates go up.

Meanwhile with base rates set to be above current levels for two, maybe three more years, existing fixed rate mortgage offers up to the end of the century at least will look increasingly attractive.

These offers may be exhausted and replaced by progressively higher rates.

Clifford German

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سكيا من الامل

The Ford transformation – a radical drive forward

By Gavin Green



The Ford Ka (top): a worthy successor to the Model-T

Not that many years ago, Fords were mostly under-engineered cars that delivered the absolute bare minimum of driving pleasure, styling sophistication and technical ingenuity. Sure, amid all the sad little Popular Pluses and 1.3Ls there were the sporty XR2s and RS Cosworths, which at least offered Dave and his lager-drinking mates a shove in the back on the way to getting a pint down their throats. But they were invariably such crude cars – all brawn and no brains.

And yet, at the recent British Motor Show, Ford had the most intriguing and meritorious display of new cars of any of the British-based mass makers – and among the best range of cars in Europe. In the space of a few years, the one-time disseminator of Dagenham dustbins has launched a raft of really good cars. The latest is the Ford Ka, which is not only great to drive but looks special too.

Why the change? Not so long ago, Fords appealed to unpretentious folk

who wanted simple transport. Cars such as the Cortina offered simple transport, if nothing else. But, while technically and stylistically bolder Minis and Morris 1100s and Citroën GSs and Alfasuds were regularly found littering motorway hard shoulders, the Cortina kept on keeping on. Fords were cheap, there were loads of dealers, and you knew what you were getting. It was a continuation of the old Model T philosophy, that was Ford's hallmark.

Just occasionally Ford tried to get bold. The Sierra, styled by German Uwe Bahnsen, was a forward-thinking car that invented the "jelly mould" organic styling philosophy of the Eighties. But, predictably, conservative Ford customers hated it. They bought Vauxhall Cavaliers instead. Little wonder that Ford retreated back into its shell after the Sierra shock.

The last Escort, launched in 1990, was the turning point. Sure, it was reliable, and sure, there were loads of dealers. The flip side, though, was that it had embarrassingly poor handling/ride/steering and was noisy and

unrefined. At a time when European and Japanese makers were offering attractive, mechanically refined little cars which were reliable to boot, an unsophisticated little tin box was never going to be good enough. And the punters said "no". This shocked Ford, who had never credited the car buyer with much discernment.

Things got better after that, starting with the Mondeo – one of the nicer driving cars in the class, if one of the duller looking. But sales were still slipping in Britain. A car company which once had 30 per cent of the market with five models had slipped to 21 per cent with seven. Dull product was the reason. And Ford belatedly realised it. This also coincided with a management shake-up (falling sales usually do).

There were two key appointments. One was the gravely-voiced, Lebanese-born Australian Jac Nasser, as head of Ford of Europe – a man with both a passion for good cars and a sharp business brain. The other was

Welshman Richard Parry-Jones, appointed chief engineer for vehicle development. Parry-Jones is without doubt one of Europe's finest car engineers. (Both have since been promoted. Nasser is now president of Ford, based in Detroit, while Parry-Jones has worldwide responsibility for the engineering of all cars of Mondeo size and below.)

The big gamble came a few years later, in 1994, with the latest Scorpio. This was Ford signalling, in a rather unobvious way, its intention to be different. The styling execution was lousy – the Scorpio is one of the most hideous cars ever unleashed on unsuspecting motorists (its nickname is the Ford Frankenstein). But at least you have to admire the guts behind it. In a class full of me-too motors, here was a real head-turner, even if it turned some stomachs too.

The latest car-faced Fiesta is another example of Ford style which owes more to the fish tank than the catwalk. But it is the best driving small car

in the world and – in 16-valve form – it has one of the best engines.

The new Ford Ka and revised Mondeo, both stars of the Ford stand at the recent Motor Show, prove that Ford's stylists are now starting to design cars that look different and look good. On the road, both are class leaders.

Ford, former frump of the car world, is now one of the innovators. Next up in two years is a new Escort, traditionally Ford's most basically styled and minimally engineered machine. But the new one will be a radical looker and is bound to drive well, given Ford's recent track record.

Ford's transformation will encourage other makers who have traditionally trod the technically minimalist path to try a bit harder. That's invariably the upshot of the market leader moving on. The result should be cheery roads, with better looking cars that are fun to drive. Ford also hopes the upshot will be a growing market share, after more than a decade of declining sales.



Ford Mondeo

Four years ago, Ford was being roasted by the motoring press for complacency. As the products of cynical that-will-do design, its mainstream models were at best paragons of mediocrity. That the Fiesta and Escort were also top sellers in Britain had more to do with Ford's huge dealer network and fleet business than product appreciation.

Ford has made mistakes since – the gruesome styling of the spurned Scorpio, for instance, and the wimpish image of the slow-selling Terrano – but the company's standing has risen immeasurably since the launch in March 1993 of the Mondeo, which marked a turning point in design philosophy.

After the Sierra's replacement – the best Ford in years – came a programme of model rejuvenation that saw the Fiesta elevated to class-leading status, and the Escort turned into a worthy rival for the Peugeot 306. New models like the Galaxy (the best of the new-wave MPVs), and the Fiesta-based Ka (the boldest tiddler since the Mini) espoused design and engineering ideals.

Under this welcome new regimen, the acid test for Ford was always going to be a Mk 2 Mondeo. It was one thing to sweeten a lemon like the early Fiesta, something else to make the excellent Mondeo much better. But better it is, and by a significant margin.

Gone, for a start, are the anonymous, globular looks. There's no mistaking the newcomer's bold face or voluptuous rump, though the flanks in between remain largely unchanged. Ford has addressed criticisms of limited space in the back with a little more legroom. Safety, comfort, refinement, economy, security, emissions and running costs also came under the microscope in a comprehensive and effective makeover.

Mondeos were always good to drive. The engineer who supervised their design and development, car enthusiast Richard Parry-Jones, had a hand in the originals' nifty handling, incisive steering and good grip. So did former world champion Jackie Stewart.

The Mk 2 drives even better. You sense

through firm suspension that a little ride comfort has been sacrificed for agility. But no one's going to complain too much about that. Excellent front seats and a driving position that can be fine-tuned to suit most shapes offset any mild jitterbug. A big buttoned radio served by remote controls is one of several facia improvements. Even the gearchange benefits from a new linkage.

Refinement was always a forte of the quick and luxurious V6s – so vocally sonorous. Ford has made no attempt to muffle them. And it's the more popular four-cylinder models that have gained from Ford's assault on its old enemies of N.V. and H – noise, vibration and harshness – making the incoming cars sweeter, smoother and quieter than the ones they displace.

Even in a class of high achievers, the Mondeo is once again the family car to beat. Here's how the 2.0-litre opposition shapes up against it at £15,000-16,000.

Citroën Xantia Good looks and self-leveling suspension main attractions. Rides and handles well. Turbo-diesel combines zip with economy. Dreary interior.

Nissan Primera Great to drive, boring to behold. Masks talents under drab suit. Well made and finished. Competitive on most fronts. Recommended.

Peugeot 406 Elegant, spacious, refined, smooth riding qualities that make the 406 special. New 2.0 turbo answers criticisms of indifferent performance.

Renault Laguna Styling and comfort – of seats and ride – are strong points of five-door Laguna, undistinguished on performance, economy, refinement.

Rover 420 Looks good, goes very well, pleasant to drive. So what's the catch? Lack of space in a car that's too small to trade punches with the Mondeo.

Vauxhall Vectra 2.0 Disappointing *déjà vu* styling. Strong, powerful engine, long legs, decent economy. Lacklustre handling to be addressed by new suspension tweaks.

Roger Bell

IN THE SUNDAY REVIEW

In Britain, the press go mad about Fergie and Di. In Italy, they're crazy about the Pope – and the more the Holy Father's health deteriorates, the crazier they get. Andrew Gumbel investigates the strange world of the Vaticanists, the papal paparazzi who are turning an ailing religious leader into a media spectacle

Are you getting enough? Or are you being left behind by the new generation of super-earners? Charles Leadbeater introduces the ultimate guide to who earns what in Britain, and explains the winner-take-all trend in salaries that is creating a new politics of envy

'He seems like a right pillock to me...' Ian Broudie of the Lightning Seeds tells Nicholas Barber about the day John Redwood went Britpop

IN THIS WEEKEND'S INDEPENDENT ON SUNDAY

Contract Hire

CHECK US

ALL MANUFACTURERS ALL MODELS

BMW 728i Auto.....635
Seat 900 2.0 SE Turbo Conv.....390
Mitsubishi Shogun 2.5 TD GLS.....340
Mercedes C180 Classic 285
BMW 318i S Coup.....275
Toyota Previa 2.4 GS.....270
Isuzu Trooper 3.1 TD.....250
Vauxhall 1.8i LS 16V 4 door.....245
Ford 1.2i Merit 3 door.....135
Fiat Cinquecento 1.0S.....110

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1996 JAG 3.2, Topdown, 14V.....£28,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Blue, 4V.....£21,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Blue, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2, DPO, 14V.....£24,995

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1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Blue, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Grey, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2, DPO, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2, DPO, 14V.....£24,995

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1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Blue, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Grey, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Blue, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2 Auto, Grey, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2, DPO, 14V.....£24,995
1996 JAG 3.2, DPO, 14V.....£24,995

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Guy Fawkes strikes again

Tim Stein meets a firestarter extraordinaire



Before and after: pyrotechnician Mik Amabilino at work

PHOTOGRAPH BY TONY BUCKINGHAM

Invite Mik Amabilino to your bonfire party (or any party, in fact) and the champagne corks won't be the only things popping. Imagine a 30ft, firework-propelled helicopter landing in your back garden to the rat-tatting sounds of ack-ack devices and Manfred Mann's *Starbird* soundtrack, or Indians and cavalry officers in mock battle, firing arrows of light at one another across a lake. Or how about an exploding cake?

A pyrotechnician *par excellence*, 39-year-old Amabilino is, as far as he knows, the only independent show designer and producer of firework displays in the business, though clearly his slogan – Unique Shows For Unique People – indicates it's considerably more than this. After working as a window dresser in a jewellery shop and as an art and craft technician he became hooked on fireworks when his younger brother wrote a school project about them. "Fireworks are a very memorable form of entertainment," he says. "I try to expand people's expectations of them, to make them see things they haven't seen before."

Of his shows, 99 per cent are choreographed to music, with each one "individually tailored to the client's event". Some may include the integration of lighting effects, lasers, fire drawings (burning ropes of a pictorial nature from £250), or they may take the more gentle form of a scene-setting piece such as a swan lantern (from £500) or a giant effigy of a Hindu god. Some clients have been known to spend as much as £30,000 on a single show. But what a show.

Safety suggestions for a painless Bonfire night

Roman candles and rockets, bangers and air bombs: the shops are full of them this week. Modern fireworks are cheaper, bigger and more varied than ever and, if trends continue, we shall spend some £30m on more than 140 million of them this year. The danger is that the number of people who are injured by fireworks will go up, too.

Most firework accidents happen to children, and though we think of sparklers as rather sweet and innocuous, they are in fact a major culprit. The Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents (RoSPA) advises that sparklers should never be waved about or given to the under-fives, that burnt-out sparklers should be

plunged into a bucket of cold water and that you should always wear gloves when lighting them.

A bit stern? Not according to the DTI, who say that three sparklers burning together generate the heat of a blowtorch. "Children will reach out to grab sparklers," says Roger Vincent of RoSPA, "and if they run around with them, they could poke out an eye." In view of the risks, sparklers are now banned from some public events, he adds.

Of the 1,530 people who had hospital treatment after firework accidents last year, most were injured in the street, or at back-garden displays. This year the DTI – as well as RoSPA – is campaigning hard to stop

the numbers going higher. They recommend that you always buy fireworks from a shop you know, checking that they have "British Standard BS7114" written on the packet.

Other common-sense safety advice is to follow instructions, to light fireworks at arm's length using a taper and to stand well back. Tempting though it is, never go back to the ones you have lit but which haven't taken off. And don't put fireworks in your pocket in case sparks or cinders get in there, too. Another golden rule is that fireworks should never be thrown.

Given the power of some fireworks, it's as well that we have laws on their safety (the Explosives Act of 1875).

Throwing or setting off fireworks – including bangers – in the street or other public places is in fact a criminal offence with a maximum fine of £5,000. Selling them in the street is also an offence, while "tampering" with fireworks can carry a fine and/or a prison sentence.

Shops that sell fireworks have to be registered with their local authority, and by law can only sell to over-16s. But according to RoSPA, children on school trips to France may have "smuggled" in fireworks that are more powerful than those on sale here. So watch out for children going, "Ooooooh... la la."

Brigid McConville

in a matter of minutes. The series of tiny linked flares are fused across the top, so one ignition will light them all. "It's a bit like joining the dots," Amabilino explains. The mere mention of Christmas triggers a flood of ideas. "I could do you some outdoor lanterns – reindeer with sleighs, for instance, or a Father Christmas climbing down a chimney..." A real chimney, I ask?

"Yes," he says with a laugh, "but it would depend on the roof, where it was, and the size of the stack and so on. As long as it's safe I'm always open to suggestions."

On the other hand, you could always opt for a frothing silver fountain or an appropriately wintry snow storm – outdoor fire displays of a remarkable kind (from £1,000); a glowing canework lantern in the shape of an angel, a crown or a shepherd's crook (2ft lanterns from £55); and then there are those exploding cakes...

For £100 or so, and at approximately six weeks notice, a simple pyrotechnical device placed in the centre of a traditional Christmas cake ("a nice old lady we know makes them") could, with the flick of a switch, send a shower of confetti, miniature flags or streamers around the room leaving the room – and, one trusts, the guests – intact. If you wanted to destroy the cake as well, that can be arranged. "Though I'm assuming," Amabilino says, "that you don't want bits of food splattered about the place."

Self-fire display packs (from £135) include a proper lighting device and full safety instructions, providing a 15 to 20 minute show. If you'd like the pack and someone to operate it for you, it will set you back upwards of £210. Available from 2 November. From 6 November you can commission an operated fire show. You will need to give at least two weeks notice, and can expect to pay anything from £1,000 for a individual display choreographed to music. For more information, call Mik Amabilino Pyro Displays on 0181-445 9001.

The thing about sausages



Food for thought: the Meat and Livestock Commission claims that 39 per cent of the British eat sausages at least once a week. Last year, we ploughed through 300,000 tonnes: 12lb per capita of the population. Make an adjustment for vegetarians, health faddists, BSE-fearers (reports that even sausages labelled "pork" contained a proportion of beef products have caused queasy moments), the religiously inclined, heart patients and dieters, and the true figure is probably around 18lb. Which means that we're each eating around three sausages a week.

This figure seems rather low. If you have ever watched a barbecue, you will have noticed that even the smoothest supermodel can chow six of the things as they bounce from the coals. Bonfire night alone will probably account for a month's worth of sausage consumption. Imagine a vegan bonfire night: "Fancy some Linda McCartney textured vegetable protein before we set fire to the compost heap?"

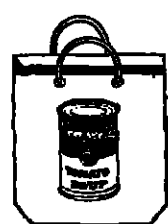
The thing about sausages is that they're not so much a culinary choice as a way of life. Indeed, if you read the Euro-scare stories that form the backbone of our tabloids, you could well believe that the one thing the British hold dear, apart from the right to work 80-hour weeks if our employers want, is our sausages. Brussels wants our bangers! Beware the Eurocrat! He wants to limit the ratio of breadcrumbs to meat, cut down on hoof, hair and gristle. They'll be having us eating garlic next. Our national culture is at stake. Vote Goldsmith!

A change, though, is creeping through the culture, and it's come in via the increasingly sophisticated palates of shoppers. Where the sausage used to be a simple comfort food, it is now a statement of pretension. This is no bad thing: I still have nightmares about the sausages we were force-fed at primary school. Anyone who's ever choked on a rubber glove filled with sourdough will have a rough idea. Nowadays, the average supermarket basket is almost as likely to contain a six-pack of pork and leek as anything pink and droopy.

A study of chill counters reveals a disturbing preponderance of development department dreams. Waitrose, among the "traditional" varieties, sells Toulouse (£1.49), Pork and Leek (£1.74) and Spicy Mediterranean (paprika, pepper and chilli) (£1.79). Safeway plays it safe with Lincolnshires, Cumberland and Porkinsons. Marks & Spencer, whose genius in inventing bangers with the fried onion incorporated (£1.99) deserves applause, also wins the award for most revolting food idea for 1996: Daffy Duck Sausage Nuggets with crisp-crumbs coating (£1.59).

Asda have gone the biggest bundle on the trend. They now offer 23 types, including Tomato, Mesquite, Spanish Caliente, Aberdeen Angus, Toulouse, and Pork and Leek. This week, Toffee Apple – pork with dried apple and a maple syrup glaze (99p) – joined the range. They look weird in the pack. They cause havoc on the grill pan. And, to someone who coped with primary school sausages by adding bones, they taste heavenly. I'm just waiting for chicken and peanut butter.

Serena Mackesey



bazaar

Preview

Country Living Christmas Fair

Christmas shopping begins in earnest when the lights go on in Oxford Street next week, but if you don't fancy the retail jungle of the West End then the Country Living Christmas Fair offers a civilised, one-stop shop.

From next Friday the Business Design Centre in Islington will be given over to the serious business of arts and crafts and it's a great place to get ready-wrapped ideas for recipes, decorations and gifts. Foodies can pick up truffles or cocoa-dusted walnuts, pick up a smartly packaged Melton Mowbray Pork Pie or buy freshly aromatised olives from Provence. For the lazy gourmand there are traditional mixed hampers, or baskets of Devon ice-cream.

Kitsch fetishists will be able to gild the lily with plaster cherubs, candleholders and table decorations. There are even workshops showing you how to decorate picture

frames with gold leaf, sequin cards or learn "original ways with tassels, ribbons and bows". Exquisite gifts for children include strawberry-shaped shoes, classic rocking-horses and mohair teddy bears.

If all that sounds too chichi, get back to basics with the traditional present – socks (all right, these are hand-made) or arrange delivery of organic food such as fresh Cornish fish. After this four-day marathon of seasonal generosity, treat yourself to a "witty, wearable" headpiece from Coco Hats or a sumptuous velvet scarf (to wear on your next shopping expedition).

Country Living Christmas Fair, The Business Design Centre, 52 Upper Street, London N1, 8-11 Nov, 10am-6pm daily, £10; special rate of £8.50 for 'Independent' readers. Late-night shopping on Friday, 6.30pm-9.30pm, £6. Tickets on 0171-268 6888.

good thing

Toffee Apple Kit, £1.95

What can you do with sticks, cellophane, ties and "a recipe to produce eight in minutes"? Sounds like an S&M dream come true – and this little DIY kit offers plenty of sticky fun. Now you can arrive at

Bonfire night with your own personal stash of home-made toffee apples, created to your own specification (loads of toffee). Come to think of it, as long as you can hold it on the end of a stick, cover it with toffee and wrap it in cellophane you could make toffee anything.



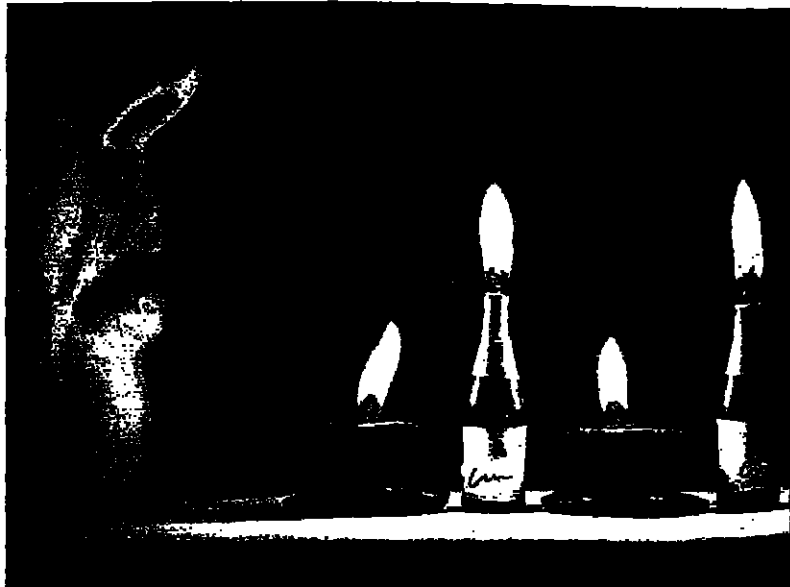
mad thing

Celebration Candles, £3.75

A cake decoration pack for that celebratory feel. These candles take the form of miniature top hats and champagne bottles to put the icing on the icing on the cake. Very cute, but it actually looks like a lot of very small

people have got married on your cake, drank themselves silly, slipped through the icing and torched the place.

Both items: Lakeland Plastics Limited, Alexandra Buildings, Windermere, Cumbria, LA23 1BQ (015394 88100)



صحن من الاربع

Old eating utensils are increasingly collectible, as this week's big Christie's sale shows

FAX: 0171 293 2505

Wool-knitting kits includes a 190-gram ball of aran weight wool & treasure hunt socks. (They're not too easy, but too difficult) are in the stores, answers are on the atlas 18.

Ted Baran without leaving your chair!

**Eilatguy, 74-78 Church St.
Greenwich, Seattle, WA 98161 JN**
(206) 626-8010 or (800) 306282

OK, "When you are tired of peddling who will help you?"

every Sunday until 8th December in our Christmas Gift Guide Competition. Every week the first correct postcard pulled out of the Christmas sack will win the special prize.

How to Enter

There are five questions, numbered one to five, hidden amongst the Christmas Gift Guide advertisements. Once you have found them, you must find the answers. These are located within the advertisements. Send your answers, together with your name, address and daytime telephone number on a postcard to:

Christmas Gift Guide Competition No. 3
Marketing Department, 19th Floor,
The Independent
One Canada Square, Canary Wharf,
London E14 5DL

Closing date for Competition No. 3 is Wednesday, 6th November 1996.

Once cathedral shops just sold postcards...

By Tony Kelly

Are you old-fashioned enough to remember when people went to cathedrals to pray – or, at least, to admire the architecture? When commercialism was frowned upon and the only hint of it was a stall at the back selling postcards and religious books?

Not any more. Nowadays the church, like everyone else, speaks the language of the marketplace. "Church shops are attractive retail outlets these days, good places to buy presents and not just religious items," says Carolyn Baines, secretary of the Cathedral and Church Shops Association, whose Cathedral Show in Newquay, Cornwall on 6 November is expected to attract 50 trade stands and 100 shop managers. Along with the publishers and the makers of church candles will be companies selling everything from glassware to confectionery.

Confectionery? "We've exhibited at the Cathedral Show for the past three years and seen a growth in business as a result," says Katherine Ebbs of Personalized Products in Hampshire, who supply own-label chocolates to Norwich, Winchester and St Paul's among others. "All tourist facilities, including cathedrals, are becoming more aware of the value of gift shops. People want to take something away from their visit and cathedrals need money like everyone else."

But what does chocolate have to do with a cathedral? The answer is that anything will do so long as it has the magic words on the wrapper. Last week I popped into my two local cathedrals to see what was on offer. At Peterborough, one shop sells religious books, another souvenirs. In the latter you can buy Peterborough Cathedral wine for £4.75 a bottle; cut-glass engraved decanters, £100; dusters, oven gloves, T-shirts and tea towels, all bearing the cathedral's picture; or teddy bears, "found at Peterborough Cathedral", for £1.85. There are pencils and key-rings and plastic models of monks. Oh, and CDs of church music as well.

Down the road at Ely, the heritage industry is in full swing – lavender and pot-pourri, shortbread, clotted cream fudge, most of it not even pretending to have an Ely or a church connection. You could easily be in Past Times or a National Trust gift shop. There are things you never knew you needed, like a ceramic bunny dispensing cotton wool (cotton wool not included, £2.90).

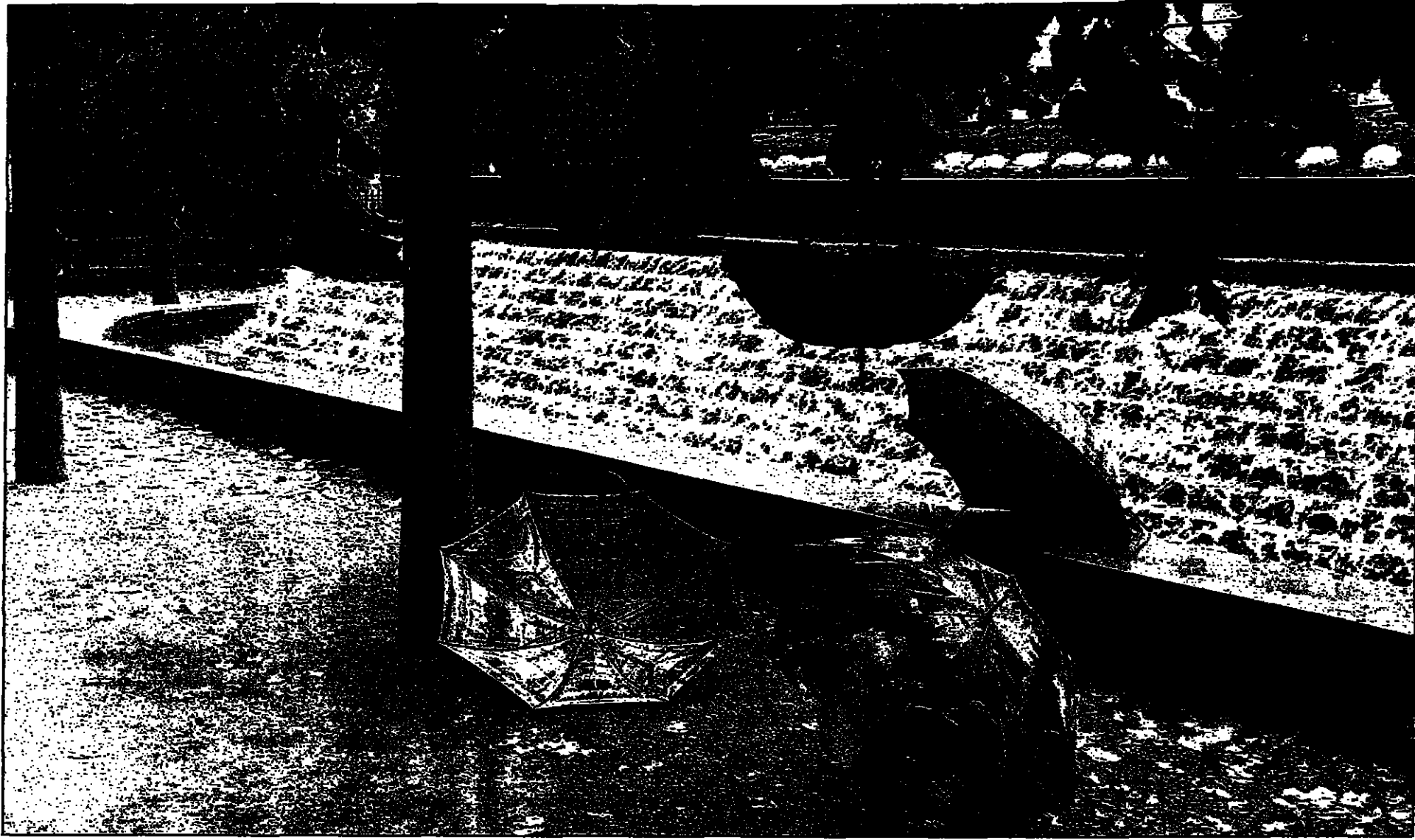
Look carefully, though, and you just might find a treat. I picked up a beautifully hand-turned candleholder, created out of ancient oak salvaged during cathedral restorations, for just £3.95.

Ely, in common with around half of the country's cathedrals, opens its shop on Sundays. The Church of England has no official policy on this, leaving it to the discretion of each individual Dean and Chapter. So Canterbury does, but St Paul's doesn't, Durham doesn't but Southwark does.

Hang on a moment. Isn't the Church supposed to be against Sunday shopping? "Tourists come on Sundays, and want to buy mementoes of their visit," says Canon Dennis Green, Vice Dean at Ely. "We have always opened on Sundays, even before the legislation. You can't impose a Christian ethic on non-Christians who wouldn't understand." Or, as someone else put it to me more bluntly, when Sunday is the most popular day to visit, commercial necessity dictates. In the battle between God and Mammon, it seems, God has his work cut out.

Six of the best umbrellas

The rainy season is upon us again and the ultimate investment has to be a good umbrella. The cheap broly you were forced to buy from the market has spokes poking through everywhere after its debut in a torrential downpour. We end up making do because it hardly ever rains, does it? Get smart, choose from our selection of luxury brollies – and come out of the rain for good



PHOTOGRAPHER: TONY BUCKINGHAM, STYLIST: HOLLY DAVIES

1 Rose garden petal shape umbrella, £22.99 Comes in loads of different prints including pansies and autumn leaves. For those who appreciate the greener things in life. The Victoria Gate Shop, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Richmond, Surrey (enquiries, 0181-332 5000; mail order, 0181-332 5170).

2 Gauguin print umbrella, £25 This is a really nice umbrella to use; it has an automatic up button which you re-press to close. Art lovers will recognise instantly the distinctive use of bright colour from Gauguin's Tahitian-inspired work. From John Lewis, Oxford Street, London W1 (0171-629 7711).

3 Purple parasol with frill, £135 This is a beautifully hand-crafted umbrella made with royal warranty. The shape is traditional Victorian. Think Mary Poppins and button-up boots. Available from Swaine Adney and Brigg, 10 Old Bond Street, London W1 (0171-409 7277).

4 Black umbrella with yellow and green architectural print, £35 Brighten up grey days with this printed broly. Classical in shape and design, a good excuse to look onwards and upwards. Available from The Conran Shop, Michelin House, 81 Fulham Road, London SW3 (0171-589 7401).

5 Mulberry check umbrella with plaited leather handle, £125 A traditional style umbrella from a classic British company. Costly – but these are investment pieces with a good life expectancy. Available from Mulberry, 41-41 New Bond Street, London W1 (0171-491 3900).

6 Liberty grey burham print umbrella, £55 A bohemian-looking umbrella to go with the season's hot miss-matched look. Other numerous traditional prints and patterns available from one of England's oldest department stores. Liberty, Regent Street, London W1 (0171-734 1234).

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سكنا من الاما



The big picture

Mad Dog and Glory
Sun 10pm BBC2

John McNaughton's extraordinary *Henry, Portrait of a Serial Killer* really should have been the last word on serial-killer movies. But that was in 1986, and, as we all know now, it wasn't. McNaughton is a gifted, idiosyncratic director—and his unusual romantic drama from 1992 casts Robert De Niro as a loser who happens to save the life of a gangster (Bill Murray), and is rewarded with the "gift" of club bartender, Uma Thurman, for a week. But then they fall in love.

Television preview

Recommended viewing this weekend
by Gerard Gilbert

The counter-revolution in the BBC's approach to art history is now in full flood. With Sister Wendy streaming up the right in a wimple and crooked smile, and the *Independent's* Andrew Graham-Dixon flowing down the left at a more languid pace – along comes Robert Hughes, he of *Shock of the New* fame.

Hughes apparently pitched the idea for *American Visions* (Sun BBC2) to the BBC directly after *The Shock of the New* 16 years ago, but, as he told *Radio Times* this week, they weren't interested... "until the BBC woke up to the fact that its MTV-ish treatment of the arts wasn't working, so they dusted off the old dinosaur of the didactic mini-series, and here I am again."

As didactic old dinosaurs go, Hughes and his series are good value. Australian without being David Bellamy-ish, Hughes is forceful without getting in the way. His thesis begins with the victorious American revolutionaries eschewing all things British, and embracing the architecture of ancient Greece and Rome. It was meant to be a gesture towards



TV is Dead, Long Live TV Sat 8.10pm BBC2

Fire – Live! Sat 9pm ITV
Screen Two: Look Me in the Eye Sat 9.30pm BBC2
Video Diaries Sat 10.45pm BBC2
Don't Leave Me This Way Sat 11.25pm C4
American Visions Sun 7.20pm BBC2

The sell on this week's Video Diaries (Sat BBC2) is "Ghostbuster - the Real Thing", and the half-promise is that veteran psychic investigator, Maurice Grosse, will capture a ghost on his camcorder. I won't spoil the outcome for you, suffice to say that the chipper 76-year-old Grosse, with his slightly bedraggled RAF-style moustache, is a TV natural.

Talking of ghosts, lead singer of 1970s glam rockers The Sweet, Brian Connolly, hardly looks able to finish a sentence, let alone play Buttlins, Bognor Regis. **Don't Leave Me This Way** (Sat C4) catches up with Connolly, a man who had 14 heart attacks in 24 hours and lived to sing "Wig-Wag Bam" again.

If you happen to be sitting around tonight yearning for vicarious excitement, then Alastair Stewart is your man. Stewart, whose solemn tones are supposed to lend an air of edification to *Police, Camera, Action!*, performs the same trick for *Fire - Live!* (Sat ITV), with cameras hanging around fire stations all over the country waiting for some poor sap to fall into a bonfire or set the curtains alight with burning chip fat. It used to be called ambulance chasing.

Saturday television and radio

BBC 1

7.05 The Pink Panther Show (R) (2645550).
7.25 News, Weather (2895840).
7.30 Children's BBC: The Morph Files. 7.40 Speed Racer. 8.05 The Real Adventures of Jonny Quest.
8.30 The New Adventures of Superman (2360918). *
9.15 Live and Kicking, Harry Enfield and TV chef Ainsley Harriott are the guests, and agony uncle Arnie Sigman discusses dyslexia (S) (51107181).
12.12 Weather (4430698).
12.15 Grandstand, introduced by Dougie Doughty. 12.20 Football Focus. 1.10 Racing from Ascot. The 1.20 United House Development Novices' Hurdle Race. 1.30 Formula Ford Festival: 25th anniversary of the prestigious single-seater event. 1.50 Racing from Ascot: the 1.55 Bagshot Handicap Steeple Chase. 2.05 Formula Ford Festival. 2.25 Racing from Ascot: the 2.30 United House Construction Steeple Chase (Handicap). 2.45 Netball: England v Jamaica. Coverage of the opening match of a three-test series from the NEC, Birmingham. 4.15 Football Latest. 4.20 TV 60: A look at 60 years of television sport. 4.40 Final Score (S) (58260247).
5.20 News, Weather (2942008). *
5.30 Rational News and Weather (775717).
5.35 Cartoon (162024).
5.45 Children in Need (S) (618208). *
5.55 Jim Davidson's Generation Game (S) (751024). *
6.55 Noel's House Party (S) (308376).
7.50 The National Lottery Live, Petula Clark and Maureen Lipman join Bob Monkhouse for this week's live draw (S) (692821). *
8.05 Casualty, An RAF pilot battles with a secret fear warning casualties contribute to a bonfire accident and a habitual drunk cries wolf once too often (S) (687376). *
8.55 News and Sport, Weather (Followed by National Lottery Update) (4587348). *
9.15 BBC2's World's Class (S) (Sponsor Stan 1994 US). Who comes up with titles like this? Is it a committee of speak-your-weight machines? Anyhow, it accurately reflects this join-the-jots TV thriller in which hospital doctor Veronica Harris (former public prosecutor Joyce Davengott) to Hill Street Blues fans) comes to suspect that a six-year-old boy in her care is being poisoned by his mother, Pam Dawber (former Jenny McCormack to *Mork and Mindy*) fans (S) (5355647). *
0.45 Match of the Day, Manchester United v Chelsea is the main event (S) (6267463). *
1.55 The Stand Up Show, *Acher Ted's Ardor* O'Hanion presents comedy acts from Al Murray, Simon Pegg, Tim Vine and Tommy Tiernan (S) (406666). *
2.25 Top Gear, From Friday (S) (4702551). *
1.00 Wheelstock 94, The first two-hour concert held in New York State in August 1994. Santana, Joe Cocker, Bob Dylan, Peter Gabriel and Crosby, Stills and Nash are among the players (S) (13406).
2.30 Weather (4998721). To 2.35am.

BBC 2

7.10 **Review** **St. Louis** in London (John Paddy Castairs 1939 UKUS). Suave George Sanders took over as Leslie Charteris's super-hero in this late pairing. Simon Templar against currency fraudsters. Blond bombshell Sally Gray co-stars (3250852).

8.20 **Open University: Age and Identity** (8864395). *
9.10 **Seeing Through Maths** (1805260). * 9.35
The Big Picture (9770622).

10.00 **Chanakya (S)** (4724901).

10.35 **Network East (S)** (6199192).

11.20 **Bollywood or Bust?** (395642598).

11.50 **Lifetimes in a Day (S)** (6376227).

12.00 **Ellen** **Reyes** with **Benny Newman** (S) (67734).

12.30 **Ellen** **Reyes** **Down to Earth** (Thornton Freeland 1971 US). Ellen, a woman living like making as Ellen, meets a man for the first time. Facing a blizzard in California and stole the movie from its nominal stars, Dolores Del Rio and Gene Raymond. But what a movie. Shimmering monochrome art deco sets, suitably juncatid choreography (this is the one with the chorus girls dancing on the wings of the aeroplane) and an exhilarating Vincent Youmans score. Drop the shopping and enjoy (472753).

1.55 **Ellen** **A Night to Remember** (Roy Bales 1958 UK). The first half of a Kenneth More double-bill is this solid. Eric Ambler-scripted account of the sinking of the *Titanic* (29711550).

3.55 **Ellen** **Genevieve** (Henry Cornelius 1953 UK). Famously a byword for the gentility of British cinema in the 1950s, this genteel social comedy about two couples racing in the London to Brighton car rally is also a wonderfully entertaining cinema romp (5794043).

5.20 **TOPIC 2 (S)** (9638020).

6.05 **Rhodes** (S) (7559314).

7.00 **News** and **Sport**, **Weather** (927869).

7.15 **Assignment**. Julian Pitters reports on the vast worldwide trade in refugees, following illegal immigrants as they make their way from Bangladesh to Europe (S) (240686).

8.00 **What the Papers Say**. Jonathan Freedland of the Observer reads the papers (S) (292005).

8.10 **TV is Dead**, **Long Live TV**. See *Preview*, above (675531).

9.00 **Have I Got News for You**. Elvis Costello and Gordon Kennedy from last night (S) (2108). *

9.30 **Screen Time**. **Look Me in the Eye**. See *Preview*, above (S) (325181).

10.45 **Vide** **Diaries**. **Ghosts** - the Real Thing. See *Preview*, above (S) (575598).

11.45 **Later with Jools Holland** - 49th *Ann* **Out**. Highlights from his shows, including **John Mulvaney**, **Cesar**, **Paul**, and **John Mulvaney** (564482).

12.45 **Abbott and Costello Meet Frankenstein** (Charles T. Barton 1948 US). Two railway porters unwittingly deliver authentic monsters to a wax museum. Bud and Lou are joined by Lon Chaney Jr. Bela Lugosi (Followed by *Weatherview*) (8591222). To 2.10am.

ITV/London

6.00 GMTV 6.00 News, 6.10 Mole in the Hole, 6.30 Professor Bubble, 7.10 Disney's Wake Up in the Wild Room, 8.20 Gargoyles, 8.50 Alien Rangers, (12/09869).

9.25 Wow, Electronic child-minder with Simeon Courtie and Sophie Aldred (S) (72636005).

11.00 The Noise, Pop show features *Top of the Pops* DJ, Jo Wiley (S) (8589).

11.30 The Chart Show (S) (726840).

12.30 Love Bites, Whose more powerful, person or poles? And how saving the Sinner affects our chances of having love. With Emily Carrington, 1.00 News and Sport alert (S) (850009).

1.05 Local News, Weather (S) (2600).

1.10 Movies, *Scenes and Wonders* (439444).

2.00 Cartoon Zone (1/7228).

2.05 **ENIGMA** French Mystery (S) (726840).

The only teacher left prepared to brave the lethal English classes at St Aubrey Public School turn out to be a master called Madeleine. But her effect on the school's highly masculine atmosphere is suddenly catastrophic. Cecil Parker, Ian Brierley, Agnes Laurent, James Robertson, Justine Hennehan (S) (850009).

3.50 **Quest 2032** (S) (726840).

4.45 **ITN News, Sports, Weather** (S) (7397647).

5.05 **Loudon**, *Yankee* (S) (726840). Followed by **LWT Weather** (S) (726840).

5.10 **Top Gear** (S) (726840).

7.15 **Blind Date** (Including Lottery Result) (S) (296579).

8.15 **Family Fortunes** (S) (516685).

8.45 **ITN News, Weather, Lottery Result** (Followed by **Top Gear**) (S) (726840).

Police in Action, A police show that increases the number of police officers in the emergency services, Alastair Stewart presents 90-minute special in which cameras follow crews on call at fire stations around the country. See *Preview*, above (S) (9463).

10.30 **ITN Fatal Attraction** (Adrian Lyne 1987 US), Lynne's feminist slasher, in which charts every possible thing that can go wrong in support of committing a sexually transmitted disease, although it is possibly the most successful result that can go wrong when a woman meets a man. With Michael Douglas, Glenn Close, Anthony Edwards, John Cusack (S) (2562).

12.45 **Friday Business**, See *Evening News* (S) (726840).

1.15 **Tropical Heat** (S) (726840).

2.15 **The Chart Show** (S) (S) (850009).

3.05 **El News** (Revised) (S) (739511).

3.55 **Cartoon Village** (S) (7361124).

4.00 **God's Gift** (R) (669322).

4.55 **Night Shift** (R) (S) (60055845).

5.05 **Coach** (R) (S) (2180154).

5.30 **News** (22338). In 6.00am.

Channel 4

6.55 **The Magic School Bus** (3206289).
7.30 **Ready Wild Animals** (7915314).
7.50 **First Edition** (2555222).
8.05 **King Arthur and the Knights of Justice**
(9681376).
8.35 **Hang Time**. Basketball drama (6298192).
9.00 **The World on a Wire**. Horses to back (87260).
10.00 **Italy's Most Beautiful**. Italian football (8440).
10.30 **Italy's Most Beautiful** (S) (71376).
12.00 **On an On**. Report on the disturbing number of deaf
women who have been abused by their partners
(S) (52802).
1.00 **Captains of the Clouds** (Michael Curtiz 1944;
US). James Cagney played out his contract for
Warners with a number of patriotic war-effort
pieces. This one, directed by Curtiz in the same
year he knocked out *Casablanca*, casts Cagney as a
Royal Canadian Air Force pilot blasting the
Germies out of the sky and suffering discipline
problems on the ground (7743711). *

3.35 **Racing from Newmarket**. Coverage of the 2.40
Ben Marshall Stakes, the 2.50 Tate West Yorkshire
Hurdle Race, the 3.10 Zealand Stakes, the 3.25
Charlie Hall Chase, the 3.45 Ladbrooke Autumn
Handicap Stakes, the 4.00 Worsleydale Juvenile
Novices Hurdle, and the 4.15 Burrough Ground
Handicap Stakes (S) (7422182). *

4.35 **Four Nations: Electric Passions**. New series starts
by looking at the increasing use of computer-
generated animation in movies such as *Toy Story*,
Junijani and Dragonheart (S) (4517395).
5.05 **Brookside Omnibus** (S) (1467087). *

6.30 **Right to Reply** (S) (21). *

6.00 **News Summary and Weather** (274983).
7.10 **A Week in Politics** (S) (990531). *

8.00 **Power Into Art**. How they've been turning the
Banksie power station into the new Tate Gallery
(S) (7111). *

8.50 **Earl Bentons** lack of sleep leads to tragedy;
Cagney's wife (S) (50344) (S) (770531). *

9.55 **Father Ted** (S) (50344). *

10.25 **NYPD Blue**. An HIV man goes on the run after
deliberately infecting several women (R) (S)
(483314). *

11.25 **Fame Factor**. Production (404840).
11.25 **Don't Leave This Way**. See Preview, above
(453956). *

12.00 **Heavenly Creatures**. A New Zealand state play
about two girls who become friends and then
murder their teachers. The film is based on a
book by Jane Yolen. (S) (453956). *

1.00 **Small World**. A comedy (S) (76766). *

2.00 **Small World**. A comedy (S) (76766). *

2.30 **The Audition**. A comedy about an actor
suffering from delusions of fame (7535999).
In 3.00pm.

ITV/Regions

WGLA
As London (see 12.30pm Movies, Games and Videos)
02(2331) 1.10 Beach Volleyball (59116550) 1.40m
Tennis (29360011) 2.10 Shortnews (58262523) 3.10
02(269531) 12.45am Carpool Karaoke (298771)
1.45am Films (51408796) 5.30am Jingles (575938)
to Seller (5164680) 5.00-5.30am Selling (575938)

CHANNEL 3 NORTH EAST/YORKSHIRE
As London (see 12.30pm Movies, Games and Videos)
05(25231) 1.10 Thoroughbred In Parade (In Parade)
05(588202) 2.05 Carpool Karaoke (58693843) 2.15
02(1469531) 12.45am Carpool Karaoke (298771)
1.50 Channel 3 North East: Full Night (668837)
Yorkie: Scoringline (66883753) 12.45am The Film
of Escape from LA (78553) 1.15am Funny Film
ness (754460) 1.45am War and Remembrance
3.45am The War and Remembrance 3.45-4.45
5.30am Murder: She Wrote (8398154)

CBTVA
As London (see 12.30pm Premieres (25231) 1.10
Cartoon Time (65904550) 1.25 Dishes
02(312734) 1.55 Eastern Time (29363638)
2.25 Movies: Games and Videos (57607531) 2.10
02(1469531) 3.50 Robot Cop (58693843)
Cartoon: Match (66883753) 4.00am Jingles
(2108203) 5.20-5.30am Asian Eye (718553)

HTV
As London (see 12.30pm West: Hot Dogs
Cool Cats (15037367) Wales: California
01(7578734) 12.45 Wales: Rugby 20
(17570289) 12.50 Wales: Cartoon
01(7578734) 3.40am Wales and
—The Making of Wind in the Willows (3971655)
Wales: The Electric Chair (59116550) 1.40m
Movies and Videos (2936011) 2.10 Films
as a Turk (682629) 3.55 Knight Rider (503538)
02(1469531) 4.00am Wales and
Films: Black Sunday (41088796) 4.10am Hell
Seller (5164680) 5.00-5.30am Selling (575938)

NEEDHAM
As London (see 12.30pm Movies, Games and Videos)
02(2331) 1.10 A065 (59116550) 1.40m Young
(2936011) 2.10 World of Selling (70157844) 2.10
Winner Cartoon (58693843) 2.15
02(1469531) 3.50 Robot Cop (58693843) 4.00am
Films: Black Sunday (41088796) 1.45am Hell
Seller (5164680) 5.00-5.30am Selling (575938)

WESTCOUNTRY
As London (see 12.30pm Movies, Games and Videos)
05(25231) 1.10 Champions of the Future
(59116550) 1.40m Wanted Dead or
(2936011) 2.10 Film Groups (58693843)
02(1469531) 3.50 Robot Cop (58693843) 4.00am
Films: Black Sunday (41088796) 4.10am Hell
Seller (5164680) 5.00-5.30am Selling (575938)

SAC
As C4 (see 7.30am Really Wild Animals: Animals
Dances Down Under (7915314) 1.00m Rook
(69043) 10.30 New Games Magazine (6155)
12.30 MovieWatch (80173) 1.00c
02(1469531) 3.50 Robot Cop (58693843) 4.00am
Films: Hell (7422182) 1.23m Real Holiday Show (21)
News (912937) 1.75s Nison News (29545)
8.20 Hell (8411043) 8.50c Gas Y Dor
93(7043) 9.25am Film: One Woman's
Cartoon (58693843) 2.15

Radio

Radio 1
8.15 *50 Years On*
7.00 *Top of the Pops* Greening 10.00
Dance Police 1.00 Jo Whalley 4.00
John Peel 7.00 Lovegrove Dance
Party with Danny Rampling 9.00
Radio 1 *Top Show* 12.00 **The Radio**
1.00 *100% Hits* Campbell-Nile 2.00
2.00 *Capital Live: Live in Birmingham*
4.00-7.00am Claire Sturgess

Radio 2
8.50 *90s Rock*
6.00am *Mo Duttu* 8.05 Brian
Matthew 10.00 *Steve Wright's Sat-*
urday Show 1.00 *Carrot's Concert*
Choice 1.30 The News *Huddles*
2.00 *Children's 4.00 Nick Barra-*
clough's 5.00 Apple *Scuffles*
The Strawbs in Concert 7.00
Vaudeville Red-Hot and Blue 7.30
Peeta Clark 8.30 *David Jay*
9.00 *Winning Men* *The Art and*
Musical 12.05 *Charles Nile* 4.00-
6.00am *Mo Duttu*

Radio 3
7.00 *80s & 90s* *FM*
7.00am *Record Review*
9.00 *Building a Library*: Gordon
Stewart surveys available record-
ing by Dariusz Piskun
John Deathridge and Edward
Seckerson on new releases of
Beethoven and Brahms, includ-
ing Beethoven overtures from
Nikolai Harnoncourt and the
Choral Orchestra of Europe;
the Chamber Fantasy from the
London Choral and the
Orchestre Revolutionnaire et
Romantique conducted by John
Eliot Gardiner.
10.15 *Record Release*: Beethoven:
Symphony No. 1
Beethoven: *Symphony No. 4 in B*
flat
12.00 *Private Passions*
1.00 *Classical in a Bottle*
Home and Away Opera, Michael



Choice

EuroFile (11.30am R4) this week examines the German government's allergy to Scientology. Public employees in Bavaria now have to pledge they aren't members of L Ron Hubbard's barmy army. So that's Tom Cruise's (*left*) ambitions for the Bavarian civil service out of the window.

Birkett talks to Simon Rattle about his forays into the opera house and introduces recordings of the most dramatic performances of the last 20 years including excerpts from Goethe's *Die Meistersinger*.
Cunningham Little Vixen, Weill's *hagony* Songspiel and the recording of Mozart's *Così fan tutte* with the Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment.
00 The Department Store.
30 List at the Opera.
50 The Evening Garden Ring.
50 The Conductor. The concluding act of the opera *Die Meistersinger* live from the Royal Opera House, Brumhilde and Siegmund struggle to keep alive their love affair as they battle the evil Hagen, half-human son of the Nibelung dwarf Alberich. Cast includes Anna Evans, soprano, Wollf, mezzo, and tenor, and baritone, Ekkehard Witschnia, baritone.
00 The Royal Opera Chorus, Orchestre of the Royal Opera.
Opera: Bernard Haitink.
00 The Royal Opera House, Arts Centre, Covent Garden.
05 Erskine and Abernethy.
Chris Parker introduces a concert featuring drummer Peter Erskine and guitarist Steve Nieve, with the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra.
Contemporary Music.

Network hour.
1.00 Through the Night.
6.00-7.00am Sequence.
Radio 4
12.45 *Saturday Night, 1994: US*
6.00am News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today.
6.50 Prayer for the Day.
6.55 Weather.
7.00 Day.
8.58 Weather.
9.00 News.
9.05 Sport on 4.
9.30 Breakfast.
10.00 News; Loose Ends.
11.00 The Week in Westminster.
11.30 *Eurofile*, William Rees reported the amietists raised in Germany by the activities of The Church of Scientology. Is it a government witch-hunt? Presented by David Walzer. See Choice above.
12.00 Money.
12.25 News Quiz.
12.55 Weather.
1.00 News.
1.10 Any Questions?
1.15 Shipping Forecast.
2.00 News; Any Answers?
2.30 Saturday Playhouse: *Northern Lights*. In Clare Bayley's colonial-drama novel, Susie pursues a Somali truck driver up the motorway while Laura falls in love

- with a Kurdish religious seeking political asylum. How are the two connected? With Elaine Pyke, Elaine Claxton and Mozaffar Shafiee.
- 4.00 News: A History of Reading in the Volumes. (2/5).
- 4.30 Science Now.
- 5.00 File on 4.
- 5.40 The Wardrobe. (5/6).
- 5.50 Shipping Forecast.
- 6.00 The Westline.
- 6.00 Sb. O'Clock News.
- 6.25 Week Ending.
- 6.50 Ad Lib.
- 7.20 KasekoScope Feature: How does the architecture of a theatre affect the staging of plays? In what way does the design of the building influence the relationship between actor and audience? Paul Allen examines the issues with reference to a variety of theatres, from the restored Globe in Bankside, London, to theatre which happens in a disused hotel.
- 7.50 On These Days.
- 8.50 Saturday Night Theatre: *Who Sings the Hanz?* The Sinking of the *RMS Lusitania* - a dramatic tale of courage and heroism by Vincent McNamery. When the City of Cairo was torpedoed in 1942, 500 survivors found themselves 500 miles from the nearest land. (12/3).
- 9.35 Classics with Kay.
- 9.50 Ten to Ten.
- 10.00 News.
- 10.15 Alaska, Susan Jane Harrison's imaginative drama explores experiment and romance in the arctic.
- 11.15 Auntie's Secret Box
- 11.30 Stanza on Stage.
- 12.00 News.
- 12.30 The Late Story: *The Smell*.

Satellite

SOVI
7.00am Undun (34869), 9.00 Sally Jessy Raphael (30376), 10.00 Designing Women (89579), 10.30 Murphy Brown (21956), 11.00 The Dick Cavett Show (6857), 11.30 The Real TV (63485), 12.00 WWF (52314), 1.00 Hit Mix (39374), 2.00 Hercules (95208), 3.00 Lassie Man (35173), 4.00 The New York Times Magazine (25568), 6.00 Dumbest Criminals (2821), 6.30 Just Kidding (313), 7.00 Hercules (95269), 8.00 Un-70s (95269), 9.00 The 70s (95269), 10.00 Stand and Deliver (13937), 12.00 Revelations (22685), 11.00 Movie Show (95269), 12.00 The 70s (95269), 1.00 The 70s (95269), 2.00 The 70s (95269), 3.00 The 70s (95269), 4.00 The 70s (95269), 5.00 The 70s (95269), 6.00 The 70s (95269), 7.00 The 70s (95269), 8.00 The 70s (95269), 9.00 The 70s (95269), 10.00 The 70s (95269), 11.00 The 70s (95269), 12.00 The 70s (95269).

SAT MOVIES
10.00am Crooked Country (1962) (95191), 1.00 Barnard of the Mountains (1991) (7511905), 1.30 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 2.00 Other (95191), 3.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 4.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 5.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 6.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 7.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 8.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 9.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 10.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 11.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804), 12.00 The Neptune Factor (1973) (4959804).

SUN MOVIES
10.00am It's in the Air (1958) (761002), 1.00 Little Miss Moon (1992) (423237), 2.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 3.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 4.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 5.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 6.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 7.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 8.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 9.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 10.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 11.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732), 12.00 The Pride of Jones Hallam (1581) (84732).

1993) 95043, 4.00 Maverick.
(1993) (7240/7821), 12.10 Wharfedale
Eating (Golf) Grape? (1994)
444067965, 2.15 Nite Night Eyes
(1991) (779715), 3.55 5.00am
The Last Days of M. Monroe
(1991) (75700845).

SP MOVIES GOLD

4.00pm From This Day Forward
(1945) (8647956), 6.00 Hud
(1963) (2387260), 8.00 Blood-
hounds of the Apocalypse (1968)
(1987) (7688591), 11.55 Space-
hounds: The Adventures of the For-
bidden Zone (1983) (4706314).
The Day After Tomorrow
(6524203), 3.15 4.35pm Rock Around
the Clock (1956)
211225309.

UK GOLD

7.00pm Give Us A Cue
(1967) (730) 7.30 Gold for Gold
(4095647), 7.55 Us
(3030665), 10.00 Neighbours
(19846143), 12.00 EastEnders
(1985015), 2.55 Midsom
(68155647), 4.00 Robin's Nest
(8718840), 4.30 Soryl
(2464665), 5.15 The A Team
(1985015), 5.45 The A Team
(1985015), 6.15 The A Team
(1985015), 6.45 The A Team
We're In (5387365), 7.25 What-
ever Happened to Baby Jane?
(5155885), 8.05 Showsting
(70461260), 9.10 Films: The Big
Easy (1967) (3006411), 11.05
The Day After Tomorrow
Vase (6524998), 1.05 Album Shop
(2357331) 2.05-4.00pm Shopping
at Home (62249131).

SP SPORTS 1

7.00am-World Sport (43531), 7.30
World Sport (6721560), 8.30 Backing
(63821), 9.00 Ice Hockey (76152),
10.00 Rugby (51850), 11.00
The Back Page (71314), 12.00
World Sport (6721560), 5.30 Ice
Ice Hockey (40024), 6.30 Sporting
(6688), 7.00am-World Sport (23935), 8.00

Bushido (869551, 11.30 Surfing
(645317), 12.30-2-30am Boding
(256268).

SPY SPORTS 2
7.00am Soccer AM (51364363).
11.00am Cavalade (66295955), 12.00
Inside The PGA (3787647), 12.30 In
side the PGA (1184842), 1.00 Golf
Futures (1184842), 1.30 Golf
(7715192), 3.00 Surf Hit Hockey
(2684804), 3.30 Finish Line
(9688978), 4.00 Golf (2812626),
5.00 Asian Golf (2675192), 6.00
Asian Golf (2675192), 6.30
Ritbul Mundial (2671376), 9.00 Cafe
Alcaldia (4355351), 10.00 Formula
Three Racing (4355918), 11.00 L'Espe
ranto (1184842), 11.30am
FA Cup Classics (8020022).

SPY SPORTS 3
12.00noon Surfing (56966550),
12.30 Finish Line (25668821),
1.00 Motor Sport (87601956), 5.00
Velo-Cycling (26632802), 5.30 Surf
Hockey (1184842), 6.00 Finish Line
(1010240), 6.30 Golf
(10193192), 7.00 Live Golf
(20893338), 9.00 Live Golf
(20832579), 11.00 Surfing
(20832579), 11.30am Surfing
Finish Line (93130578).

LIVE TV
6.00am Revelations 6.30 Looking for
Love 7.00 Spanish Arch 7.30 Wild
and Crazy 8.00 Why Fries 8.30 Mind
and Matter 9.00 The 9.30am Festival
10.00 Revelations 10.30 Looking for
Love 11.00 Mind and Body 11.30
Spanish Arch 12.00 Campus Capes
12.30 Looking for Love 1.00 Fashion
1.30 Fame and Fortune 2.00 Fashion
2.30 Mind and Body 3.00 Chuggared.
Parg 3.30 Pin Money 4.00 Monster
5.00 The 5.30am Festival 6.00 Fashion
6.30 Monster Sport 7.00 Spanish Arch
7.30 Revelations 8.00 Bushido 8.30
Why Fries 9.30 Looking for Love 10.00
Mind and Body 10.30 Fashion
11.00 Fame and Fortune 11.30am
Fashion

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THURSDAY MIDNIGHT



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